

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achmad, H., Wajdiyah, U., Damayanti, L. 2022. Orofacial myofunctional therapy effectivity in child's anterior open bite. *Journal of Dentistry and Oral Sciences*. 4(2): h. 1–16.
- Adesina, B.A., Otuyemi, O.D., Kolawole, K.A., Adeyemi, A.T. 2013. Assessment of the impact of tongue size in patients with bimaxillary protrusion. *International Orthodontics*. 11(2): h. 221–232.
- Akan, S., Keçik, D. 2019. Lower incisor inclination in relation to head posture, tongue and hyoid positions. *Cumhuriyet Dental Journal*. 22(3): h. 310–317.
- Berkovitz, B.K.B., Holland, G.R., Moxham, B.J. 2018. *Oral Anatomy, Histology and Embryology*. 5th ed. Elsevier. St. Louis. h. 4-6.
- Bhalajhi, S.I. 2018. *Orthodontics : The Art and Practice of Dentofacial Enhancement*. Arya Medi Publishing House PVT. LTD. New Delhi. h. 1, 84-85, 159-160, 189-190, 202- 203, 205-206.
- Cho, H., Noh, J.S., Park, J., Park, C., Park, N.D., Ahn, J.Y., Park, J.W., Choi, Y.H., Chun, S.M. 2021. Decreased maximal tongue protrusion length may predict the presence of dysphagia in stroke patients. *Annals of Rehabilitation Medicine*. 45(6): h. 440–449.
- Cobourne, M., DiBiase, A. 2016. *Handbook of Orthodontics*. Elsevier. Philadelphia. h. 9.
- Cristiany, Budiyanti, A.E., Hidayat, A., Koesoemahardja, H.D. 2013. Differences of Lateral Cephalometry Values between AustraloMelanesian and Deutero Malay Races. *Journal of Dentistry Indonesia*. 20(1): h. 9–14.
- Darwis, R., Editiawarni, T. 2018. Hubungan antara sudut interinsisal terhadap profil jaringan lunak wajah pada foto sefalometri. *Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Padjadjaran*. 30(1): h.15.
- Deng, M.-Z., Leotta, D.F., Huang, G.J., Zhao, Z.-H., Liu, Z.-J. 2019. Craniofacial, tongue, and speech characteristics in anterior open bite patients of East African ethnicity. *International Archives of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery*. 3(1): h. 1–13.
- Farchani, N. 2018. Hubungan Derajat Kecembungan Jaringan Keras terhadap Jaringan Lunak Wajah dengan Metode Subtelny pada Laki-Laki dan Perempuan Suku Jawa. *Skripsi*. Program Studi Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Brawijaya. Malang. (Tidak Dipublikasikan)

- Fatima, F., Fida, M. 2019. The assessment of resting tongue posture in different sagittal skeletal patterns. *Dental Press Journal of Orthodontics*. 24(3): h. 55–63.
- Filippi, A., Lindenmüller, I.H. 2019. *The Tongue*. Quintessence Publishing Co. USA. h. 261.
- Goyal, S. 2017. *Textbook of Orthodontics*. 1st ed. CBS Publishers & Distributors. New Delhi. h. 215-217, 443, 445.
- Graber, L., Katherine, W., Vanarsdall, R., Huang, G. 2017. *Orthodontics : Current Principles and Techniques*. Elsevier. Missouri. h. 322.
- Hlongwa, P. 2019. Cephalometric analysis: manual tracing of a lateral cephalogram. *South African Dental Journal*. 74(7): h. 389–393.
- Huang, Y.-H., Kuo, C.-L., Liu, I.-H., Yang, C.-H., Wang, C.-L. 2021. Noninvasive orthodontic treatment for class II division 2 adult patient with 100% deep bite by continuous wire mechanism. *Taiwanese Journal of Orthodontics*. 33(4): h. 198–207.
- Indriastuty, M.R. 2015. Variasi Morfologi Wajah Orang Jawa dan Orang Madura : Studi Perbandingan Wajah Etnis Jawa dengan Etnis Madura di Desa Kandangan, Kecamatan Kandangan, Kabupaten Kediri, Jawa Timur. *Skripsi*. Program Studi Antropologi Universitas Airlangga. Surabaya. (Tidak Dipublikasikan).
- Isiekwe, G.I., DaCosta, O.O., Isiekwe, M.C. 2012. Acephalometric investigation of horizontal lip position in adult nigerians. *Journal of Orthodontics* 39(3): h. 160–169.
- Jati, V.D.P. 2017. Karakteristik fisik secara somatoskopi dan adaptasi budaya pada populasi masyarakat Tengger di Desa Argosari, Kecamatan Lumajang. *AntroUnairdotNet*. 6(2): h. 245–259.
- Kalgotra, S., Mushtaq, M. 2016. Position of tongue in skeletal class II & class III- a cephalometric study. *Journal of Dental and Medical Sciences*. 15(4): h. 33–38.
- Kravanja, S.L., Hocevar-Boltezar, I., Music, M.M., Jarc, A., Verdenik, I., Ovsenik, M. 2018. Three-dimensional ultrasound evaluation of tongue posture and its impact on articulation disorders in preschool children with anterior open bite. *Radiology and Oncology*. 52(3): h. 250–256.
- Kula, K., Ghoneima, A. 2018. *Cephalometry in Orthodontics: 2D and 3D*. Quintessence Publishing Co, Inc. Batavia. h. 9-10.

