

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Avetta, P., Pensato, A., Minella, M., Malandrino, M., Maurino, V., Minero, C., Hanna, K., Vione, D., 2015. Activation of persulfate by irradiated magnetite: implications for the degradation of phenol under heterogeneous photo-Fenton-like conditions. *Environ. Sci. Technol.* 49, 1043–1050.
- Babu, P., dan K. Muthukumar. (2014). A review on Fenton and improvements to the Fenton process for wastewater treatment. *Journal of Environmental Chemical Engineering* 2(1):557–572.
- Baker, M, 1999, Material Safety Data Sheet, Mallinckrodt baker, Inc, Phillipsburg, New York.
- Barb, W.G., Baxendale, J.H., George, P., Hargrave, K.R., 1951. Reactions of ferrous and ferric ions with hydrogen peroxide. Part I.-the ferrous ion reaction. *Trans. Faraday Soc.* 47, 462–500
- Benkelberg, H.J., P. Warneck, 1995. Photodecomposition of Iron(III) Hydroxo and Sulfato Complexes in Aqueous Solution: Wavelength Dependence of OH and  $\text{SO}_4^{\cdot -}$  Quantum Yields *Physical Chemistry A* 99
- Brillas, E., Sirés, I., Oturan, M.A., 2009. Electro-Fenton process and related electrochemical technologies based on Fenton's reaction chemistry. *Chem. Rev.* 109, 6570–6631.
- Capelo-Martínez JL, Ximénez-Embún P, Madrid Y, Cámara C. Advanced oxidation processes for sample treatment in atomic spectrometry. *TrAC Trends Anal Chem* 2004;23:331–4
- Chang, Raymond. 2004. *Kimia Dasar Konsep-Konsep Inti Edisi Ketiga Jilid 1*. Jakarta: Erlangga
- Chen, C.-Y., Wu, P.-S. and Chung, Y.-C. (2009) Coupled Biological and Photo-Fenton Pre-Treatment System for the Removal of Di-(2-ethylhexyl) Phthalate (DEHP) from Water. *Bioresource Technology*, 100, 4531-4534.
- Chen, D., Sivakumar, M., & Ray, A. K. (2000b). Heterogeneous Photocatalysis in Environmental Remediation. *Developments in Chemical Engineering and Mineral Processing*, 8(5-6), 505-550.
- Chen, Z., W. Weilin, Z. Zhengguo, and F. Xiaoming, 2013, High Efficiency Visible-Light-Driven  $\text{Ag}_3\text{PO}_4/\text{AgI}$  Photocatalysts: Z-Scheme Photocatalytic Mechanism for Their Enhanced Photocatalytic Activity, *The Journal of Physical Chemistry*, (117), pp 19346-19352.

- Choi K, Kang T, Oh S-G. Preparation of disk shaped ZnO particles using surfactant and their PL properties. *Mater Lett* 2012;75
- Chong, M.N., Jin, B., Chow, C.W.K., Saint, C., 2010. Recent developments in photo- catalytic water treatment technology: a review. *Water Res.* 44 (10), 2997-3027
- Davis, A., Huang, C., 1989. Removal of phenols from water by a photocatalytic oxidation process. *Water Sci. Technol.* 21 (6-7), 455-464.
- Deng Y, Zhao R. (2015). Advanced oxidation processes (AOPs) in wastewater treatment. *Current Pollution Reports.* 1(3):167–176.
- Deng, Y., & Zhao, R. (2015). Advanced oxidation processes (AOPs) in wastewater treatment. *Current Pollution Reports*, 1(3), 167-176.
- Dubbaka, S., 2008. Branched Zinc Oxide Nanostructures: Synthesis and Photo Catalysis Study for Application in Dye Sensitized Solar Cells, UMI Microform. ProQuest LLC, USA.
- Duesterberg, C.K., Mylon, S.E., Waite, T.D., (2008). pH effects on iron-catalyzed oxidation using Fenton's reagent. *Environ. Sci. Technol.* 42, 8522–8527
- Dutta, R.K., Nenavathu, B.P., Talukdar, S., 2014. Anomalous antibacterial activity and dye degradation by selenium doped ZnO nanoparticles. *Colloids Surf. B Biointerfaces* 114, 218e224.
- Erhart, P., Albe, K., 2006. Diffusion of zinc vacancies and interstitials in zinc oxide. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 88, 201918.
- Fan, X.Q., Hao, H.Y., Wang, Y.C., Chen, F., Zhang, J.L., 2013. Fenton-like degradation of nalidixic acid with  $\text{Fe}^{3+}/\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ . *Environ. Sci. Pollut. Res.* 20, 3649–3656.
