

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Artikel Ilmiah

- Barnes, T.D., Jinhyeok, J., & Park, J. (2016). Gender Stereotype and Election Coverage in South Korea: An Exploratory Analysis in Presidential and Seoul Mayoral Elections. *The Review of Korean Studies*, 19(2), 166-169.
- Cho, Y., Park, J., Han, S. J., & Ho, Y. (2019). "A woman CEO? You'd better think twice!": Exploring career challenges of women CEOs at multinational corporations in South Korea. *Career Development International*, 24(1), 93–94.
- Choi, S. E. (2018). What Makes It Difficult for Highly Educated Korean Women to Participate in the Labor Market? Heritage of the Developmental Production Regime in Korea. *Journal of the Korean Welfare State and Social Policy*, 2(1), 58-60.
- Cusack, S. dan Pusey, L. (2013). CEDAW and The Rights to Non-discrimination and Equality. *Melbourne Journal of International Law*, 14(2), 4.
- Kim, J., Chu, K., Lee, S. J., Lee, T. H., Chon, S. J., Cho, S. E., Tae, C. M., Chung, K. H., & Choi, A. (2020). Review and Future Perspectives of the Korea Counseling Center for Fertility and Depression (KCCFD) Counseling Service Based on User Characteristics: Focusing on Infertility. *Journal of The Korean Society of Maternal and Child Health*, 24(4), 183–184.
- Kim, S., Young, N., & Lee, Y. (2019). The Role of Reproductive Justice Movements in Challenging South Korea's Abortion Ban. *Health and Human Rights Journal*, 21(2), 97–99.
- Lee, R., Hu, S., Shin, H., Kwon, J., & Lee, H. (2018). A Study on Women's Career Interruption in Korea: A Meta-Analysis. *International Journal of Management and Applied Science*, 4(4), 22.
- Lim, W.-K., & Park, C.-K. (2022). Mandating Gender Diversity and the Value Relevance of Sustainable Development Disclosure. *Sustainability*, 14(12), 4.
- Shin, K. (2018). Gender, Election Campaigns, and the First Female President of South Korea. *Jendā Kenkyū*, 38(21), 75.
- Somantri, G. R. (2005). Memahami Metode Kualitatif. *Makara*, 9(2), 57–65.
- Sung, W. K. (2012). Abortion in South Korea: The Law and the Reality. *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family*, 26(3), 279–280.

2. Buku

- Hayes, M. (2015). The Fundamental of Human Rights dalam A. Sharon, H. R. Purnama, M. Mullen, M. Asuncion, & M. Hayes (Ed.), *An Introduction to: Human Rights in Southeast Asia*. Nakhon Pathom: Strengthening Human Rights and Peace Research and Education in ASEAN/Southeast Asia (SHAPE-SEA).
- Hemmert, M. (2012). *Tiger Management: Korean Companies on World Markets*. Routledge.
- Lim, S. (2019). *Rules of The House: Family Law and Domestic Disputes in Colonial Korea*. University of California Press.
- Nursapiah. (2020). *Penelitian Kualitatif*. Medan: Wal Ashri Publishing.
- Salvini, S. (2014) Gender Discrimination dalam Michalos A.C. (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Quality of Life and Well-Being Research*. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Tickner, J. A. (1993). *Gender in International Relations: Feminist Perspectives on Achieving Global Security*. Columbia Univeristy Press.

3. Laporan

- Human Rights Watch. (2021a). “My Life is Not Your Porn”: *Digital Sex Crimes in South Korea*. New York. Diunduh dari www.hrw.org
- Human Rights Watch. (2021b). *World Report 2021: Events of 2020*. New York. Diunduh dari www.hrw.org
- MOGEF. (2020). *Debate for the Enactment of the Gender Equal Wage Disclosure System in Korean*. Seoul: Ministry of Gender Equality and Family. Diunduh dari ww2.mynewsletter.co.kr
- MOGEF. (2022). *The Ninth Periodic Report of Republic of Korea*. CEDAW. Diunduh dari www.tbinternet.ohchr.org
- OECD. (2017). *The Pursuit of Gender Equality: An Uphill Battle*.
- OECD. (2019a). *Rejuvenating Korea: Policies for a Changing Society*. OECD Publishing.
- OECD. (2019b). *Society at a Glance 2019: OECD Social Indicators*. OECD Publishing.
- OECD. (2021). *Education at a Glance 2021: OECD Indicators*. Paris. Diunduh dari www.oecd.org
- Republic of Korea. (2022). *Third Cycle Mid-Term Report on the Implementation of Recommendations of the 3rd Universal Periodic Review of the Republic of Korea*. United Nations Human Rights Council. Diunduh dari www.ohchr.org
- Schwab, K., Samans, R., Saadia, Z., Bekhouche, Y., Ugarte, P. P., Ratcheva, V., Hausmann, R., & Tyson, L. D. (2015) *The Global Gender Gap Report 2015*. Geneva.