- Kwak, S.G., Kim, J.H. 2017. Cornerstone of modern statistics. *Korean Journal of Anesthesiology*. 70(2): h.144–156.
- Lee, Y.-S., Ryu, J., Baek, S.-H., Lim, W. H., Yang, I.-H., Kim, T.-W., Jung, S.-K. 2021. Comparative analysis of the differences in dentofacial morphology according to the tongue and lip pressure. *Diagnostics*. 11(503) : h. 1-9.
- Lestari, A.A., Kusumadari, W., Wicaksono, A. 2020. Analisis posisi gigi anterior menggunakan model studi dan sefalometri pada pasien dengan maloklusi angle kelas I di RSGM Unimus. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Unimus*. 3(72): h. 731–735.
- Littlewood, S., Mitchell, L. 2019. *An Introduction to Orthodontics*. Oxford University Press. Britain. h. 80.
- Lubis, H.F. 2009. Perbedaan Dimensi Lidah Dengan Relasi Rahang Dalam Arah Anteroposterior Ditinjau Dari Radiografi Sefalometri Lateral. *Tesis*. Program Studi Pendidikan Dokter Gigi Spesialis Ortodontia Universitas Sumatera Utara. Medan. (Tidak Dipublikasikan).
- Mallya, S.M., Lam, E.W.N. 2018. *White and Pharoah's Oral Radiology Principles and Interpretation*. 8th ed. Elsevier. St. Louis. h. 119-124.
- Massad, J.J., Cagna, D.R., Goodacre, C.J., Wicks, R.A., Ahuja, S.A. 2017. *Application of the Neutral Zone in Prosthodontics*. Wiley Blackwell. Hoboken. h. 19.
- McHugh, M.L. 2012. Lessons in biostatistics interrater reliability : the kappa statistic. *Biochemica Medica*. 22(3): h. 276–282.
- Nanda, R. 2015. *Esthetics and Biomechanics in Orthodontics*. Elsevier. Missouri. h. 79, 152, 562.
- Notoatmodjo, S. 2012. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Rineka Cipta. Jakarta. h. 26.
- Nuryadi, Astuti, T.D., Utami, E.S., Budiantara, M. 2017. *Buku Ajar Dasar-Dasar Statistik Penelitian*. Sibuku Media. Yogyakarta. h. 108.
- Okeson, J.P. 2020. *Management of Temporomandibular Disorders and Occlusion*. Elsevier. St. Louis. h. 47.
- Pitoyo, A.J., Triwahyudi, H. 2017. Dinamika perkembangan etnis di Indonesia dalam konteks persatuan negara. *Populasi*. 25(1): h. 64-81.
- Prasty, A.A. 2017. Karakteristik Gigi Deutromalayid Etnis Jawa Berdasarkan Frekuensi Kemunculan Dental Traits pada Molar. *Tesis*. Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik Universitas Airlangga. Surabaya. (Tidak Dipublikasikan).

- Premkumar, S. 2015. *Textbook of Orthodontics*. Elsevier. New Delhi. h. 4, 113-114, 186, 188, 269-271, 275-277, 283, 291.
- Primožic, J., Farčnik, F., Perinetti, G., Richmond, S., Ovsenik, M. 2013. The association of tongue posture with the dentoalveolar maxillary and mandibular morphology in class III malocclusion: A controlled study. *European Journal of Orthodontics*. 35(3): h. 388–393.
- Proffit, W.R., Fields H.W., Larson, B.E., Sarver, D.M. 2019. *Contemporary Orthodontics*. 6th ed. Elsevier. Philadelphia. h. 6, 124-125.
- Qamar, Y., Fehmi, M., Tariq, M.V.S. 2018. Management of bimaxillary protrusion in hyperdivergent case; a case report. *International Journal of Contemporary Medical Research*. 5(3): h. 3–5.
- Rahardjo, P. 2011. *Diagnosis Ortodontik*. 2nd ed. Airlangga University Press. Surabaya. h. 40-41, 63-67.
- Rahardjo, P. 2012. *Ortodonti Dasar*. 2nd ed. Airlangga University Press. Surabaya. h. 42.
- Safitri, A. 2015. Gambaran perubahan profil wajah perempuan populasi jawa menurut rickets pada maloklusi klas 1 tipe 2 angle (Studi sefalometri pada pasien di klinik JT Dental Care Jakarta). *Skripsi*. Program Sarjana Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Jenderal Soedirman. Purwokerto. (Tidak dipublikasikan).
- Sainath, M., Vimala, G., Kalam, R. 2013. Baseline tongue parameters in normodivergent skeletal class I South Indian subjects. *The Journal of Indian Orthodontic Society*. 47(4): h. 343–347.
- Sankar, S.G., Viswapurna, P.S., Vannala, V.R. 2016. *Textbook of Orthodontics*. Paras Medical Publisher. New Delhi. h. 118-124.
- Selvi, K., Shanmugham, K.G., Kannan, M.S. 2019. A review on role of tongue in malocclusion. *Indian Journal of Public Health Research & Development*. 10(12): h. 1067–1074.
- Shaheed, S., Iftikhar, A., Rasool, G., Bashir, U. 2011. Accuracy of linear measurements with scanned lateral cephalograms. *Pakistan Oral & Dental Journal*. 31(1): h. 68-72.
- Shenoy, U., Hazarey, P., Jakhare, P., Mute, B.K. 2015. Cephalometric appraisal of tongue and related soft tissues in normal and open bite subjects at rest. *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*. 9(1): h. 16–20.
- Singh, G. 2015. *Textbook of Orthodontics*. Jaypee Brothers Medical Publisher. New Delhi. h. 65, 73.

