

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aaron MacNeil, M., & Cinner, J. E. (2013). Hierarchical livelihood outcomes among co-managed fisheries. *Global Environmental Change*, 23(6), 1393–1401. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2013.04.003>
- Abdillah, W., & Jogiyanto, H. M. (2009). Konsep dan aplikasi PLS untuk penelitian empiris. Edisi Pertama. Yogyakarta: BPFE. *BPFE Fakultas Ekonomika Dan Bisnis UGM. Yogyakarta.*
- Afandi, A., Ananda, C. F., Maskie, G., & Khusaini, M. (2014). Analysis of Sustainable Tourism Livelihoods in Batu ( East Java , Indonesia ): SLFT Approach ( Sustainable Livelihood Framework for Tourism ). *Journal of Economics and Sustainable Development*, 5(10), 148–157.
- Akudugu, M. A. (2011). Rural banks' financial capital and livelihoods development of women farmers in Ghana. *Journal of Enterprising Communities: People and Places in the Global Economy*, 5(4), 248–264. <https://doi.org/10.1108/17506201111177307>
- Allison, E. H., & Horemans, B. (2006). Putting the principles of the Sustainable Livelihoods Approach into fisheries development policy and practice. *Marine Policy*, 30(6), 757–766. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpol.2006.02.001>
- Almalki, O., Duan, Y., & Frommholz, I. (2013). Developing a conceptual framework to evaluate e-Government portals' success. In *Proceedings of the European Conference on e-Government, ECEG* (pp. 19–26). [https://api.elsevier.com/content/abstract/scopus\\_id/84906077055](https://api.elsevier.com/content/abstract/scopus_id/84906077055)
- Amekudzi-Kennedy, A., Woodall, B., Karner, A., Akosa, A., Franklin, H., Simao, J. L., Gudmundsson, H., & Smith-Colin, J. (2019). Institutional Arrangements, Transportation System Investments and Socio-Economic Outcomes: Affecting the Development of Shared Regional Prosperity. *Transportation Research Board 98th Annual Meeting Transportation Research Board*, 19–00212.
- Apine, E., Turner, L. M., Rodwell, L. D., & Bhatta, R. (2019). The application of the sustainable livelihood approach to small scale-fisheries: The case of mud crab *Scylla serrata* in South west India. *Ocean and Coastal Management*, 170, 17–28. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ocecoaman.2018.12.024>
- Ashley, C., Roe, D., & Goodwin, H. (2001). Pro-Poor Tourism Strategies : Making Tourism Work For The Poor A review of experience. *PPT Strategies For-Poor Tourism*, 1, 1–64.
- Ashley, Caroline, & Carney, D. (1999). Sustainable livelihoods: Lessons from early experience. In *Development* (Vol. 7, Issue 1). Department for International Development London.
- Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Daerah Kabupaten Kebumen.

