

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ageron, F.X., Sarasin, F., Pasquier, M. & Carron, P.N. 2020, 'Emergency department: COVID-19 crisis and organizational aspects', *Revue Medicale Suisse*, vol. 16, no. 692, pp. 62–71.
- Aguilar, G.P. & Valverde, J.A. 2020, 'Emergency response times and crash risk: An analysis framework for Costa Rica', *Journal of Transport and Health*, pp. 108–17.
- Ahmed, S. & Alsisi, R.H. 2022, 'Multi-Factor Triage Algorithm (MUFTA): Quantitative and Qualitative Ethical Factors on Triage Decisions During COVID-19', *Emerging Science Journal*, vol. 6, no. Special Issue.
- Aini, N. 2018, *Teori Model Keperawatan*, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang, Malang.
- Awaludin, S., Alivian, G.N., Kartikasari, A. & Novitasari, D. 2022, 'Electronic-Tindak Lanjut Tensiku (E-TITENKU) Intervention Model Development for The Prevention of Coronary Heart Disease', *Jurnal Smart Keperawatan*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 97–102.
- Bahari, Z.K., Suwaryo, P.A.W. & Setyaningsih, E. 2019, 'Penerapan ESI (Emergency Severity Index) Terhadap Response Time Pasien di IGD PKU Muhammadiyah Gombong', *Urecol*, vol. 4, p. 307.
- Bakon, S. & Bond, C.S. 2016, 'The use of ADDIE model in the development of continuing professional development courses for healthcare professionals: A systematic review', *urse Education Today*, vol. 36, no. 36, pp. 136–41.
- Cabral, E.L.D.S., Castro, W.R.S., Florentino, D.R. de M., Viana, D. de A., da Costa Junior, J.F., de Souza, R.P., Rêgo, A.C.M., Araújo-Filho, I. & Medeiros, A.C. 2018, 'Response time in the emergency services. Systematic review', *Acta Cirurgica Brasileira*.
- Chmielewski, N. & Moretz, J. 2022, 'ESI Triage Distribution in U.S. Emergency Departments', *Advanced Emergency Nursing Journal*, vol. 44, no. 1.
- Christian, M.D. 2019, 'Triage', *Critical Care Clinics*, pp. 575–89.
- Crowther, R., Kelk, N. & Turner, L. 2020, 'The importance of data homogeneity in research findings.', *Journal of Research Methods*, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 45–8.
- Dahlan, M.S. 2014, *Statistik Untuk Kedokteran Dan Kesehatan Deskriptif, Bivariat dan Multivariat. Dilengkapi Alikasi Menggunakan SPSS. 6th ed. Jatnagor: Alqaprint; 2014., Salemba Medika.*

- Dahlan, S. 2018, 'Besar Sampel dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel Penelitian Kedokteran dan Kesehatan', *Medika*, vol. 3, no. 2.
- Fernandes, M., Vieira, S.M., Leite, F., Palos, C., Finkelstein, S. & Sousa, J.M.C. 2020, 'Clinical Decision Support Systems for Triage in the Emergency Department using Intelligent Systems: a Review', *Artificial Intelligence in Medicine*, pp. 102–12.
- Firmansyah, C.S., Noprianty, R. & Karana, I. 2019, 'Perilaku Caring Perawat Berdasarkan Teori Jean Watson di Ruang Rawat Inap', *Jurnal Kesehatan Vokasional*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 69–77.
- Follmann, A., Ohligs, M., Hochhausen, N., Beckers, S.K., Rossaint, R. & Czaplik, M. 2019, 'Technical support by smart glasses during a mass casualty incident: A randomized controlled simulation trial on technically assisted triage and telemedical app use in disaster medicine', *Journal of Medical Internet Research*, vol. 21, no. 1.
- Follmann, A., Ruhl, A., Gösch, M., Felzen, M., Rossaint, R. & Czaplik, M. 2021, 'Augmented reality for guideline presentation in medicine: Randomized crossover simulation trial for technically assisted decision-making', *JMIR mHealth and uHealth*, vol. 9, no. 10.
- Freshwater, E.S. & Crouch, R. 2015, 'Technology for trauma: Testing the validity of a smartphone app for pre-hospital clinicians', *International Emergency Nursing*, vol. 23, no. 1.
- Gilboy, N., Tanabe, P., Travers, D. & Rosenau, A.M. 2011, 'Emergency Severity Index (ESI): A triage tool for Emergency Department Care, Version 4. Implementation Handbook 2012 Edition.', *AHRQ Publication No. 12-00014.*, p. 69.
- Gilboy, N., Tanabe, P., Travers, D. & Rosenau, A.M. 2020, *Implementation Handbook 2020 Edition ESI Emergency Severity Index A Triage Tool for Emergency Department Care*, 4th edn, Emergency Nurses Association, Schaumburg.
- Goto, T., Camargo, C.A., Faridi, M.K., Freishtat, R.J. & Hasegawa, K. 2019, 'Machine Learning-Based Prediction of Clinical Outcomes for Children during Emergency Department Triage', *JAMA Network Open*, vol. 2, no. 1.
- Hariyanto, D., Triyono, M.B. & Köhler, T. 2020, 'Usability evaluation of personalized adaptive e-learning system using USE questionnaire', *Knowledge Management and E-Learning*, vol. 12, no. 1.
- Herawati, Z., Yuswardi, Y. & Rachmah, R. 2022, 'Kewenangan Klinis Perawat di Rumah Sakit Umum Kota Banda Aceh', *JURNAL CITRA KEPERAWATAN*, vol. 10, no. 2.
- Hess, A.K.N. & Greer, K. 2016, 'Designing for engagement: Using the ADDIE

