

Abstrak:

Penelitian yang berjudul “Analisis Ancaman Epidemi Virus Ebola terhadap Keamanan Kesehatan (*Health Security*) Negara Republik Demokratik Kongo Tahun 2018-2020” dianalisis menggunakan konsep Keamanan Kesehatan (*Health Security*) sebagai salah satu dimensi dalam Human Security. Fokus penelitian ini yaitu menganalisis bagaimana wabah virus Ebola di Republik Demokratik Kongo (RDK) menimbulkan ancaman terhadap Keamanan Kesehatan dilihat dari konteks Keamanan Manusia (*Human Security*). Berdasarkan data dan analisis yang dilakukan, konsep *Health Security* melihat bahwa wabah virus Ebola yang terjadi di Republik Demokratik Kongo di tahun 2018 menimbulkan ancaman keamanan kesehatan individu dan ancaman keamanan kesehatan global. Tingginya risiko penularan virus terhadap individu dan semakin meluasnya zona merah di RDK membuat status risiko penularan sangat tinggi di tingkat nasional dan regional meskipun masih tergolong rendah di tingkat global. Konsep *Health Security* dalam keamanan manusia yang merujuk pada *International Health Regulation* (IHR) bahwa *Health Security* ada untuk meningkatkan sistem kesehatan dasar pada individu dari fenomena tidak biasa agar keamanan kesehatan menjadi lebih baik di masa depan.

Kata Kunci: Ancaman virus Ebola, *Health Security*, Human Security, Keamanan Kesehatan Global.

Abstract:

The research entitled " Analysis of the Threat of the Ebola Virus Epidemic to the Health Security of the Democratic Republic of the Congo in 2018-2020" was analyzed using the concept of Health Security as one of the dimensions in Human Security. The focus of this study is to analyze how the Ebola virus outbreak in the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) poses a threat to Health Security in terms of Human Security. Based on the data and analysis conducted, the Health Security concept sees that the Ebola virus outbreak that occurred in the Democratic Republic of the Congo in 2018 poses a threat to individual health security and a threat to global health security. The high risk of transmitting the virus to individuals and the increasingly widespread red zone in the DRC have made the transmission risk status very high at the national and regional levels, although it is still relatively low at the global level. The concept of Health Security in Human Security refers to the International Health Regulation (IHR) that Health Security exists to improve the basic health system for individuals from unusual phenomena so that Health Security will be better in the future.

Keywords: Ebola virus threat, Health security, Human Security, Global Health Security.