<https://bappeda.kebumenkab.go.id>

- Badola, R., Hussain, S. A., Dobriyal, P., Manral, U., Barthwal, S., Rastogi, A., & Gill, A. K. (2018). Institutional arrangements for managing tourism in the Indian Himalayan protected areas. *Tourism Management*, 66, 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2017.10.020>
- Benjamin, C. E. (2004). Livelihoods and institutional development in the Malian Sahel: A political economy of decentralized natural resource management. In *ProQuest Dissertations and Theses*. University of Michigan. <https://search.proquest.com/dissertations-theses/livelihoods-institutional-development-malian/docview/305181834/se-2?accountid=41849>
- Blake, A., Arbache, J. S., Sinclair, M. T., & Teles, V. (2008). Tourism and poverty relief. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 35(1), 107–126. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2007.06.013>
- Carrascal Incera, A., & Fernández, M. F. (2015). Tourism and income distribution: Evidence from a developed regional economy. *Tourism Management*, 48, 11–20. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2014.10.016>
- Cater, C., & Cater, E. (2007). The economic impacts of marine wildlife tourism. In *Marine wildlife and tourism management: Insights from the natural and social sciences* (pp. 145-162). Wallingford UK: CAB International.
- Cerin, P. (2006). Bringing economic opportunity into line with environmental influence: A discussion on the Coase theorem and the Porter and van der Linde hypothesis. *Ecological Economics*, 56(2), 209–225. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2005.01.016>
- Chambers, R., & Conway, G. R. (1992). Sustainable rural livelihoods: practical concepts for the 21st century. In *IDS Discussion Paper* (Vol. 296). Institute of Development Studies (UK).
- Chin, W. W. (1995). Partial Least Squares Is To Lisrel As Principal Components. *Technology Studies*, 2(1995), 315–319.
- Chok, S., Macbeth, J., & Warren, C. (2007). Tourism as a Tool for Poverty Alleviation: A Critical Analysis of ‘Pro-Poor Tourism’ and Implications for Sustainability. *Pro-Poor Tourism: Who Benefits?: Perspectives on Tourism and Poverty Reduction*, 10(2–3), 34–55. <https://doi.org/10.2167/cit303>
- Charles W. Cobb, Paul H. Douglas. (1928). *The American Economic Review*, Vol. 18, No. 1, Supplement, Papers and Proceedings of the Fortieth Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association (Mar., 1928), pp. 139-165 <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1811556>
- Collins, A. (1999). Tourism development and natural capital. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 26(1), 98–109. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0160-7383\(98\)00059-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0160-7383(98)00059-0)
- Conroy, C., & Litvinoff, M. (1988). The greening of aid: sustainable livelihoods in practice. In *The greening of aid: sustainable livelihoods in practice*.

Routledge. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0743-0167\(89\)90012-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/0743-0167(89)90012-0)

- Davies, S., & Hossain, N. (1996). Livelihood adaptation, public action and civil society: A review of the literature. *Development*, 1–51.
- Dfid, (Departement for International Development). (1999). Sustainable Livelihoods Guidance Sheets Framework Introduction Vulnerability Transforming. In *Context*. <http://www.eldis.org/vfile/upload/1/document/0901/section2.pdf%3E>
- Dfid, (Departement for International Development). (2001). Sustainable Livelihoods Guidance Sheets <https://www.livelihoodscentre.org/documents/114097690/114438878/Sustainable+livelihoods+guidance+sheets.pdf/594e5ea6-99a9-2a4e-f288-cbb4ae4bea8b?t=1569512091877>
- Dias, J., & Tebaldi, E. (2012). Institutions, human capital, and growth: The institutional mechanism. *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*, 23(3), 300–312. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.strueco.2012.04.003>
- Dolnicar, S., & Leisch, F. (2008). An investigation of tourists' patterns of obligation to protect the environment. *Journal of Travel Research*, 46(4), 381–391. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287507308330>
- Duan, S. (2020). A Study on Poverty Alleviation Mechanism of Jinggangshan Tourism. *2019 3rd International Conference on Education, Economics and Management Research (ICEEMR 2019)*, 425–430. <https://doi.org/10.2991/assehr.k.191221.102>
- Ekong, E. E. (2003). Rural sociology: An introduction and analysis of rural Nigeria. In *Dove Educational Publisher* (3rd ed.). Dove Educational Publisher.
- Ellis, F., & Biggs, S. (2001). Evolving themes in rural development 1950s-2000s. *Development Policy Review*, 19(4), 437–448. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7679.00143>
- Eyuboglu, S., & Eyuboglu, K. (2020). Tourism development and economic growth: an asymmetric panel causality test. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 23(6), 659–665. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2019.1588863>
- Fang, W.-T. (2020). Tourism in Emerging Economies. In *Tourism in Emerging Economies*. Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-2463-9>
- Fang, Y. P., Fan, J., Shen, M. Y., & Song, M. Q. (2014). Sensitivity of livelihood strategy to livelihood capital in mountain areas: Empirical analysis based on different settlements in the upper reaches of the Minjiang River, China. *Ecological Indicators*, 38, 225–235. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolind.2013.11.007>
- Fayissa, B., Nsiah, C., & Tadesse, B. (2011). Research note: Tourism and economic growth in Latin American countries - Further empirical evidence. *Tourism Economics*, 17(6), 1365–1373. <https://doi.org/10.5367/te.2011.0095>