model to integrate high-impact practices into an online information literacy course', *Communications in Information Literacy*, vol. 10, no. 2.

Holmström, I.K., Kaminsky, E., Lindberg, Y., Spangler, D. & Winblad, U. 2020, 'Registered Nurses' experiences of using a clinical decision support system for triage of emergency calls: A qualitative interview study', *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, vol. 76, no. 11, pp. 3104–12.

*Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 856/Menkes/SK/IX/2009 tentang Standar Instalasi Gawat Darurat (IGD) Rumah Sakit 2009 .*

*Keputusan Direktorat Jenderal Pelayanan Kesehatan kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor: HK.02.03/I/2630/2016 tentang Perubahan Keputusan Keputusan Direktorat Jenderal Pelayanan Kesehatan kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor: HK.02.03/I 2016 .*

Kemkes RI 2019, *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2018*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.

*Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor HK.01.07/MENKES/1128/2022 tentang Standar Akreditasi Rumah Sakit 2022 .*

Kurniasari, R. 2016, 'Hubungan Antara Level Emergency Severity Index (ESI) dengan Kepuasan Pasien di Instalasi Gawat Darurat Rumah Sakit Sido Waras', *Jurnal Administrasi Kesehatan Indonesia*, vol. Vol. 4 No., pp. 97–106.

Kusuma, W.A., Noviasari, V. & Marthasari, G.I. 2016, 'Analisis Usability dalam User Experience pada Sistem KRS Online UMM menggunakan USE Questionnaire', *JNTETI*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 294–301.

Li, R., Huang, K. & Chen, J. 2021, 'Research on the application of ADDIE teaching model in the nursing teaching of intensive care medicine', *Chinese Journal of Medical ....*

Liljamo, P., Kinnunen, U.M., Ohtonen, P. & Saranto, K. 2017, 'Quality of nursing intensity data: inter-rater reliability of the patient classification after two decades in clinical use', *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, vol. 73, no. 9.

Lockett, J.C.M., Nelson, K. & Hales, C. 2021, 'Pre COVID-19 emergency department nurses' perspectives of the preparedness to safely manage influenza pandemics: A descriptive exploratory qualitative study', *Australasian Emergency Care*, vol. 24, no. 4.

Locsin, R.C. 2017, 'The co-existence of technology and caring in the theory of technological competency as caring in nursing', *Journal of Medical Investigation*, vol. 64, no. 1–2.

Lubis, B.O., Salim, A. & Jefa, J. 2020, 'Evaluasi Usability Sistem Aplikasi Mobile JKN Menggunakan Use Questionnaire', *Jurnal SAINTEKOM*, vol. 10, no. 1.