Diunduh dari www.weforum.org

Schwab, K., Samans, R., Saadia, Z., Leopold, T. A., Ratcheva, V., Hausmann, R., & Tyson, L. D. (2016). *The Global Gender Gap Report 2016*. Geneva. Diunduh dari www.weforum.org

Schwab, K., Samans, R., Saadia, Z., Leopold, T. A., Ratcheva, V., Hausmann, Ri., & Tyson, L. D. (2017). *The Global Gender Gap Report 2017*. Geneva. Diunduh dari www.weforum.org

Thévenon, O. (2018). *Tackling child poverty in Korea*. OECD Social, Employment and Migration Working Papers. (No. 219). Diunduh dari www.oecd.org

United Nations. (2017) *Covention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women* (Laporan No. 17-22249 CEDAW/C/KOR/Q/8/Add.1). Geneva

WISET. (2021). *Gender Equality in STEM: Korea's Policy for Women in STEM*. Seoul: Center for Women in Science, Engineering and Technology. Diunduh dari www.unescap.org

World Economic Forum. (2018). *The Global Gender Gap Report 2018*. Geneva. Diunduh dari www.weforum.org

4. Sumber Daring

ACE. (t.thn.). *Gender and Election - Supporting Legal and Policy Frameworks for Meaningful Gender Equality and Women's Participation in the Electoral Process*. Diakses pada 12 Agustus 2022 dari aceproject.org: <https://aceproject.org/ace-en/topics/ge/ge2/ge22/gender-quotas-in-elections/legislated-candidate-quotas>

Babe, A. (2018). *The stigma of being a single mother in South Korea*. Diakses pada 26 Juni 2022 dari <https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2018/3/1/the-stigma-of-being-a-single-mother-in-south-korea>

Bartlett, J. (2022). *South Korea's Constant Struggle With Digital Sex Crimes*. Diakses pada 28 Juni 2022 dari thediplomat.com: <https://thediplomat.com/2022/01/south-koreas-constant-struggle-with-digital-sex-crimes/>

CEDAW. (1992). *General Recommendation No. 19 (llth session, 1992)*. Diakses pada 18 Agustus 2022 dari [un.org](https://www.un.org): <https://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/recommendations/recomm.htm#recom19>

CEDAW. (1999). *General Recommendation No. 24 (20th session, 1999)*. Diakses pada 18 Agustus 2022 dari [un.org](https://www.un.org): <https://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/recommendations/recomm.htm#top>

- CEDAW. (2014). *Fifty-seventh session: Statement of the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women on sexual and*. Diakses pada 18 Agustus 2022 dari ohchr.org:
<https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/Documents/HRBodies/CEDAW/Statements/SRHR26Feb2014.pdf>
- Chau, C. (2021). *South Korea's gender pay gap highest in OECD: Out of the 38 members of the OECD, South Korea ranks highest in the pay gap between male and female employees in 2020*. Diakses pada 28 Agustus 2022 dari hrmasia.com:
<https://hrmasia.com/south-koreas-gender-pay-gap-highest-in-oecd/>
- e-Country Indicators. (2022, Januari 12). *Number of family-friendly certified companies*. Diakses pada 10 September 2022 dari www.index.go.kr:
https://www.index.go.kr/potal/main/EachDtlPageDetail.do?idx_cd=3026
- EPIC. (2018). *THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA*. Diakses pada 28 Agustus 2022 dari www.equalpayinternationalcoalition.org:
<https://www.equalpayinternationalcoalition.org/members/the-republic-of-korea/>
- Gong, S. E., & Sullivan, M. (2018). *South Korean Women Fight Back Against Spy Cams In Public Bathrooms*. Diakses pada 26 Juni 2022 dari
<https://www.npr.org/2018/10/19/648720360/south-korean-women-fight-back-against-spy-cams-in-public-bathrooms>
- Gunia, A. (2022). *'It Breaks My Heart.'* *Confronting the Traumatic Impact of South Korea's Spycam Problem on Women*. Diakses pada 19 November 2022 dari time.com:
<https://time.com/6154837/open-shutters-south-korea-spycam-molka/>
- He-rim, J. (2017). *[Graphic News] Moon fills over 30 percent of Cabinet with women*. Diakses pada 26 Juni 2022 dari
<http://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20170726000427>
- Howell, M. (2021). *Educational Inequality in South Korea*. Diakses pada 6 Juni 2022 dari
<https://tinyurl.com/educational-inequality>
- Human Rights Watch. (2018). *Amicus Brief: Decriminalization on Abortion in South Korea*. Diakses pada 18 Agustus 2022 dari hrw.org:
https://www.hrw.org/news/2018/05/22/amicus-brief-decriminalization-abortion-south-korea#_ftnref55
- International IDEA. (t.thn.). *Gender Quotas Database - Republic of Korea*. Diakses pada 12 Agustus 2022 dari www.idea.int: <https://www.idea.int/data-tools/data/gender-quotas/country-view/163/35>