- Ferdinand, A. (2014). Metode Penelitian Manajemen: Pedoman Penelitian Untuk Penulisan Skripsi, Tesis Dan Disertasi Ilmu Manajemen. Edisi Kelima. *Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro*, 395.
- Finnermore, M. (1997). Redefining development at the World Bank. In *International Development and the Social Sciences: Essays on the History and Politics of Knowledge* (Vol. 29, Issue 2, pp. 203–221). University of California Press.
- Frechtling, D. C., & Horváth, E. (1999). Estimating the multiplier effects of tourism expenditures on a local economy through a regional input-output model. *Journal of Travel Research*, 37(4), 324–332. <https://doi.org/10.1177/004728759903700402>
- Getz, C. (2008). Social capital, organic agriculture, and sustainable livelihood security: Rethinking agrarian change in Mexico. *Rural Sociology*, 73(4), 555–579. <https://doi.org/10.1526/003601108786471521>
- Ghozali, I., & Latan, H. (2015). Konsep, Teknik Dan Aplikasi Menggunakan Program Smart PLS 3.0. *Universitas Diponegoro. Semarang*.
- Goldman, I., Carnegie, J., Marumo, M., Munyoro, D., Kela, N., Ntonga, S., & Mwale, E. (2000). Institutional Support for Sustainable Rural Livelihoods in Southern Africa: Results From Zimbabwe, Zambia and South Africa. In *Natural Resource Perspective* (Issue 50). ODI.
- Goodwin, H., Malthouse, P., John, S., & Me, K. (1998). Sustainable Tourism and Poverty Elimination A Discussion Paper. In *Transport* (Vol. 44, Issue October). <https://www.haroldgoodwin.info/resources/dfidpaper.pdf>
- Götz, O., Liehr-Gobbers, K., & Krafft, M. (2010). Evaluation of Structural Equation Models Using the Partial Least Squares (PLS) Approach. In *Handbook of Partial Least Squares* (pp. 691–711). Springer. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-32827-8\\_30](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-32827-8_30)
- Greenhill, M., Walker, I., Mendham, D., & Permadi, D. (2017). West Kalimantan industrial plantation scheme: twenty years on. *Forests, Trees and Livelihoods*, 26(4), 215–228.
- Hagedorn, K., Arzt, K., & Peters, U. (2022). Institutional Arrangements for Environmental Co-operatives: a Conceptual Framework. *Environmental Co-Operation and Institutional Change*, 3–25. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781782543916.00009>
- Hair, J., Black, W., Babin, B., & Anderson, R. (2010). Multivariate Data Analysis: A Global Perspective. In *Multivariate Data Analysis: A Global Perspective* (Vol. 7th). Pearson Education. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=SLRPLgAACAAJ>
- Hanafiah, M. H. (2022). Framing the Future Agenda of Blue Tourism in Sustainable