- Sivakumar, A., Sivakumar, I., Sharan, J., Kumar, S., Gandhi, S., Valiathan, A. 2014. Bimaxillary protrusion trait in the Indian population: A cephalometric study of the morphological features and treatment considerations. *Orthodontic Waves.* 73(3): h. 95–101.
- Soeprapto, A. 2017. *Pedoman dan Tatalaksana Partik Kedokteran Gigi*. Bina Insan Mulia. Yogyakarta. h. 193.
- Southard, T., Marshall, S., Bonner, L., Shin, K. 2022. *Practical Early Orthodontic Treatment*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Hoboken. h. 44, 63
- Subrahmany, R.M., Gupta, S. 2014. Assessment and comparison of tongue posture in individuals with different vertical facial patterns. *Journal of Orofacial Research.* 4(2): h. 67–71.
- Sugiyono. 2017. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. PT Alfabet. Jakarta. h. 19, 20, 138.
- Sunariani, J. 2014. *Indera Rasa Pengecap di Dalam Rongga Mulut*. Dwiputra Pustaka Jaya. Surabaya. h. 1-9, 24-55.
- Susanti, R. 2012. Indeks Perubahan Jaringan Lunak Profil Fasial Lateral Pasca Perawatan Ortodontik. *Disertasi*. Program Doktor Ilmu Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta. (Tidak Dipublikasikan).
- Suvagiya, H., Mehta, F., Patel, R., Kumar, A., VidhiTyagi. 2018. Evaluation of uvulo-glosso-pharyngeal dimensions in different skeletal patterns- a cephalometric study. *International Journal of Recent Scientific Research.* 9(7(B)): h. 30693–30695.
- Suwandi, S., Hermanu, J., Rohmadi, M. 2013. Pendidikan multikultural dalam buku ajar bahasa dan sastra indonesia untuk siswa sekolah menengah pertama di Surakarta. *Widyaparwa.* 41(1): h. 29–39.
- Syabira, T.A., Sahelangi, O.P. 2019. Gambaran nilai pengukuran parameter sefalometrik pasien ras Deutro Melayu usia 6-12 tahun menggunakan analisis steiner. *J Kedokteran Gigi.* 1(1): h. 48–52.
- Teramoto, A., Suzuki, S., Higashihori, N., Ohbayashi, N., Kurabayashi, T., Moriyama, K. 2020. 3D evaluation of the morphological and volumetric changes of the tongue and oral cavity before and after orthognathic surgery for mandibular prognathism: a preliminary study. *Progress in Orthodontics.* 21(30): 1-10.
- Valentim, A.F., Furlan, R.M.M.M., Perilo, T.V. de C., Berbert, M.C.B., Motta, A. R., Casas, E.B. de Las. 2014. Evaluation of the force applied by the tongue and lip on the maxillary central incisor tooth. *Codas.* 26(3): h. 235–240.

- Veeraiyan, D.N. 2017. *Textbook of Prosthodontic*. 2nd ed. Jaypee Brothers Medical Publisher. New Delhi. h. 43.
- Verma, S.K., Tandon P.T., Agrawal D.K., Prabhat, K.C. 2012. The assessment of resting tongue posture in different sagittal skeletal patterns. *Journal of Orthodontic Science*. 1(2): h. 34–39.
- Vijayalakshmi, K. 2020. *Textbook of Orthodontics*. 1st ed. CBS Publishers & Distributors. New Delhi. h. 70, 130,190.
- Whaites, E., Drage, N. 2020. *Radiography and Radiology for Dental Care Professional*. 4th ed. Elsevier Churchill Livingstone. London. h. 89.
- Yezdani, A., Fathima, J. 2017. Tongue - cause and correction of anterior open bite malocclusion. *Advances in Dentistry & Oral Health*. 4(3): h. 1–5.

