

# **EFEKTIVITAS HUKUM PELAKSANAAN PROGRAM BANTUAN LANGSUNG TUNAI (BLT) DANA DESA TERDAMPAK COVID-19**

**(Studi di Desa Bantarwuni, Kecamatan Kembaran, Kabupaten Banyumas)**

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## **ABSTRAK**

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui efektivitas hukum pelaksanaan program Bantuan Langsung Tunai (BLT) dana desa dan pengaruh faktor komunikasi, kedisiplinan dan fasilitas terhadap efektivitas hukum pelaksanaan program BLT dana desa terdampak Covid-19 di Desa Bantarwuni, Kecamatan Kembaran, Kabupaten Banyumas. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kuantitatif dengan pendekatan yuridis empiris dan spesifikasi penelitian deskriptif. Penelitian ini berlokasi di Desa Bantarwuni, Kecamatan Kembaran, Kabupaten Banyumas, dengan responden sebanyak 30 (tiga puluh) orang. Pengambilan sampel penelitian ini menggunakan simple random sampling. Jenis sumber data meliputi data primer dan sekunder yang diperoleh dengan menggunakan metode angket, dokumentasi dan kepustakaan. Data yang terkumpul diolah menggunakan teknik coding, editing, dan tabulasi serta dianalisis dengan distribusi frekuensi analisis, tabel silang analisis, analisis isi dan analisis perbandingan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa tingkat efektivitas hukum pelaksanaan program BLT dana desa terdampak Covid-19 di Desa Bantarwuni, Kecamatan Kembaran, Kabupaten Banyumas adalah efektif. Hal ini dibuktikan dengan hasil penelitian terhadap 4 (empat) indikator meliputi efektifnya sasaran penerima bantuan langsung tunai dana desa, efektifnya pendataan penerima bantuan langsung tunai dana desa, efektifnya jangka waktu dan besaran bantuan langsung tunai dana desa dan efektifnya monitoring dan evaluasi bantuan langsung tunai dana desa. Faktor komunikasi, faktor kedisiplinan dan faktor fasilitas cenderung berpengaruh secara positif terhadap tingkat efektivitas hukum pelaksanaan program BLT Dana Desa, artinya semakin baik komunikasi, semakin tinggi tingkat kedisiplinan, dan semakin baik fasilitas, maka semakin efektif pula pelaksanaan program BLT dana desa terdampak Covid-19 di Desa Bantarwuni, Kecamatan Kembaran, Kabupaten Banyumas.

***Kata Kunci:*** Efektivitas Hukum; BLT Dana Desa Terdampak COVID-19; Komunikasi; Kedisiplinan; Fasilitas

**THE EFFECTIVENESS OF IMPLEMENTING CASH TRANSFERS (BLT)  
PROGRAM FOR THE VILLAGE FUNDS AFFECTED BY COVID-19**

**(STUDY IN BANTARWUNI VILLAGE, KEMBARAN DISTRICT,  
BANYUMAS REGENCY)**

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**ABSTRACT**

*This research aims to find out the legal effectiveness of implementing the Village Fund Cash Direct Assistance (BLT) program and the influence of communication, discipline and facilities factors on the legal effectiveness of implementing the BLT program for village funds affected by Covid-19 in Bantarwuni Village, Kembaran District, Banyumas Regency. This study uses quantitative research methods with an empirical juridical approach and descriptive research specifications. This research is located in Bantarwuni Village, Kembaran District, Banyumas Regency, with 30 (thirty) respondents as respondents. Sampling in this study used simple random sampling. Types of data sources include primary and secondary data obtained by using the method of questionnaires, documentation and literature. The collected data was processed using coding, editing, and tabulating techniques and analyzed by frequency distribution analysis, cross table analysis, content analysis and comparison analysis. The results showed that the level of legal effectiveness of implementing the BLT program for village funds affected by Covid-19 in Bantarwuni Village, Kembaran District, Banyumas Regency was effective. This is evidenced by the results of research on 4 (four) indicators including the effectiveness of targeting recipients of direct village cash assistance, effective data collection on recipients of direct cash assistance from village funds, the effectiveness of the period and amount of direct cash assistance from village funds and the effectiveness of monitoring and evaluation of direct cash assistance village. Communication factors, discipline factors and facilities factors tend to have a positive effect on the level of legal effectiveness of implementing the Village Fund BLT program, meaning that the better the communication, the higher the level of discipline, and the better the facilities, the more effective the implementation of the BLT program for village funds affected by Covid-19 will be in Bantarwuni Village, Kembaran District, Banyumas Regency.*

**Keywords:** *Legal Effectiveness; BLT for Village Funds Affected by COVID-19; Communication; Discipline; Facility*