

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter represents the conclusion and suggestions for further research. The first section is the conclusion of the research finding and the second is the suggestions for future studies.

5.1 Conclusion

The discussion of this study is divided into four types of discrimination according to Mary E Kite and Bernard E Whitley which could be analyzed by using New Criticism theory. The four types of discrimination are Interpersonal discrimination, Organizational discrimination, Institutional discrimination, and Cultural discrimination. All the four types of discrimination can be described clearly and in detail in every scenes of *Snowpiercer* (2013). It could be analyzed through the lightning, point of view, facial expression, tone, camera view etc.

The Interpersonal Discrimination was shown when a character named Tanya got beaten severely because she wanted to prevent her son from being taken by the first class passengers. The oppression by the superior people to the lone inferior person used physical violence in order to gain benefit for them indicated that there is Interpersonal discrimination occur in the scene of *Snowpiercer* (2013).

The Organizational Discrimination was shown when the rebels from tail wagon passenger tasted the slight freedom that experienced by the first wagon passenger's point of view in a short moment. The profitable policies where the inferiors suffered from the lack of life support in order to save the supply only for the superiors. While the superiors received everything they need indicated that the Organizational discrimination occurred in one of *Snowpiercer* (2013) scene.

The Institutional Discrimination was shown when a character named Andrew suffered his arm amputated because he committed a light crime. The practices of rules of the inferior who committed a light crime which did not suited with the punishment only to be an example for the other inferiors. It shows that Institutional discrimination took part in keeping the inferiors in place happened in *Snowpiercer* (2013) scene.

The Cultural Discrimination was shown when the rebellion mocked by a little girl since their appearance was awful. It shows that minority could be discriminated through ideology that the majority created in order to oppress the minority. It indicated that Cultural discrimination could be seen in the *Snowpiercer* (2013).

In conclusion, the four types of discrimination in *Snowpiercer* (2013) shows that the inferiors suffered many kinds of oppression conducted by the superiors. The inferiors experienced physical violence, inability to protect their children, punishments by losing parts of their body, and suffered mentally abused by the superiors. All of the discrimination action done in order to re-create a hierarchy in the middle of catastrophe.

5.2 Suggestion

The researcher suggests that the other researchers could develop the issue of discrimination that happened in *Snowpiercer* (2013). Discrimination itself has many types existing in our life, the other researchers could analyze out of the four types of discrimination in detail. Future studies in this field can be done in more detailed. This research only focuses on four types of discrimination. However, this research is still far from ideal because it only uses four types of discrimination. There are various types of theory such as Marxism that researchers have not used. Marxism theory could also be employed in analyzing the social class condition in *Snowpiercer* (2013). Another theory such as Psychoanalytic criticism can also be used in order to analyze the state of

psychology experienced by the characters in the movie. The purpose is for the readers' own understanding or for the readers' research. Besides, the researcher suggests the other researchers to continue this study with a new concept in examining another theory. However, the researcher hopes that other researchers will have more time to find more detailed and accurate information about types of discrimination.