- Faust, B. C., J. Hoigne, Photolysis of Fe (III)-hydroxy complexes as sources of OH radicals in clouds, fog and rain *Atmospheric Environment* 24 (1990) 79.
- Fenton, H.J.H. (1894) Oxidation of tartaric acid in presence of iron. *Journal of the Chemical Society, Transactions*, 65, 899-910
- Flynn, C.M., 1984. Hydrolysis of inorganic iron (III) salts. *Chem. Rev.* 84 (1), 31–41
- Gallard, H., De Laat, J., Legube, B., 1999. Spectrophotometric study of the formation of iron (III)-hydroperoxy complexes in homogeneous aqueous solutions. *Water Res.* 33 (13), 2929–2936
- Garcia JC, Takashima K. Photocatalytic degradation of imazaquin in an aqueous suspension of titanium dioxide. *J Photochem Photobiol A.* 2003;155:215–222.

- Gharoy Ahangar E, Abbaspour-Fard MH, Shahtahmassebi N, Khojastehpour M, Maddahi P. Preparation and characterization of PVA/ZnO nanocomposite. *J Food Process Preserv* 2015;39:1442–51
- Gouvêa C, Wypych F, Moraes SG, Durán N, Nagata N, Peralta-Zamora P. Semiconductor-assisted photocatalytic degradation of reactive dyes in aqueous solution. *Chemosphere* 2000; 40: 433-440.
- H. Gallard, J. De Leet, B. Legube, 1998. Influence of pH on the rate of oxidation of organic compounds by FeII / H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>. Reaction mechanisms and modeling, *New Journal of Chemistry* (22)263.
- H. Shemer, Y. Kac'ar Kunukcu, K.G. Linden, 2006. Degradation of the pharmaceutical metronidazole via UV, Fenton and photo-Fenton processes, *Chemosphere* (63)269
- Hapsari, V. L., & Kusumawati, Nita. 2013. Pengaruh Komposisi Larutan Cetak (PVDF/NMP) dan Non Solven (H<sub>2</sub>O/C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>OH) Terhadap Karakteristik Membran PVDF sebagai Bagian dari Teknologi Pengolahan Limbah Pewarna Industri Tekstil *UNESA Journal of Chemistry* Vol. 2, No 3
- Haque, M.M., Muneer, M., Bahnemann, D.W., 2006. Semiconductor-mediated photocatalyzed degradation of a herbicide derivative, chlorotoluron, in aqueous suspensions. *Environ. Sci. Technol.* 40 (15), 4765e4770.
- Hermosilla, D., M Cortijo, CP Huang, 2009. Optimizing the treatment of landfill leachate by conventional Fenton and photo-Fenton processes. *Science of the Total Environment* 407 (11), 3473-3481
- Hindayani, N. A., 2012, Pengaruh Perbandingan TiO<sub>2</sub>-Urea terhadap Aktivitas Fotokatalis dalam Mendegradasi Fenol pada Limbah Cair Industri Batik menggunakan Sinar Matahari, Skripsi, Purwokerto: Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam Universitas Jenderal Soedirman.
- Hu, M.Q., Xu, Y.M., 2014. Visible light induced degradation of chlorophenols in the presence of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> and iron substituted polyoxotungstate. *Chem. Eng. J.* 246, 299–305.
- Huang, J., 2010, Adsorption Thermodynamics of Methyl Orange from Aqueous Solution onto a Hyper-cross-linked Polystyrene Resin Modified with Phenolic Hydroxy Groups, *Adsorption Science & Technology*, 28(5), 397-405.
- Hug, S.J., O Leupin, 2003 Iron-catalyzed oxidation of arsenic (III) by oxygen and by hydrogen peroxide: pH-dependent formation of oxidants in the Fenton reaction. *Environmental science & technology* 37 (12), 2734-2742.

- Hughes, W.L., Wang, Z.L., 2004. Formation of piezoelectric single-crystal nanorings and nanobows. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 126 (21), 6703e6709
- Ifelebuegu, A.O., Ezenwa, C.P., 2011. Removal of endocrine disrupting chemicals in wastewater treatment by Fenton-like oxidation. *Water Air Soil Poll.* 217, 213–220.
- Jagadish, C., Pearton, S., 2006. *Zinc Oxide Bulk, Thin Films and Nanostructures*, first ed. Elsevier Science, Gainesville USA.
- Kantasubrata, 2008, *Validasi Metode*, Pusat Penelitian LIPI, Bandung.
- Kantasubrata, J. 2008, *Jaminan Mutu Data Hasil Pengujian : Kontrol Sampel dan Aplikasinya*. RC Chem Learning Centre. Bandung.
