

ABSTRACT

Dharmawan, Bagus. 2016. *Ambrose Pike's Moral Behavior in The Signature of All Things Novel by Elizabeth Gilbert.* **English Department, Faculty of Humanities, Jenderal Soedirman University.** First advisor: Lynda Susana W.A.F., S.S., M.Hum. Second advisor: Muhammad Taufiqurrohman, S.S., M.Hum. Examiner: Aidatul Chusna, S.S., M.A.

Keywords: Moral behavior, moral sensitivity, moral judgment, moral motivation, moral implementation.

The research entitled *Ambrose Pike's Moral Behavior in The Signature of All Things Novel by Elizabeth Gilbert* is aimed to find out the process of Ambrose Pike in doing moral behavior. The researcher uses psychological approach, moral behavior theory by James Rest, and character and characterization theory to analyze the issue of the novel. Furthermore, the analysis is explained by using descriptive qualitative method. There are some steps in analyzing the novel. The first step is reading *The Signature of All Things* novel to understand the issue in the novel and collect the data of the research. The second step is identifying the data that contain Ambrose Pike's moral behavior process. The last step is checking the validity of the collected data and eliminating the data to get the most relevant data to analyze. Based on the analysis, the result of the research show that there are two moral behavior that Ambrose Pike has done which are the decision of choosing his passion over his responsibility, and the decision of choosing his belief over his responsibility. The process of those two moral behaviors are chronologically divided into moral sensitivity as his awareness in knowing the moral conflict, moral judgment as his judgment in order to find which option is the most moral, moral motivation as the reason in choosing the option which should be morally right, and moral implementation as the physical action in order to overcome the conflict.

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Kata Kunci: Kelakuan moral, sensitivitas moral, keputusan moral, motivasi moral, penerapan moral

Penelitian yang berjudul *Ambrose Pike's Moral Behavior in The Signature of All Things by Elizabeth Gilbert* ini bertujuan untuk mencari tahu proses ketika Amrbose Pike melakukan perilaku bermoral. Penulis menggunakan pendekatan psikologi, teori perilaku bermoral dari James Rest, dan teori karakter dan penokohan dalam menganalisis isu yang terdapat di dalam novel. Selanjutnya, analisis tersebut akan dijabarkan menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif. Terdapat beberapa langkah dalam melakukan analisis novel ini. Langkah pertama adalah membaca novel *The Signature of All Things* untuk memahami isu yang terdapat di dalam novel dan mengumpulkan data. Langkah kedua adalah mengidentifikasi data yang mengandung proses perilaku bermoral dari Ambrose Pike. Langkah terakhir adalah memeriksa data yang telah terkumpul dan menyisihkannya untuk mendapatkan data yang paling relevan untuk dianalisa. Berdasarkan analisa, hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa terdapat dua perilaku bermoral yang Ambrose Pike telah lakukan, yaitu ketetapanannya memilih minat daripada tanggungjawabnya, dan ketetapanannya memilih kepercayaan daripada tanggungjawabnya. Proses terjadinya kedua kelakuan moral tersebut dapat dijabarkan secara urut yaitu sensitivitas moral sebagai kesadaran dalam memahami konflik moral yang ada, keputusan moral sebagai keputusan untuk memilih jalan paling moral dalam menyelesaikan masalah tersebut, motivasi moral sebagai alasan dalam memilih jalan tersebut dan harus mementingkan alasan moral daripada alasan apapun, dan penerapan moral sebagai kelakuan fisik dalam menyelesaikan konflik yang ada.