

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alazmah, A. 2017. Early childhood caries: A review. *Journal of Contemporary Dental Practice*. 18 (8): hh. 732–737.
- Alhareky, M., Nazir, M. A., Alghamdi, L., Alkadi, M., Albeajan, N., Alhossan, M., Alhumaid, J. 2021. Relationship between maternal dental anxiety and children's dental caries in the eastern province of Saudi Arabia. *Clinical, Cosmetic, and Investigational Dentistry*. 13 (1): 187-94.
- Alsanawi, E. A., Abusaris, R., El-Metwally, A. A. 2019. Cross-cultural adaptation and validation of the arabic version of the index of dental anxiety and fear (IDAF-4C). *Journal of Oral Science*. 61 (2): 229–37.
- AlShaya, M., Farsi, D., Farsi, N., Farsi, N. 2022. The accurancy of teledentistry in caries detection in children - a diagnostic study. *Digital Health*. 8 (1): 1-14.
- American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry. 2021. *The Reference Manual of Pediatric Dentistry*. Chicago.
- Appukutan, D., Tadepalli, A., Cholan, P. K., Subramanian, S., Vinayagavel, M. 2013. Prevalence of dental anxiety among patients attending a dental educational institution in Chennai, India - A questionnaire based study. *Oral Health Dental Management*. 12 (4): 1-5.
- Appukutan D., Subramanian, S., Tadepalli, A., Damodaran, L. K. 2015. Dental anxiety among adults: An epidemiological study in South India. *North American Journal of Medical Sciences*. 7 (1): 13-8.
- Armfield, J. M., 2010. Development and psychometric evaluation of the index of dental anxiety and fear (IDAF-4C+). *Psychological Assessment*. 22 (2): 279–87.
- Astuti, E. S. Y. 2020. Etiologi, dampak, dan manajemen early childhood caries (ECC). *Interdental Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi*. 16 (2): 57-60.
- Aviva, N. N., Pangemanan, D. H. C., & Anindita, P. S. 2020. Gambaran karies gigi sulung pada anak stunting di Indonesia. *e-GiGi*. 8 (2): 73–8.
- Azimi, S., Taheri, J. B., Tennant, M., Kruger, E., Molaei, H., Ghorbani, Z. 2018. Relationship between mother's knowledge and attitude towards the importance of oral health and dental status of their young children. *Oral Health & Preventive Dentistry*. 16 (3): 265-70.
- Azwar, S. 2011. *Sikap Manusia: Teori dan Pengukurannya*. Pustaka Pelajar. Yogyakarta.

- Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan (Balitbangkes). 2019. *Laporan Nasional Riskesdas 2018*. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Jakarta.
- Badrinatheswar, G.V. 2010. *Pedodontics*. Jaypee. New Delhi.
- Balasubramanian, S., Shrikrishna, S. B., Shenoy, R., Rao, A. 2018. Association of maternal and child dental anxiety with dental caries experience and dental attendance pattern of the child. *Journal of Orofacial Sciences*. 10 (2): 75–9.
- Banerjee, A., Watson, T. F., Kidd, E. A. 2000. Dentine caries excavation: a review of current clinical techniques. *British Dental Journal*. 188 (9): 476-82.
- Bhatt, S., Rajesh, G., Rao, A., Shenoy, R., Pai, M. B. H. 2018. Social determinants of dental anxiety and utilization of oral health services among young adults in Mangalore City, India. *Journal of Indian Association of Public Health Dentistry*. 16 (4): 297-302.
- Bozorgmehr, E., Hajizamani, A., Mohammadi, T. M. 2013. Oral health behavior of parents as a predictor of oral health status of their children. *ISRN Dentistry*. 2013 (1): 1-5.
- Busato, P., Garbin, R. R., Santos, C. N., Paranhos, L. R., Rigo, L. 2017. Influence of maternal anxiety on child anxiety during dental care: cross-sectional study. *Sao Paulo Medical Journal*. 135 (2): 116-22.
- Chairunnisa, Kusdhany, L. S., Tofani, I., Ismail, I., Prihartono, J. 2017. Analysis of Indonesian version of index of dental anxiety and fear (IDAF-4C). *Journal of International Dental and Medical Research*. 10 (1): 475–80.
- Chandra, S., Chandra, S., Chandra, G. 2007. *Textbook of Operative Dentistry (with MCQs)*. Jaypee. New Delhi.
- Çolak, H., Dülgergil, C. T., Dalli, M., Hamidi, M. M. 2013. Early childhood caries update: A review of causes, diagnoses, and treatments. *Journal of Natural Science, Biology, and Medicine*. 4(1): 29–38
- Coolidge, T., Araposthatus, K. N., Emmanouil, D., Dabarakis, N., Patrikiou, A., Economides, N., Kotsanos, N. 2008. Psychometric properties of greek versions of the modified corah dental anxiety scale (MDAS) and the dental fear survey (DFS). *BMC Oral Health*. 8 (29): 1-6.
- Da Silveira, E. R., Costa, F. D. S., Azevedo, M. S., Romano, A. R., Cenci, M., S. 2015. Maternal attitudes towards tooth decay in children aged 12-18 months in Pelotas, Brazil. *European Academy of Pediatric Dentistry*. 16 (5): 383-9.