- Kathryn Reid. (2020, 19 Maret). Global water crisis: Facts, FAQs, and how to help. Diakses pada 10 desember 2020, dari <https://www.worldvision.org/clean-water-news-stories/global-water-crisis-facts>
- Katsumata, H., Kaneco, S., Suzuki, T., Ohta, K., Yobiko, Y., 2006. Photo-Fenton degradation of alachlor in the presence of citrate solution. *J. Photochem. Photobiol. A.* 180, 38–45.
- Katsumata, H., S. Kaneco, T. Suzuki, K. Ohta, Y. Yobiko, *Chemical Engineering Journal* 108 (2005) 269. Degradation of linuron in aqueous solution by the photo-Fenton reaction
- King, D.S., Nix, R.M., 1996. Thermal stability and reducibility of ZnO and Cu/ZnO catalysts. *J. Catal.* 160, 76-83.
- Kong, X.Y., Wang, Z.L., 2003. Spontaneous polarization-induced nanohelices, nanosprings, and nanorings of piezoelectric nanobelts. *Nano Lett.* 3 (12), 1625e1631.
- Kurniawan, 2010, *Belajar Mudah SPSS untuk Pemula*, Mediakom, Yogyakarta.
- Liang S, Xiao K, Mo Y, Huang X. A novel ZnO nanoparticle blended polyvinylidene fluoride membrane for anti-irreversible fouling. *J Memb Sci* 2012;394:184–92
- Luca A. D., R.F. Dantas, S. Esplugas, Assessment of iron chelates efficiency for photo-Fenton at neutral pH, *Water Res.* 61 (2014) 232–242.
- Maggard, P.A., Stern, C.L., Poeppelmeier, K.R., 2001. Understanding the role of helical chains in the formation of noncentrosymmetric solids. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 123 (31), 7742e7743.
- Mahatmanti, F. W., and Sumarni, W., 2003. Kajian Termodinamika Penyerapan Zat Warna Indikator Metil Oranye (MO) dalam Larutan Air oleh Adsorben Kitosan. *Jurnal Kimia Sains dan Aplikasi*, [Online] Volume 6(2), pp. 13-18.

- Malik, M. A., Ghaffar, A., and Malik, S. A., 2001, Water purification by electrical discharges, *Plasma Sources Science And Technology*, 10 82–91
- Manurung, R.; Hasibuan, R. dan Irvan. 2004. Adsorpsi Zat Warna Methyl Orange Menggunakan Pasir Vulkanik gunung Berapi. *Jurnal Penelitian Sumatera : Sumatera Utara*.
- Maria del C., Cotto-Maldonado., Teresa, C., Eduardo, E., Arancha GomesMartinez, Carmen, M., dan Francisco, M., 2013, Photocatalytic Degradation of Rhodamin-B Under UV-Visible Light Irradiation Using Different Nanostructured Catalysis, *American Chemical Science Journal*, Vol 3: 178-202.
- Martínez-Huitle, C.A., Rodrigo, M.A., Sirés, I., Scialdone, O., 2016. Single and coupled electrochemical processes and reactors for the abatement of organic water pollutants: a critical review. *Chem. Rev.* 115 (24), 13362–13407
- Meeker, R. E., Stabilization of hydrogen peroxide, US Pat., 3,208,606 (1965).
- Michael I., Rizzo L., McArdell C.S., Manaia C.M., Merlin C., Schwartz T., Dagot C., Fatt-Kassino D. Urban wastewater treatment plants as hotspots for the release of antibiotics in the environment: A review. *Water Res.* 2013;47:957–995
- Moore, D., Wang, Z.L., 2006. Growth of anisotropic one-dimensional ZnS nanostructures. *J. Mater. Chem.* 16 (40), 3898e3905.
- Morkoç, H., Ozgür, Ü., 2009. Zinc Oxide: Fundamentals, Materials and Device Technology, first ed. Wiley-VCH, UK
- Nie, Y.L., Hu, C., Qu, J.H., 2008. Efficient photodegradation of acid red B by immobilized ferrocene in the presence of UVA and H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>. *J. Hazard. Mater.* 154, 146–152.
- Nieto, L.M., Hodaifa, G., Rodríguez, S., Giménez, J.A., Ochando, J., 2011. Degradation of organic matter in olive-oil mill wastewater through homogeneous Fenton-like reaction. *Chem. Eng. J.* 173, 503–510.