- Mabbott, I. 2012, 'Philosophical and Theoretical Perspectives for Advanced Nursing Practice – Fifth edition Philosophical and Theoretical Perspectives for Advanced Nursing Practice – Fifth edition', *Nursing Standard*, vol. 27, no. 8.
- McEwen, J., Borreman, S., Caudle, J., Chan, T., Chochinov, A., Christenson, J., Currie, T., Fuller, B., Howlett, M., Kocerginski, J., Kuuskne, M., Lim, R.K., McLeod, B., Pageau, P., Paraskevopoulos, C., Rosenblum, R. & Stiell, I.G. 2018, 'Position statement on emergency medicine definitions from the canadian association of emergency physicians', *Canadian Journal of Emergency Medicine*, vol. 20, no. 4.
- Minggawati, Z.A., Faried, A. & Priambodo, A.P. 2018, 'Perbandingan Metode Triase Modifikasi Empat Tingkat Dengan Triase Lima Tingkat Emergency Severity Index (ESI) Berdasarkan Tingkat Akurasi di RSUD Cibabat', *Jurnal Kesehatan Aeromedika*, vol. Vol 4 No 2, pp. 71–5.
- Mistry, B., Stewart De Ramirez, S., Kelen, G., Schmitz, P.S.K.K., Balhara, K.S., Levin, S., Martinez, D., Psoter, K., Anton, X. & Hinson, J.S. 2018, 'Accuracy and Reliability of Emergency Department Triage Using the Emergency Severity Index: An International Multicenter Assessment', *Annals of Emergency Medicine*, vol. 71, no. 5.
- Mulyono, N.B., Pambudi, N.F., Ahmad, L.B. & Adhiutama, A. 2022, 'Determining response time factors of emergency medical services during the COVID-19 pandemic', *International Journal of Emergency Services*, vol. 11, no. 1.
- Phiri, M., Heyns, T. & Coetzee, I. 2020, 'Patients' experiences of triage in an emergency department: A phenomenographic study', *Applied Nursing Research*, vol. 54.
- Polit, D. & Beck, C.T. 2014, 'Qualitative Descriptive Studies', *Essentials of nursing research: Appraising evidence for nursing practice*, no. 1.
- Rochana, N., Morphet, J. & Plummer, V. 2016, 'Triage process in Emergency Departments: an Indonesian Study', *Nurse Media Journal of Nursing*, vol. 6, no. 1.
- Römhild, J., Fleischer, S., Meyer, G., Stephan, A., Zwakhalen, S., Leino-Kilpi, H., Zabalegui, A., Saks, K., Soto-Martin, M., Sutcliffe, C., Rahm Hallberg, I. & Berg, A. 2018, 'Inter-rater agreement of the Quality of Life-Alzheimer's Disease (QoL-AD) self-rating and proxy rating scale: Secondary analysis of RightTimePlaceCare data', *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, vol. 16, no. 1.
- Sarvari, A., Habibzadeh, H., Alilu, L. & Sheikhi, N. 2020, 'Effect of emergency severity index implementation on the waiting time for patients to receive health services in the emergency department', *Acta Facultatis Medicae Naissensis*, vol. 37, no. 4.

- Saryono & Anggraeni, M.D. 2013, 'Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif dalam Bidang Kesehatan', *Nuha Medika*, vol. Yogyakarta.
- Savatmongkorngul, S., Yuksen, C., Suwattanasilp, C., Sawanyawisuth, K. & Sittichanbuncha, Y. 2017, 'Is a mobile emergency severity index (ESI) triage better than the paper ESI?', *Internal and Emergency Medicine*, vol. 12, no. 8.
- Setyawan, D.A. 2021, *Petunjuk Praktikum Uji Normalitas & Uji Homogenitas Data dengan SPSS*, Tahta Media Group, Kartasura.
- Smith, A.C., Thomas, E., Snoswell, C.L., Haydon, H., Mehrotra, A., Clemensen, J. & Caffery, L.J. 2020, 'Telehealth for global emergencies: Implications for coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19)', *Journal of Telemedicine and Telecare*, vol. 26, no. 5.
- Sugiyono 2018, 'Sugiyono Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif', *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif*.
- Syapitri, H., Damanik, R.K. & Siregar, L.M. 2021, 'Triage Management During Covid-19 in Emergency Department: A Phenomenology Approach Among Nurses in Medan.', *Indonesian Nursing Journal of Education & Clinic (INJEC)*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 210–21.
- Tam, H.L., Chung, S.F. & Lou, C.K. 2018, 'A review of triage accuracy and future direction 11 Medical and Health Sciences 1117 Public Health and Health Services', *BMC Emergency Medicine*.
- Tomey & Alligood 2006, *Nursing Theorist and Their Work*, 6th edn, The CV Mosby Company, Toronto.
- Ward, D.E. 2012, 'Emergency Severity Index (ESI), A Triage Tool for Emergency Department Care', *Journal for Specialists in Group Work*, vol. 31, no. 2.
- Wagh, S.M. & Bergquist-Beringer, S. 2016, 'Inter-Rater Agreement of Pressure Ulcer Risk and Prevention Measures in the National Database of Nursing Quality Indicators® (NDNQI)', *Research in Nursing and Health*, vol. 39, no. 3.
- World Health Organization 2020, 'Rolling updates on coronavirus disease (COVID-19).[accessed 2020 May 14]', ... . *Who. Int/Emergencies/Diseases/Novel-Coronavirus* ..., viewed <<https://hpb.health.gov.lk/en/covid-19>>.
- Yazdannik, A., Dsatjerdi, E. & Mohamadirizi, S. 2018, 'Utilizing mobile health method to emergency nurses' knowledge about Emergency Severity Index triage', *Journal of Education and Health Promotion*, vol. 7, no. 1.
- Yu, S.J., Hsueh, Y.L., Sun, J.C.Y. & Liu, H.Z. 2021, 'Developing an intelligent virtual reality interactive system based on the ADDIE model for learning pour-over coffee brewing', *Computers and Education: Artificial Intelligence*, vol.

2.