- Inter-Parliamentary Union. (t.thn.). *Republic of Korea - National Assembly*. Diakses pada 12 Agustus 2022 dari data.ipu.org: https://data.ipu.org/node/138/basic-information?chamber_id=13500
- Jeong, S. (2019). *South Korea's glass ceiling: the women struggling to get hired by companies that only want men*. Diakses pada 10 April 2022 dari <https://edition.cnn.com/2019/01/31/asia/south-korea-hiring-discrimination-intl/index.htm>
- Ju-young, P. (2018). *Gender Ministry to focus on improving gender equality, supporting parents and teenagers in 2019*. Diakses pada 26 Juni 2022 dari koreaherald.com: <http://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20181220000767>
- Ju-young, P. (2018). *Women executives a rarity at Korea's top 500 corporations*. Diakses pada 26 Juni 2022 dari koreaherald.com: <http://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20181129000656>
- KBS World. (2022). *S. Korea Ranks Rock Bottom of Glass-Ceiling Index for 10th Year*. Diakses pada 24 Mei 2022 dari https://world.kbs.co.kr/service/news_view.htm?lang=e&Seq_Code=168120
- Korea Legislation Research Institute. (t.thn.). *ACT ON FOSTERING AND SUPPORTING WOMEN SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS*. Diakses pada 11 September 2022 dari elaw.klri.re.kr: https://elaw.klri.re.kr/eng_mobile/viewer.do?hseq=48998&type=sogan&key=54
- Korea Legislation Research Institute. (t.thn.). *ACT ON PROMOTION OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES OF CAREER-INTERRUPTED WOMEN*. Diakses pada 13 Agustus 2022 dari elaw.klri.re.kr: https://elaw.klri.re.kr/eng_service/lawTwoView.do?hseq=51765
- Korea Legislation Research Institute. (t.thn.). *ACT ON SPECIAL CASES CONCERNING THE PUNISHMENT OF SEXUAL CRIMES*. Diakses pada 16 Agustus 2022 dari elaw.klri.re.kr: https://elaw.klri.re.kr/eng_service/lawView.do?hseq=55416&lang=ENG
- Korea Legislation Research Institute. (t.thn.). *Constitution of The Republic of Korea*. Diakses pada 10 Agustus 2022 dari elaw.klri.re.kr: https://elaw.klri.re.kr/kor_service/lawView.do?lang=ENG&hseq=1
- Korea Legislation Research Institute. (t.thn.). *CRIMINAL ACT*. Diakses pada 17 Agustus 2022 dari elaw.klri.re.kr: https://elaw.klri.re.kr/eng_service/lawView.do?hseq=55948&lang=ENG