- Nitoi, I., T Oncescu, P Oancea, 2013. Mechanism and kinetic study for the degradation of lindane by photo-Fenton process. *Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry* 19 (1), 305-309
- Ozgür, Ü., Alivov, Y.I., Liu, C., Teke, A., Reshchikov, M.A., Doğan, S., Avrutin, V., Cho, S.-J., Morkoç, H., 2005. A comprehensive review of ZnO materials and devices. *J. Appl. Phys.* 98 (4), 041301.
- Pang, S.Y., Jiang, J., Ma, J., 2010. Oxidation of sulfoxides and arsenic (III) in corrosion of nanoscale zero valent iron by oxygen: evidence against ferryl ions (Fe (IV)) as active intermediates in Fenton reaction. *Environ. Sci. Technol.* 45 (1), 307–312.

- Pignatello, J.J., Oliveros, E., MacKay, A., 2006. Advanced oxidation processes for organic contaminant destruction based on the Fenton reaction and related chemistry. *Crit. Rev. Env. Sci. Tec.* 36 (1), 1–84.
- Pliego, G., Xekoukoulotakis, N., Venieri, D., Zazo, J.A., Casas, J.A., Rodriguez, J.J., Mantzavinos, D., 2014. Complete degradation of the persistent antidepressant sertraline in aqueous solution by solar photo-Fenton oxidation. *J. Chem. Technol. Biotechnol.* 89, 814–818.
- Porter, F.C., 1991. *Zinc Handbook: Properties, Processing and Use in Design*, first ed. Marcel Dekker, New York USA.
- Prakampus, Gandjar, I.G., dan Rohman, A. 1998. *Kimia Farmasi Analisis*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar Kementerian Kesehatan RI, 2010. *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia*.
- Prawithasaria, R. E., Fadilaha, I., MudjiJoana, Saraswatia, T. E., 2015, Aktivitas Fotokatalitik Nano TiO<sub>2</sub> Terdukung Pada Membran Selulosa Asetat/Nata De Coco (Ca/Ndc) Dalam Reaksi Fotodegradasi Metilen Biru. *ALCHEMY jurnal penelitian kimia*, vol. 11 (2015), no. 1, hal. 90-101
- Rajamanickam D, Shanthi M. Photocatalytic degradation of an organic pollutant by zinc oxide – solar process. *Arab J Chem* 2016;9:S1858–S1868.
- Rauf MA, Ashraf SS. Fundamental principles and application of heterogeneous photocatalytic degradation of dyes in solution. *Chem Eng J* 2009;151:10–8.
- Restuti, N. L., & Kusumawati, Nita. 2013. Pengaruh Komposisi Larutan Cetak (PVDF/NMP) dan Non Solven (H<sub>2</sub>O/C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>OH) Terhadap Karakteristik Membran PVDF sebagai Bagian dari Teknologi Pengolahan Limbah Pewarna Industri Tekstil *UNESA Journal of Chemistry* Vol. 2, No 3
- Rodriguez, M.L., Timokhin, V.I., Contreras, S., Chamarro, E., Esplugas, S., 2003. Rate equation for the degradation of nitrobenzene by Fenton-like reagent. *Adv. Environ. Res.* 7, 583–595.
- S.M. Kim, A. Vogelpohl, 1998. Degradation of Organic Pollutants by the Photo-Fenton-Process *Chemical Engineering & Technology* (21)187.
- San N, Hatipoglu A, Koçtürk G, Çınar Z. Prediction of primary intermediates and the photodegradation kinetics of 3-aminophenol in aqueous TiO suspensions. *Journal of Photochemistry and 2 Photobiology A: Chemistry* 139 (2001) 225-232.
- Santos, M.S.F., Alves, A., Madeira, L.M., 2011. Paraquat removal from water by oxidation with Fenton's reagent. *Chem. Eng. J.* 175, 279–290.
- Sawhney, R., dan Kumar, A. 2011. Congo Red (Azo dye) Decolourization by Local Isolate VT-II Inhabiting Dye Effluent Exposed Soil. *International Journal of Environmental Science*, 1.



- Setyaningtyas, Tien., Kapti Riyani, Dian Windy Dwiasi, Ening Budhi Rahayu. (2018). Degradation of Phenol in Batik Wastewater Using Fenton Reagent under UV Rays. *Jurnal Kimia VALENSI*, Vol. 4, No. 1, Mei 2018 [26-33]
- Shifu, C., Gengyu, C., 2005. Photocatalytic degradation of organophosphorus pesticides using floating photocatalyst  $\text{TiO}_2$  /  $\text{SiO}_2$ /beads by sunlight. *Sol. Energy* 79 (1), 1-9.
- Simon Parsons 2004 Advanced oxidation processes for water and wastewater treatment Author: , Dr.; International Water Association. Publisher: London : IWA Publishing, 2004.