- Dewi, A. C., & Wirata, N. 2018. Gambaran karies gigi sulung dan tingkat pengetahuan orang tua terhadap pemeliharaan kesehatan gigi dan mulut pada anak pra sekolah di TK Sila Chandra Iii Batubulan tahun 2017. *Jurnal Kesehatan Gigi*. 5 (2): 58–65.
- Dewi, K. K. C., Anggaraeni, P. I., Valentina, T. D. 2018. aktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi kecemasan dental pasien usia dewasa muda sebelum tindakan perawatan gigi di Puskesmas I Denpasar Barat. *Bali Dental Journal*. 2 (2): 82-7.
- Dorri, M., Mrtinez-Zapata, M. J., Walsh, T., Marinho, V. C. C., Sheiham, A., Zaror, C. 2017. Atraumatic restorative treatment versus conventional restorative treatment for managing dental care. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. 12 (12): 1-66.
- Duggal, M. S., Curzon, M. E. J., Fayle, S. A., Toumba, K. J., Robertson, K. J. 2002. *Restorative Techniques in Paediatric Dentistry*. CRC Press. Boca Raton.
- Esa, R., Jamaludin, M., Yusof, Z. Y. M. 2020. Impact of maternal and child dental anxiety on oral health-related quality of life of 5-6-year-old preschool children. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*. 18 (1): 1–11.
- Fayad, M. I., Elbieh, A., Baig, M. N., Alruwaili, S. A. 2017. Prevalence of dental anxiety among dental patients in Saudi Arabia. *Journal of International Society of Preventive & Community Dentistry*. 7 (2): 100-4.
- Franklin, Q., & Prows, C. A. 2017. Developmental and genetic influences on child health promotion *dalam*: Hockenberry, M., Wilson, D., Rodgers, C., C. (Eds.). 2017. *Wongs's Essentials of Pediatric Nursing*. Elsevier. Missouri.
- Gao, X., Ding, M., Xu, M., Zhang, C., Wang, X., Feng, X., Tai, B., Hu, D., Lin, H., Wang, B., Zheng, S., Liu, X., Rong, W., Wang, W., Wang, C., Si, Y. 2020. Utilization of dental services and associated factors among preschool children in China. *BMC Oral Health*. 20 (9): 1-10.
- Goettens, M. L., Ardenghi, T. M., Demarco, F. F., Romano, A. R., Torriani, D. D. 2012. Children's use of dental services: Influence of maternal dental anxiety, attendance pattern, and perception of children's quality of life. *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*. 40 (5): 451–8.
- Goyal, J., Menon, I., Singh, R. P., Sharma, A., Passi, D., Bhagia, P. 2019. Association between maternal dental anxiety and its effect on the oral alth status of their child: An institutional cross sectional study. *Journal of Family Medicine and Primary Care*. 8 (2): 535-8.
- Gunawan, C. 2018. *SPSS (Mudah Mengolah Data dengan IBM Statistic 25)*. Deepublish. Yogyakarta.