- Korea Legislation Research Institute. (t.thn.). *EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY AND WORK-FAMILY BALANCE ASSISTANCE ACT*. Diakses pada 14 Agustus 2022 dari [elaw.klri.re.kr:](https://elaw.klri.re.kr/)
https://elaw.klri.re.kr/eng_service/lawView.do?hseq=57051&lang=ENG
- Korea Legislation Research Institute. (t.thn.). *Framework Act on Gender Equality*. Diakses pada 17 Agustus 2022 dari [elaw.klri.re.kr:](https://elaw.klri.re.kr/)
https://elaw.klri.re.kr/eng_service/lawView.do?hseq=55456&lang=ENG
- Korea Legislation Research Institute. (t.thn.). *MOTHER AND CHILD HEALTH ACT*. Diakses pada 17 Agustus 2022 dari [elaw.klri.re.kr:](https://elaw.klri.re.kr/)
https://elaw.klri.re.kr/eng_service/lawView.do?hseq=53895&lang=ENG
- Korea Legislation Research Institute. (t.thn.). *SINGLE-PARENT FAMILY SUPPORT ACT*. Diakses pada 16 Agustus 2022 dari [elaw.klri.re.kr:](https://elaw.klri.re.kr/)
https://elaw.klri.re.kr/eng_service/lawView.do?hseq=18725&lang=ENG
- Korean Institute for Healthy and Family. (t.thn.). *Single-parent family business*. Diakses pada 15 September 2022 dari [www.kihf.or.kr:](http://www.kihf.or.kr/)
<https://www.kihf.or.kr/lay1/S1T338C550/contents.do>
- Lee, C. (2016). *Women's presence in politics still limited in South Korea*. Diakses pada 19 Mei 2022 dari [koreaherald.com:](http://www.koreaherald.com/)
<http://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20160621000907>
- Lee, Y. (2020). *Five things to know about women and South Korea's 2020 elections*. Diakses pada 8 Juni 2022 dari <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/05/11/five-things-know-about-women-south-koreas-2020-elections/>
- Mattoo, S. (2022). *Two divides redefine South Korea's politics*. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2022 dari <https://www.orfonline.org/expert-speak/two-divides-redefine-south-koreas-politics/>
- Melia, I. (2020). *5 Fakta Baru Kasus Nth Room, Pelecehan Seksual di Korea Selatan*. Diakses pada 13 Agustus 2022 dari [idntimes.com:](https://www.idntimes.com/news/world/ines-sela-melia-s/5-fakta-baru-kasus-nth-room-pelecehan-seksual-di-korea-selatan-c1c2-1?page=all)
<https://www.idntimes.com/news/world/ines-sela-melia-s/5-fakta-baru-kasus-nth-room-pelecehan-seksual-di-korea-selatan-c1c2-1?page=all>
- MOGEF. (2017). *Concentration on Gender Equality, Balance of Work and Family, and Strengthening of Safety for Women and Youths*. Diakses pada 10 September 2022 dari [www.mogef.go.kr:](http://www.mogef.go.kr/)

- http://www.mogef.go.kr/eng/pr/eng_pr_s101d.do;jsessionid=yb7lZnh91rRt-hwL7cxqlal8.mogef10?mid=eng001&bbtSn=704818
- MOGEF. (2018). *Launching 'Comprehensive support services for digital sexual crime victims'*. Diakses pada 17 Agustus 2022 dari mogef.go.kr: http://www.mogef.go.kr/eng/pr/eng_pr_s101d.do?mid=eng001&bbtSn=705663
- MOGEF. (2020). *Harsher Punishment and Stronger Protection against Digital Sex Crimes*. Diakses pada 16 Agustus 2022 dari mogef.go.kr: http://www.mogef.go.kr/eng/pr/eng_pr_s101d.do?mid=eng001&bbtSn=707003
- MOGEF. (2022). *[Plan for enhancement of women's representativeness in the public sector] – result of checking the level of execution*. Diakses pada 15 September 2022 dari [mogef.go.kr: http://www.mogef.go.kr/eng/pr/eng_pr_s101d.do?mid=eng001&bbtSn=708477](http://www.mogef.go.kr/eng/pr/eng_pr_s101d.do?mid=eng001&bbtSn=708477)
- MOGEF. (t.thn.). *Single-Parent Family*. Diakses pada 26 Juni 2022 dari mogef.go.kr: http://www.mogef.go.kr/eng/pc/eng_pc_f005.do
- MOGEF. (t.thn.). *Utilization of Women Resources*. Diakses pada 13 Agustus 2022 dari [www.mogef.go.kr: http://www.mogef.go.kr/eng/pc/eng_pc_f002.do](http://www.mogef.go.kr/eng/pc/eng_pc_f002.do)
- National Election Commission. (t.thn.). *Duties and Responsibilities*. Diakses pada 20 September 2022 dari [www.nec.go.kr: https://www.nec.go.kr/site/eng/01/10101010000002020070611.jsp](https://www.nec.go.kr/site/eng/01/10101010000002020070611.jsp)
- Nguyen, E., & Barr, H. (2020). *Thinking Beyond Punishment to Combat Digital Sex Crimes in South Korea: New Measures an Important First Step, But More is Needed*. Diakses pada 16 Agustus 2022 dari [hrw.org: https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/05/20/thinking-beyond-punishment-combat-digital-sex-crimes-south-korea](https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/05/20/thinking-beyond-punishment-combat-digital-sex-crimes-south-korea)
- OECD Stat. (2022). *Decile ratios of gross earnings*. Diakses pada 28 Agustus 2022 dari [stats.oecd.org: https://stats.oecd.org/viewhtml.aspx?datasetcode=DEC_I&lang=en#](https://stats.oecd.org/viewhtml.aspx?datasetcode=DEC_I&lang=en#)
- OECD Stat. (2022). *Government at a Glance - yearly updates : Gender equality in ministerial positions*. Diakses pada 8 Juni 2022 dari [stats.oecd.org: https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?QueryId=104392](https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?QueryId=104392)
- OECD Stat. (2022). *Government at a Glance - yearly updates : Gender equality in parliament*. Diakses pada 8 Juni 2022 dari [stats.oecd.org: https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?QueryId=104391#](https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?QueryId=104391#)