- Coastal Tourism Destinations. *Tourism and Hospitality Management*, 28(2), 465–470. <https://doi.org/10.20867/thm.28.2.6>
- Harrison, D. (2008). Pro-poor tourism: A critique. *Third World Quarterly*, 29(5), 851–868.
- Henseler, J., Ringle, C. M., & Sinkovics, R. R. (2009). The use of partial least squares path modeling in international marketing. In *Advances in International Marketing* (Vol. 20, pp. 277–319). Emerald Group Publishing Limited. [https://doi.org/10.1108/S1474-7979\(2009\)0000020014](https://doi.org/10.1108/S1474-7979(2009)0000020014)
- Holden, A., Sonne, J., & Novelli, M. (2011). Tourism and poverty reduction: An interpretation by the poor of Elmina, Ghana. *Tourism Planning and Development*, 8(3), 317–334. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21568316.2011.591160>
- International Ecotourism Society, T. (2015). *What Is Ecotourism?* <https://ecotourism.org/what-is-ecotourism/>
- Islam, G. M. N., Yew, T. S., Abdullah, N. M. R., & Viswanathan, K. K. (2011). Social capital, community based management, and fishers' livelihood in Bangladesh. *Ocean and Coastal Management*, 54(2), 173–180. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ocecoaman.2010.10.026>
- Jockey Baker Nyakaana, Wilber ManyisaAhebwa, & WaliyaGwokyalya. (2019). Community Institutional Arrangements for Conservation and Development Through Tourism: An Analysis of the Nkuringo Conservation and Community Development Foundation, Uganda. *J. of Tourism and Hospitality Management*, 7(2), 72–87. <https://doi.org/10.17265/2328-2169/2019.02.003>
- Kaskoyo, H., Mohammed, A. J., & Inoue, M. (2017). Impact of community forest program in protection forest on livelihood outcomes: A case study of Lampung Province, Indonesia. *Journal of Sustainable Forestry*, 36(3), 250–263. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10549811.2017.1296774>
- Kennedy K. Akrong. (2019). Pro-Poor Tourism: Critical Perspective and Implications for Future Research. *J. of Tourism and Hospitality Management*, 7(1), 23–35. <https://doi.org/10.17265/2328-2169/2019.01.003>
- Kersting, S., & Wollni, M. (2012). New institutional arrangements and standard adoption: Evidence from small-scale fruit and vegetable farmers in Thailand. *Food Policy*, 37(4), 452–462. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodpol.2012.04.005>
- Khosla, S., & Jena, P. R. (2020). Switch in Livelihood Strategies and Social Capital Have a Role to Play in Deciding Rural Poverty Dynamics: Evidence from Panel Data Analysis from Eastern India. *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, 55(1), 76–94. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0021909619868243>
- Kiboro, C. N. (2017). Influence of Social Capital on Livelihood Outcomes for the Internally Displaced Persons in Kenya: A Social Capital Approach. *European Scientific Journal*, *ESJ*, 13(26), 266. <https://doi.org/10.19044/esj.2017.v13n26p266>

- Kollmair, M., & Gamper, J. (2002). The Sustainable Livelihoods Approach: Input Paper for the Integrated Training Course of NCCR North-South. *Compiled by M. Kollmair and St. Gamper, Juli 2002 Development Study Group*, 9(September), 1–11. <https://www.alnap.org>
- Kuhlman, T., & Farrington, J. (2010). What is sustainability? *Sustainability*, 2(11), 3436–3448.
- Lee, Y. S. (2020). New general theory of economic development: Innovative growth and distribution. *Review of Development Economics*, 24(2), 402–423. <https://doi.org/10.1111/rode.12654>
- Lewis, W. A. (1954). Economic Development with Unlimited Supplies of Labour. *The Manchester School*, 22(2), 139–191. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9957.1954.tb00021.x>
- Li, R., Zheng, H., Zhang, C., Keeler, B., Samberg, L. H., Li, C., ... & Ouyang, Z. (2020). Rural household livelihood and tree plantation dependence in the central mountainous region of Hainan Island, China: implications for poverty alleviation. *Forests*, 11(2), 248.
- Liu-Lastres, B., Mariska, D., Tan, X., & Ying, T. (2020). Can post-disaster tourism development improve destination livelihoods? A case study of Aceh, Indonesia. *Journal of Destination Marketing and Management*, 18, 100510. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdmm.2020.100510>
- Longpichai, O., Perret, S. R., & Shivakoti, G. P. (2012). Role of livelihood capital in shaping the farming strategies and outcomes of smallholder rubber producers in southern Thailand. *Outlook on Agriculture*, 41(2), 111–124. <https://doi.org/10.5367/oa.2012.0085>
- Lowe, L., & Schilderman, T. (2001). The Impact of policies, institutions and processes in urban upgrading. *International Workshop on Regulatory Guidelines for Urban Upgrading, May*, 1–31.
- Ma, X., Wang, R., Dai, M., & Ou, Y. (2021). The influence of culture on the sustainable livelihoods of households in rural tourism destinations. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 29(8), 1235-1252.
- Mahadevan, R., Amir, H., & Nugroho, A. (2017). Regional impacts of tourism-led growth on poverty and income: Inequality: A dynamic general equilibrium analysis for Indonesia. *Tourism Economics*, 23(3), 614–631. <https://doi.org/10.5367/te.2015.0534>
- Maharjan, K. L., & Issahaku, Z. A. (2013). Communities and livelihood strategies: An overview. *Communities and Livelihood Strategies in Developing Countries*, 1–11. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-4-431-54774-7\\_1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-4-431-54774-7_1)
- Makoza, F., & Chigona, W. (2012). The livelihood outcomes of ict use in microenterprises: The case of south africa. *Electronic Journal of Information*

