

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter presents the conclusion and suggestion from the result of this research. There are 2 research questions in this research. The first question is about the types of code switching that used in *Latinos Are Not All The Same* by Gabriel Iglesias video based on Wardhaugh, R. (2011); the second question is about what are the possible reasons of code switching in *Latinos Are Not All The Same* by Gabriel Iglesias video based on Hoffmann (1991).

5.1 Conclusion

From the analysis, it can be concluded that there are two types of code switchings, those are situational and metaphorical. In addition, the possible reasons of code switching are being emphatic about something, talking about particular topic, expressing their own identity, and repetition used for clarification. The most frequent type of code switching is situational. It is because mainly, Gabriel changes his language from English to Spanish based on a lot of situation that happen when he delivers his stand-up comedy. On the other hand, metaphorical code switching only gets 1 because Gabriel only use it when he explains about one certain word in Spanish.

The reason of code switching is mostly because of talking about particular topic and expressing group identity. It is because most of the time Gabriel changes his languages because he was in a restaurant to order some coffee. Gabriel also changes his language to expressing group identity in order to explain Cuban or Latinos identity. Being emphatic to someone is also the reason why Gabriel changes his language. This happen when Gabriel is at restaurant and when he wants to get a taxi. Last but not least, only once Gabriel changes his language in order to repeat for clarification. This occurs when a taxi driver first asks in Spanish, and then changes into English to clarify what he said.

5.2 Suggestion

In the future, the writer suggests other researchers to find another theory that is related to the present. It is because code-switching is always transformed and changed. Besides that, other researchers can sort out the year of the theory published to make sure it is relatable to the present. Moreover, other researchers hopefully can do a research in another area such as intonation and gestures.

In addition, the writer hopes that this thesis is beneficial and helpful for the readers. It is suggests that this thesis can help the readers to understand more about code-switching so that the readers know what type and reason behind the code-switching itself. The writer also wishes that the result of this analysis can be used to be a reference for the readers who are interested in analyzing code-switching for the other thesis.

