

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

This is the last chapter of this research. In this chapter, the conclusion from the previous chapter is presented along with the recommendation for the further research.

#### 5.1. Conclusion

The object of this research is the movie *Toy Story 3* which was released in 2010. This research is focused on two aspects, which are the form of bullying that appears in *Toy Story 3* and also Lotso's motive to bully the new toys and the weaker toys. There are three types of bullying that appears in *Toy Story 3*, verbal bullying, psychological bullying and physical bullying. The 3 actions of verbal bullying appeared in *Toy Story 3* are insulting mental condition, name calling and mocking physical appearance. For psychological bullying, the actions that appear are gaslighting and confinement, while for the actions included in physical bullying are plucking Mrs. Potato Head's mouth and the destruction which happen to the Telephone Toy who helps Woody and Andy's other toys to escape from Sunnyside.

The bullying that happened in Sunnyside was initiated by Lotso who form a bully group and oppress the other toys. Hence, Lotso's character is chosen to be the focus of the research considering that his character meets the purpose of this research which is to find out the motive of someone to commit a bully. Lotso's motivation is to be the leader of Sunnyside is to be able to determine the fate of

every toys. Lotso's physical appearance does not support him to become the leader of Sunnyside, hence he gathers toys who have useful ability such as Big Baby, Ken, Buzz Lightyear, Stretch and Twitch to become his allies. Lotso uses Big Baby, Stretch and Twitch for their physical posture. Their strength will be useful to beat the weaker toys. Ken's charm and social skill is useful to attract the new toys and make them believe that Sunnyside is a good place for toys. Meanwhile, for Buzz Lightyear, besides for his strength and agility, Lotso uses him to hold Andy's other toys and to discourage them from escaping. Lotso recruits the members of the bully group using three methods, namely; manipulation, which he uses to affect Big Baby, persuasion, which he uses to attract Ken, and brainwashing, which he uses to erase Buzz's memory about his friends. With his team, Lotso forced the new toys to stay in the Caterpillar room and punished anyone who breaks his rule. The aggression he committed was influenced by the traumatic moment which happened in his past, that makes him separated from his owner, Daisy.

Bullying in Sunnyside was happened because Lotso wants to rule Sunnyside and stay in the Butterfly room. His motive is to become the favourite toy, and to survive in Sunnyside and to never get replaced again. Therefore, Lotso chooses toys who have skills and strength to support him and intimidate the weaker toys. Lotso's trait as a vicious leader and a bully is affected by his past. Lotso is the favourite toy who is really attached to his owner, in a sudden, he got replaced and abandoned. Lotso and Andy's toys experience similar situation, but Andy's toys can cope their problem even though they are sad. It is because Andy's toys have prepared for the situation when Andy grows up, Andy will not play with them anymore. However,

in Lotso's case, he never knows that one day he will be separated from Daisy, the process happens so fast and sudden, he has not prepared yet and then been forced to accept the reality that the playtime with his owner does not last forever.

In conclusion, bullying is not caused by the conflict between the victim and the perpetrators, the bully has their own motive to commit a bullying. Children who are too spoiled and become the parents' golden child tend to become rebellious when suddenly they have a sibling, they are angry because they do not get their parent's full attention anymore. The children then express their anger to the younger sibling or to their friends who are weaker than them. To study about bullying, it is important to know the motive of the bully, because sometimes bullying is a repeated action, someone who was bullied can also bully the other persons who are weaker than them. Bullying is a dangerous action, in order to stop the bullying, it is important to help the victim to recover from their trauma, and another action that is no less important is to find out the reasons for the action taken by the bully.

## **5.2. Recommendation**

From the discussion, there is one recommendation for the further research. The deconstruction theory can be used to examine why the toys in *Toy Story 3* are adult, when in fact they are the playing objects for children. The theory will be helpful to figure out whether the toys symbolize something or whether there is any difference if the toys are in the form children's character.