

## RINGKASAN

Penelitian dengan judul “Politik Demokratisasi Desa (Analisis Tugas dan Fungsi Badan Permusyawaratan Desa dalam Meningkatkan Partisipasi Masyarakat Desa Karanghegar Kecamatan Pabuaran Kabupaten Subang)” dilatarbelakangi oleh pelaksanaan BPD di Desa Karanghegar yang tidak optimal dan bertujuan untuk memahami dan mendeskripsikan tugas dan fungsi BPD dalam meningkatkan partisipasi masyarakat Desa Karanghegar serta mengetahui dan menjelaskan faktor pendukung dan penghambat pelaksanaan tugas dan fungsi BPD.

Penelitian ini menggunakan paradigma konstruktivisme dan perspektif strukturalis dengan metode kualitatif. Pendekatan yang digunakan adalah pendekatan studi kasus. Teknik pemilihan informan menggunakan *purposive sampling* dan *snowball sampling*. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan wawancara, observasi, dan dokumentasi serta teknik analisis datanya menggunakan teknik analisis interaktif. Sedangkan untuk keabsahan datanya menggunakan teknik triangulasi data.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa: *pertama*, tiga fungsi utama BPD yaitu membahas dan menyepakati Rancangan Peraturan Desa, menampung dan menyalurkan aspirasi masyarakat, dan pengawasan kinerja kepala desa tidak terlaksana dengan baik. *Kedua*, terdapat tiga faktor yang mempengaruhi pelaksanaan tugas dan fungsi BPD yaitu hubungan kerjasama antara BPD dan Kades, kualitas sumber daya manusia BPD, serta sumber dana anggaran pelaksanaan tugas dan fungsi BPD.

**Kata Kunci:** BPD, Demokrasi, demokratisasi desa.



## SUMMARY

*The research entitled "Village Democratization Politics (Analysis of Duties and Functions of BPD in Increasing the Participation of Karanghegar Village Community in Pabuaran Subdistrict, Subang Regency)" is motivated by the implementation of the duty and function of BPD in Karanghegar Village. This research aims to understand and describe about the duty and function of BPD in increasing the participation of the Karanghegar Village community. Also to find out and explain supporting and inhibiting factors from duty and function implication of BPD.*

*This reasearch use the constructivism paradigm and a structuralist perspective with qualitative methods. The approach used is case study approach. The technique of informants selection used purposive sampling and snowball sampling. The Data collection techniques in this reasearch using interviews, observation, and documentation and data analysis techniques using interactive analysis techniques. As for the validity of the data, it uses data triangulation techniques.*

*The result of this reasearch show that: first, three main function of BPD are to discuss and agree on the draft village regulation, accommodating and channeling village community aspiration, and supervising the performance of village head has not been able yet to run maximally. Second, there are three factors that affect the implementation of tasks and functions of BPD, namely the cooperative relationship between the BPD and the village head, the quality of the BPD's human resources, as well as the sources of budget funds for the implementation of the duties and functions of the BPD.*

**Keywords:** BPD, Democracy, Village Democratization

