

REFERENCES

- Aminullah Habibi, M. (2018). Implementation 2013 Curriculum in Teaching English at MTsN 3 Banjarmasin. *UIN Antasari Banjarmasin*. Retrieved from <https://www.neliti.com/publications/452109/implementasi-kurikulum-merdeka-belajar-di-sekolah-penggerak>
- Barbour, R., & Schostak, J. (2005). *Interviewing and Focus Groups*. London: Sage.
- Chandra Sekar, G., & Swathi, C. (2019). A Brief Study of Curriculum and Syllabus for ESP/EST Courses. *Journal for Research Scholars and Professionals of English Language Teaching*, 2.
- Creswell, J. W. (2015). *Educational Research: planning, conducting, evaluating, quantitative and qualitative research*. New York: Pearson Education Inc.
- Dadang, S., & Nugraha, A. (2016). *Hakikat Kurikulum*. Jakarta: Universitas Terbuka.
- Danim, S. (1997). *Media Komunikasi Pendidikan*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Diana, F. (2019). EFL Teachers' Perception on the Implementation of Curriculum 2013 (A Study at Senior High School in Bireuen). *Universitas Islam Negeri Ar-Raniry*.
- Etikan, I., Musa, S. A., & Alkassim, R. S. (2015). Comparison of Convenience Sampling and Purposive Sampling. *American Journal of Theoretical and Applied Statistics*, 2.
- Giorgadze, M., & Dgebuadze, M. (2017). Interactive Teaching Methods: Challenges and Perspectives. *International E-Journal of Advances in Education*, 544. Retrieved from <http://ijaedu.ocerintjournals.org/en/download/article-file/390165>
- Hennink, M., Hutter, I., & Bailey, A. (2020). *Qualitative Research Methods*. London: Sage.
- Hia, N. V., Salsabilla, T. E., & Simangunsong, F. (2021). The Implementation of Independent Learning by English Teachers at SMP Swasta IT Siti Hajar. 470. Retrieved from <http://digilib.unimed.ac.id/44103/1/Fulltext.pdf>
- Hidayanti, J. (2015). The Implementation of Curriculum 2013 on Islamic Education Lesson at Senior High School 8 Malang. *UIN Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang*.
- Indarta, Y., Jalinus, N., Waskito, Dwinggo Samala, A., Rahman Riyanda, A., & Hendri Adi, N. (2022). Relevansi Kurikulum Merdeka Belajar dengan

- Model Pembelajaran Abad 21 dalam Perkembangan Era Society 5.0. *Edukatif: Jurnal Ilmu Pendidikan*, 3012. Retrieved from <https://edukatif.org/index.php/edukatif/article/view/2589/pdf>
- Kemdikbud. (2021). *Kurikulum Merdeka dan Platform Merdeka Mengajar*. Retrieved from https://Merdekabelajar.Kemdikbud.Go.Id/Episode_15/Web
- Kemendikbud. (2022). *Tanya Jawab Kurikulum Merdeka*. Jakarta: Kemendikbud.
- Keputusan Kepala Badan Standar Kurikulum, dan Asesmen Pendidikan Kementerian Pendidikan, Kebudayaan, Riset, dan Teknologi Tentang Capaian Pembelajaran Pada Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini, Jenjang Pendidikan Dasar, Dan Jenjang Pendidikan Menengah Pada Kurikulum Merdeka, Pub. L. No. 008/H/KR/2022, 160 (2022).
- Lambert, V. A., & E., L. C. (2012). Qualitative Descriptive Research: An Acceptable Design. *Pacific Rim International Journal of Nursing Research*, 255. Retrieved from <https://he02.tci-thaijo.org/index.php/PRIJNR/article/download/5805/5064>
- Makdori. (2022, February). *Nadiem Makarim: Indonesia Alamni Krisis Pembelajaran dalam 20 Tahun Terakhir*. Retrieved February 20, 2023, from Liputan 6: <http://liputan6.com>
- Manalu, J. B., Sitohang, P., & Turnip, N. H. (2022). Pengembangan Perangkat Pembelajaran Kurikulum Merdeka. *Mahesa Research Center*, 81. Retrieved from <https://journal.mahesacenter.org/index.php/ppd/article/view/174/84>
- Maulida, U. (2022). Pengembangan Modul Ajar Berbasis Kurikulum Merdeka. *Tarbawi: Jurnal Pemikiran dan Pendidikan Islam*, 134.
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative Data Analysis*. California: Sage.
- Mudjiono, & Dimiyati. (2009). *Belajar dan Pembelajaran*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Mulenga, I. (2018). Conceptualization and Definition of a Curriculum. *Journal of Lexicography and Terminology*, 3. Retrieved from <https://law.unza.zm/index.php/jlt/article/download/76/76>
- Rahayu, R., Rosita, R., Rahayuningsih, Y., Hernawan, A., & Prihantini. (2022). Implementasi Kurikulum Merdeka Belajar di Sekolah Penggerak. *Jurnal Basicedu*.
- Sudin, A. (2014). *Kurikulum dan Pembelajaran*. Bandung: Upi Press.
- Yarbrough, D. B., Shulha, L. M., Hopson, R. K., & Caruthers, F. A. (2010). *The Program Evaluation Standards*. California: Sage.