

RINGKASAN

Hanifah, Hasna Nur. 2021. “Analisis Frasa Endosentris dalam Cerpen “Surau” Karya Eka Kurniawan dan Kaitannya dengan Pembelajaran Teks Cerpen Kelas IX”. *Skripsi*. Pendidikan Bahasa Indonesia. Fakultas Ilmu Budaya: Purwokerto.

Penggunaan struktur kalimat yang kurang jelas sehingga membuat kalimat sulit untuk dipahami maknanya. Kemudian, tujuan penelitian ini untuk mengetahui pola frasa endosentris, makna gramatikal yang termuat di dalam frasa yang ditemukan, dan mendeskripsikan kaitan hasil analisis frasa endosentris dengan pembelajaran teks cerpen di SMP. Bentuk penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif, dengan data berupa penggalan-penggalan kalimat maupun klausa di dalam cerpen. Metode pengumpulan data menggunakan teknik simak dengan teknik sadap sebagai teknik dasar dan teknik catat sebagai teknik lanjutan. Data terkumpul dan dianalisis menggunakan metode agih dengan teknik BUL sebagai teknik dasar serta teknik lanjutannya menggunakan teknik lesap. Hasil penelitian analisis frasa endosentris dalam cerpen “Surau” karya Eka Kurniawan ditemukan 133 frasa endosentris dengan 14 pola seperti V+V, A+A, N+N, N+V, N+A, Adv+N, N+Adv, Num+N, N+Dem, Adv+V, V+Adv, V+N, V+A, Adv+A. Data tersebut memuat makna gramatikal yang berbeda-beda seperti himpunan, rasa, frekuensi, alat, dll. Hasil dari analisis data dapat dijadikan sebagai bahan ajar pembelajaran teks cerpen K.D. 3.6 menelaah struktur dan aspek kebahasaan cerita pendek yang dibaca atau didengar.

Kata kunci : frasa, endosentris, gramatikal, cerpen, pembelajaran.

SUMMARY

Hanifah, Hasna Nur. 2021. "Analysis of Endocentric Phrases in the Short Story "Surau" by Eka Kurniawan and Its Relation to Learning Short Story Texts for Class IX". *Essay*. Indonesian Language Education. Faculty of Humanities: Purwokerto.

The use of a sentence structure that is not clear so that it makes the sentence difficult to understand its meaning. Then, the purpose of this study is to find out the pattern of endocentric phrases, the grammatical meanings contained in the phrases found, and to describe the relationship between the results of endocentric phrase analysis and learning short stories in junior high school. This research method is a qualitative descriptive method with data in the form of fragments of sentences and clauses in the short story. The data collection method used the listening technique with the tapping technique as the basic technique and the note-taking technique as an advanced technique. Data were collected and analyzed using the agih method with the BUL technique as the basic technique and the follow-up technique using the lesap technique. The results of the endocentric phrase analysis research in the short story "Surau" by Eka Kurniawan found 133 endocentric phrases with 14 patterns such as V+V, A+A, N+N, N+V, N+A, Adv+N, N+Adv, Num +N, N+Dem, Adv+V, V+Adv, V+N, V+A, Adv+A. The data contains different grammatical meanings such as set, taste, frequency, tool, etc. The results of data analysis can be used as teaching materials for short story text learning KD 3.6 examining the structure and linguistic aspects of short stories that are read or heard.

Keywords: phrase, endocentric, grammatical, short story, learning.