

**PERBEDAAN NILAI VO<sub>2</sub> MAX SEBELUM DAN SESUDAH INTERVENSI  
PLYOMETRIC TRAINING PADA MAHASISWA ANGGOTA UKM  
OLAHRAGA FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN UNIVERSITAS JENDERAL  
SOEDIRMAN**

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**ABSTRAK**

**Latar Belakang.** VO<sub>2</sub> max merupakan salah satu faktor kebugaran jasmani yang dianggap penting karena dapat mengurangi risiko penyakit jantung. Mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran memiliki nilai VO<sub>2</sub> max yang rendah karena jarang berolahraga. *Plyometric training* (PT) merupakan salah satu jenis latihan fisik yang dapat meningkatkan VO<sub>2</sub> max.

**Tujuan.** Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui perbedaan nilai VO<sub>2</sub> max sebelum dan sesudah intervensi *plyometric training* pada mahasiswa anggota UKM Olahraga Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Jenderal Soedirman.

**Metode.** Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kuasi eksperimental dengan desain *pretest* dan *post test* tanpa kontrol. Sebanyak 21 subyek dipilih dengan metode *consecutive sampling*. Subyek menjalani tahapan penelitian berupa pengukuran nilai VO<sub>2</sub> max sebelum dan sesudah PT. Subyek mengikuti intervensi PT selama 5 minggu dengan 2 sesi setiap minggunya. Pengukuran nilai VO<sub>2</sub> max dilakukan dengan *queen college step test*. Analisa data menggunakan uji t berpasangan.

**Hasil.** Uji t berpasangan pada perbedaan nilai VO<sub>2</sub> max sebelum dan sesudah PT menunjukkan hasil signifikan ( $p=0,001$ ) dengan perbedaan rerata nilai VO<sub>2</sub> max sebesar 4,07 ml/kg/menit.

**Kesimpulan.** Terdapat perbedaan nilai VO<sub>2</sub> max sebelum dan sesudah PT pada mahasiswa UKM olahraga Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Jenderal Soedirman.

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**Kata Kunci :** Nilai VO<sub>2</sub> max, *Plyometric Training*, *Queens college step test*

# THE DIFFERENCE OF VO<sub>2</sub> MAX VALUE BEFORE AND AFTER THE INTERVENTION OF PLYOMETRIC TRAINING IN SPORT ACTIVITY UNIT STUDENTS AT MEDICAL FACULTY, JENDERAL SOEDIRMAN UNIVERSITY

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## ABSTRACT

**Background.** VO<sub>2</sub> max is one of the physical fitness factors that is considered important because it can reduce the risk of heart disease. Medical Faculty Student have low VO<sub>2</sub> max value because they rarely does exercise. Plyometric training (PT) is one type of physical exercise that can improve VO<sub>2</sub> max.

**Objective.** This study aims to determine the difference in VO<sub>2</sub> max values before and after plyometric training interventions in Sport Activity Unit students at Medical faculty, Jenderal Soedirman University.

**Method.** This study used a quasi-experimental method with a pretest and post test design without control. 21 subjects were selected by consecutive sampling method. Subjects underwent the research stage in the form of measuring VO<sub>2</sub> max values before and after PT. The subjects followed the PT intervention for 5 weeks with 2 sessions each week. The measurement of VO<sub>2</sub> max is done by the queen college step test. Data analysis using paired t test.

**Results.** Paired t test on the difference in VO<sub>2</sub> max values before and after PT showed significant results ( $p = 0.001$ ) with a difference in mean VO<sub>2</sub> max values of 4.07 ml / kg / minute.

**Conclusion.** There are differences in the value of VO<sub>2</sub> max before and after PT in Sport Activity Unit students at Medical faculty, Jenderal Soedirman University.

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**Keywords:** VO<sub>2</sub> max values, Plyometric Training, Queens college step test