- OECD Stat. (2022). *LFS by sex and age - indicators : Labour force participation rate*. Diakses pada 26 Mei 2022 dari stats.oecd.org: https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=lhs_sexage_i_r#
- OECD Stat. (t.thn.). *Family Database*. Iiunduh pada 23 Juni 2022 dari stats.oecd.com: <https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=FAMILY>
- Reuters. (2021). *South Korea's fertility rate falls to lowest in the world*. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2022 dari reuters.com: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-southkorea-fertility-rate-idUSKBN2AO0UH>
- Sang-hun, C. (2016). *Gender Colors Outrage Over Scandal Involving South Korea's President*. Diakses pada 18 Mei 2022 dari <https://www.nytimes.com/2016/11/22/world/asia/south-korea-park-geun-hye-women.html>
- Starbuck, Z. (2015). *The Source of Sexism in South Korea*. Diakses pada 14 Oktober 2021 dari <https://exepose.com/2015/10/11/finishedthe-source-of-sexism-in-south-korea/>
- Statista. (2021). *Number of single-parent households in South Korea from 2010 to 2020 (in millions)*. Diakses pada 13 Agustus 2022 dari [statista.com: https://www.statista.com/statistics/1232447/south-korea-number-of-single-parent-households/](https://www.statista.com/statistics/1232447/south-korea-number-of-single-parent-households/)
- Statistics Korea. (2020). *Supplementary Result of the Local Area Labour Force Survey in the First Half of 2018-2020 (Career Interrupted Women)*. Diakses pada 15 Agustus 2022 dari [kostat.go.kr: http://kostat.go.kr/portal/eng/pressReleases/5/4/index.board?bmode=list&bSeq=&aSeq=&pageNo=1&rowNum=10&navCount=10&currPg=&searchInfo=&sTarget=title&sTxt=](http://kostat.go.kr)
- Strangarone, T. (2019). *Gender Inequality Makes South Korea Poorer: It's in South Korea's economic interest to continue to work toward greater gender parity*. Diakses pada 24 Mei 2022 dari <https://thediplomat.com/2019/06/gender-inequality-makes-south-korea-poorer/>
- Syed, N. (2018). *Sexist hiring scandal hits most overworked nation*. Diakses pada 25 Mei 2022 dari <https://www.hcamag.com/asia/news/general/sexist-hiring-scandal-hits-most-overworked-nation/153806>
- The Economist. (2022). *The Economist's glass-ceiling index: Our annual measure of the role and influence of women in the workforce*. Diakses pada 24 Mei 2022 dari [www.economist.com: https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/glass-ceiling-index](https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/glass-ceiling-index)

- The Korea Times. (2020). *Gov't to block teenagers from using certain random chat apps*. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2022 dari koreatimes.com: https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/www/nation/2020/09/113_289481.html
- Yonhap News. (2020). *Legislation introduced to boost female share on corporate boards*. Diakses pada 28 Agustus 2022 dari en.yna.co.kr: <https://en.yna.co.kr/view/AEN20201118002700315>
- Yonhap News. (2021). *Only 5.2 pct of executives in S. Korea are women: gender ministry*. Diakses pada 26 Juni 2022 dari <https://en.yna.co.kr/view/AEN20210805008000315>
- Yon-se, K. (2021). *[News Focus] Korea attains higher percentage of female ministers than US, Japan*. Diakses pada 28 Agustus 2022 dari m.koreaherald.com: <https://m.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20210126000747>
- Yoon, L. (2022). *South Korea's Constitutional Right to Abortion*. Diakses pada 5 Juli 2022 dari hrw.org: <https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/06/09/south-koreas-constitutional-right-abortion>