- Hadi, S. 1991. *Analisis Butir untuk Instrumen Angket dengan Skala Nilai dengan Basica*. Andi Offset. Yogyakarta.
- Hakeberg, M., & Lundgren, J. 2013. Symptoms, clinical characteristic, and consequences dalam: Öst, L., G., Skaret, E. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy for Dental Phobia and Anxiety*. Wiley-Blackwell. Chichester.
- Hmud, R., & Walsh, L. J. 2009. Dental anxiety: Causes, complications, and management approaches. *International Dentistry SA*. 9 (5): 6–14.
- Ibrahim, H., Lyons, K. M., Armfield, J. M., Thomson, W. M. 2017. Performance of the Index of Dental Anxiety and Fear in a population-based sample of adults. *Australian Dental Journal*. 62 (4): 478–84.
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia (Kemenkes). 2021. *Petunjuk Teknis Pelayanan kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut di Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan Tingkat Pertama di Masa Adaptasi Kebiasaan Baru*. Kementerian kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Jakarta.
- Khawja, S. G., Arora, R., Shah, A. H., Wyne, A. H., Sharma, A. 2015. Maternal dental anxiety and its effect on caries experience among children in Udaipur, India. *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*. 9 (6): 42–5.
- Klingberg, G., & Arnrup, K. 2017. Dental fear and behavior management problem dalam: Koch, G., Poulsen, S., Ivar, E., Haubek, D. (Eds). 2017. *Pediatric Dentistry A Clinical Approach*. 3rd ed. Wiley-Blackwell. Ames.
- Kumar, G., Singh, D. K., Jalaluddin, M. D., Dileep, C. L., Rout, P., Mohanty, R. 2013. Oral health of pre-school aged children in Dhanbad district, Jharkhand, India- a peek into their mother's attitude. *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*. 7 (9): 2060–2.
- Lemeshow, S. 1997. *Besar Sampel dalam Penelitian Kesehatan (Terjemahan)*. Universitas Gajah Mada Press. Yogyakarta.
- Liu, H. Y., Chen, J. R., Hsio, S. Y. 2017. Caregivers' oral health knowledge, attitude, and behavior toward their children with disabilities. *Journal of Dental Sciences*. 12 (4) : 388-395.
- Locker, D., Liddell, A. M. 1971. Correlates of dental anxiety among older adult. *J Dent Res*. 70 (3): 198-203.
- Lone, N., Sidiq, M., Yousuf, A., Khan, M. 2016. Parental awareness and attitudes towards preschool oral health of children visiting a government dental hospital of Kashmir. *International Journal of Contemporary Medical Research*. 3 (11): 3239-42.
- Mahoney, E., Kilpatrick, N., Hibbert, S., dkk. 2013. Restorative pediatric dentistry dalam: Cameron, A. C., & Widmer, R. C. (Eds.). 2013. *Handbook of Pediatric Dentistry*. Mosby. Edinburgh.

- Malvania, E. A., & Ajitkrishnan, C. G. 2011. Prevalence and socio-demographic correlates of dental anxiety among a group of adult patients attending a dental institution in Vadodara city, Gujarat. *Indian Journal of Dental Research*. 22 (1): 179-80.
- Morgan, A. G., & Porritt, J. 2017. Background and prevalence of dental fear and anxiety *dalam*: Campbell, C. (Ed). *Dental Fear and Anxiety in Pediatric Patients*. Springer. Cham.
- Mueller, M., Schorle, S., Vasch, K., Hartmann, A., Zeeck, A., Schlueter, N. 2022. Relationship between dental experiences, oral hygiene education and self-reported oral hygiene behaviour. *PLoS ONE*. 17 (2): 1-17.
- Mukhari-Baloyi, N. A., Ramphoma, K. J., Phalwane, M. G., Motloba, P. D. 2021. Association of parental factors and delayed dental care for children. *South African Dental Journal*. 76 (10): 607-12.
- Murad, M. H., Ingle, N. A., Assery, M. K. 2020. Evaluating factors associated with fear and anxiety to dental treatment - A systematic review. *Journal of Family Medicine and Primary Care*. 9 (9): 4530-5.
- Notoatmodjo, S. 2010. *Ilmu Perilaku Kesehatan*. Rineka Cipta. Jakarta.
- Notoatmodjo, S. 2012. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. PT Rineka Cipta. Jakarta.
- Pawar, P., Kahsyap, N., Avinash, A., Das, P., Katlam, T., Iyer, A. A. 2017. Parental attitude toward pedodontic treatment of their children in dental college of Bhilai City, Chhattisgarh. *Journal of Research Advancement in Dentistry*. 7 (1): 14-9.
- Prihastari, L., Iswara, R. A., Alfiani, G. A., Ramadhan, F., Octaviani, M., Hidayat, W. A., Faqih, M. A., Ronal, A. 2020. The relationship between dental fear, anxiety, and sociodemography in Jakarta, Indonesia. *Dental Journal (Majalah Kedokteran Gigi)*. 53 (4): 175-80.
- Puskesmas Purwokerto Selatan. 2019. *Catatan Kegiatan UKGTK Puskesmas Purwokerto Selatan*. Puskesmas Purwokerto Selatan. Banyumas.
- Puskesmas Purwokerto Timur I. 2019. *Catatan Kegiatan UKGTK Puskesmas Purwokerto Timur I*. Puskesmas Purwokerto Timur I. Banyumas.
- Puskesmas Purwokerto Utara I. 2019. *Catatan Kegiatan UKGTK Puskesmas Purwokerto Utara I*. Puskesmas Purwokerto Utara I. Banyumas.
- Puskesmas Purwokerto Utara II. 2019. *Catatan Kegiatan UKGTK Puskesmas Purwokerto Utara II*. Puskesmas Purwokerto Utara II. Banyumas.
- Rao, A. 2012. *Pedodontics*. 3rd ed. Jaypee: New Delhi.