- Song, W.J., Cheng, M.M., Ma, J.H., Ma, W.H., Chen, C.C., Zhao, J.C., 2006. Decomposition of hydrogen peroxide driven by photochemical cycling of iron species in clay. *Environ. Sci. Technol.* 40 (15), 4782–4787.
- Staehelin, J., & Hoigne, J. (1985). Decomposition of ozone in water in the presence of organic solutes acting as promoters and inhibitors of radical chain reactions. *Environmental Science and Technology*, 19(12), 1206–1213.
- Suhartati T, 2013. *Dasar-dasar Spektrofotometri Uv-vis dan spektrometri Massa untuk Penentuan struktur Senyawa organik*. Lampung: AURA.
- Supriyanto, G., Nisak, K., Abdulloh, A., 2018, Dekolorisasi Air Limbah Pengolahan Gurita Dengan Metode AOT, *Jurnal Kimia Riset*, Surabaya : Universitas Airlangga.
- Tamimi, M., Qourzal, S., Barka, N., Assabbane, A., Ait-Ichou, Y., 2008. Methomyl degradation in aqueous solutions by Fenton's reagent and the photo-Fenton system. *Separation and Purification Technology* 61, 103–108.
- Theopold, P. F., Klaus, & Richard Langley et al. (2021, September 4). Integrated Rate Laws. OpenStax CNX.  
<https://chem.libretexts.org/@go/page/38261>
- Utset, B., Garcia, J., Casado, J., Domènech, X., Peral, J., 2000. Replacement of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  by  $\text{O}_2$  in Fenton and photo-Fenton reactions. *Chemosphere* 41, 1187–1192.
- Venkatesh, S., Pandey, N. D., dan Quoff, A. R. 2014. Decolourization of Synthetic Dye Solution Containing Congo Red By Advanced Oxidation Process (AOP). *International Journal of Advanced Research in Civil, Structural, Environmental and Infrastructure Engineering and Developing*, 2.
- Walling, C. (1975) Fenton's Reagent Revisited. *Accounts of Chemical Research*, 8, 125-131.
- Wang, Z.L., 2004. Zinc oxide nanostructures: growth, properties and applications. *J. Phys. Condens. Matter* 16 (25), R829eR858.

- Wang, Z.P., Guo, Y.Z., Liu, Z.Z., Feng, X.N., Chen, Y.Q., Tao, T., 2015. Catechin as a new improving agent for a photo-Fenton-like system at near-neutral pH for the removal of inderal. *Photochem. Photobiol. Sci.* 14, 473–480
- Widjayanti, Endang; Tutik, Regina; Utomo, Pranjoto, 2011. Pola adsorpsi Zeolit terhadap Pewarna Azo Metil merah dan Metil Jingga. *Jurnal Penelitian.* Yogyakarta : Universitas Negri Yogyakarta.
- Xue, W.J., Huang, D.L., Zeng, G.M., Wan, J., Zhang, C., Xu, R., Cheng, M., Deng, R., 2018a. Nanoscale zero-valent iron coated with rhamnolipid as an effective stabilizer for immobilization of Cd and Pb in river sediments. *J. Hazard. Mater.* 341, 381–389.
- Xue, W.J., Peng, Z.W., Huang, D.L., Zeng, G.M., Wan, J., Xu, R., Cheng, M., Zhang, C., Jiang, D.N., Hu, Z.X., 2018b. Nanoremediation of cadmium contaminated river sediments: microbial response and organic carbon changes. *J. Hazard. Mater.* 359, 290–299.
- Yaneva, Z. L., dan Georgieva, N. V. 2012. Insight Into Congo Red Adsorption on Agro-Industrial Materials-Spectral, Equilibrium, Kinetic, Thermodynamic, Dynamic and Desorption Studies. A Review. *International Review of Chemical Engineering*, 4(2)
- Yulius, O, 2010, *Kompas IT Kreatif SPSS 18*, Yogyakarta: Panser Pustaka
- Zhang, Z., Wang, G., Li, W., Zhang, L., Chen, T., Ding, L., 2020b. Degradation of methyl orange through hydroxyl radical generated by optically excited biochar: performance and mechanism. *Colloid. Surface. Physicochem. Eng. Aspect.* 601, 125034.
- Zhao, X.-K., G.-P. Yang, Y.-J. Wang, X.-C. Gao, 2004. Photochemical degradation of dimethyl phthalate by Fenton reagent. *Photochemistry and Photobiology A*: 1474 *Chemistry* (161)215.
- Zhong, L., W., (2004). Zinc oxide nanostructures: growth, properties and applications. *Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter*, Volume 16, Number 25