- Ravindranath, N. A., & Manikyam, A. 2014. Public attitude towards dentist and dental services in Bangalore city, India. *Journal of Indian Association of Public Health Dentistry*. 12 (2): 100-5.
- Ricketts, D., Lamont, T., Innes, N., P., T., Kidd, E., Clarkson, J., E. 2013. Operative caries management in adults and children, *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. 28 (3): hh. 1-42.
- Riksavianti, F., & Samad, R. 2014. Reliabilitas dan validitas dari modified dental anxiety scale dalam versi Bahasa Indonesia (Reliability and validity of modified dental anxiety scale in the Indonesian version). *Journal of Dentomaxillofacial Science*. 13 (3): 145-9.
- Saeed, N. A., Hussein, H. M. Mahmood, A. A. 2017. Prevalence of dental anxiety in relation to socio-demographic factors using two psychometric scales in Baghdad. *Mustansiria Dental Journal*. 14 (1): 38-50.
- Sianturi, E., & Riyanti, E. 2018. Aplikasi teknologi surface pre-reacted glass pada restorasi gigi anak. *Journal of Indonesian Dental Association*. 1 (2): 121-9.
- Smith, P. A., & Freeman, R. 2010. Remembering and repeating childhood dental treatment experiences: parents, their children, and barriers to dental care. *International Journal of Pediatric Dentistry*. 20 (1): 50-8.
- Suciari, A., Arief, Y. S., Rachmawati, P. D. 2015. Peran orang tua dalam membimbing menyikat gigi dengan kejadian karies gigi pada anak prasekolah. *Pedimaternal Nursing Journal* . 3 (2): 224-5.
- Syahdrajat, T. 2018. *Panduan Penelitian untuk Skripsi Kedokteran & Kesehatan*. Pedhe Offset. Yogyakarta.
- Tickle, M., Milsom, K. M., Humpris, G. M., Blinkhorn, A. S. 2003. Parental attitudes to the care of the carioud primary dentition. *British Dental Journal*. 195 (8): 451-5.
- Tolvanen, M., Puijola, K., Armfield, J. M., Lahti, S. 2017. Translation and validation of the finnish version of index of dental anxiety and fear (IDAF-4C⁺) among dental students. *BMC Oral Health*. 17 (85): 1-6.
- Uribe, A. E., Innes, N., Maldupa, I. 2021. The global prevalence of early childhood caries: A sysematic review with meta-analysis using the WHO diagnostic criteria. *International Journal of Pediatric Dentistry*. 31 (6): 817-30.
- Walsh, L. J. 2007. Anxiety prevention: implementing the 4 S principle in consevative dentistry. *Auxiliary*. 17 (5): 24-6.

- Wawan, A., & Dewi, M. 2010. *Teori & Penguuran Pengetahuan, Sikap, dan Perilaku Manusia*. Nuha Medika. Yogyakarta.
- World Health Organization (WHO). 2013. *Oral Health Survey Basic Method*. 5th Ed. World Health Organization. Geneva.
- Yildirim, T. T., Dundar, S., Bozoglan, A., Karaman, T., Dildes, N., Kaya, F. C., Atlintas, E., Oztekin, F., Atas, O., Hilal, A. 2017. Is there a relation between dental anxiety, fear and general psychological status?. *PeerJ – Life and Environment*. 5 (2978): 1-11.
- Yu, J., Jiang, R., Ni, E. M., Zhang, C. Y., Li, X. 2021. The prevalence of dental anxiety associated with pain among Chinese adult patient in guangzhou. *Hindawi*. 2021 (7992580): 1-6.
- Zafar, S., Harnekar, S.Y., & Siddiqi, A. 2009. Early childhood caries: etiology, clinical considerations, consequences, and management. *International Dentistry SA*. 11 (4): hh. 24-36.