- Systems in Developing Countries*, 53(1), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1002/j.1681-4835.2012.tb00374.x>
- Manlosa, A. O., Hanspach, J., Schultner, J., Dorresteyn, I., & Fischer, J. (2019). Livelihood strategies, capital assets, and food security in rural Southwest Ethiopia. *Food Security*, 11(1), 167–181. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12571-018-00883-x>
- Mbatha, M. W., Mnguni, H., & Mubecua, M. A. (2021). Subsistence farming as a sustainable livelihood approach for rural communities in South Africa. *African Journal of Development Studies*, 11(3), 55.
- Messer, N. M. (2001). “Mapping traditional structures to inform decentralisation policies: Illustrations from three countries in Sub-Saharan Africa and the Near East”. *Household Livelihood Strategies and Local Institutions. Working Paper Series (FAO)*.
- Mitchell, J. (2012). Value chain approaches to assessing the impact of tourism on low-income households in developing countries. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 20(3), 457–475. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2012.663378>
- Mitchell, J., & Ashley, C. (2009). Tourism and Poverty reduction: Pathways to prosperity. In *Tourism and Poverty Reduction: Pathways to Prosperity*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781849774635>
- Mowforth, M., & Munt, I. (2015). Tourism and sustainability: Development, globalisation and new tourism in the Third World: Fourth edition. In *Tourism and Sustainability: Development, globalisation and new tourism in the Third World: Fourth Edition*. routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315795348>
- Nemarundwe, N., & Kozanayi, W. (2003). Institutional arrangements for water resource use: A case study from Southern Zimbabwe. *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 29(1), 193–206. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0305707032000060467>
- Nguyen, T. T., Do, T. L., Bühler, D., Hartje, R., & Grote, U. (2015). Rural livelihoods and environmental resource dependence in Cambodia. *Ecological Economics*, 120, 282–295. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2015.11.001>
- Nor Azlina, A. B. (2015). *The Importance of Institutional Arrangements for Sustainable Livelihoods: The Case of Tun Sakaran Marine Park, Sabah, Malaysia*. 1–254.
- Nurlia, A., Purnama, D. H., & Kadir, S. (2021). Household Livelihood Strategy Based on Capital Assets in Fire-Prone Areas, Ogan Komering Ilir Regency, South Sumatra. *Jurnal Sylva Lestari*, 9(1), 45. <https://doi.org/10.23960/jsl1945-63>
- Oumer, A. M., Hjortsø, C. N., & de Neergaard, A. (2013). Understanding the relationship between livelihood strategy and soil management: Empirical

- insights from the central highlands of Ethiopia. *Food Security*, 5(2), 143–156. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12571-013-0242-3>
- Pasanchay, K., & Schott, C. (2021). Community-based tourism homestays' capacity to advance the Sustainable Development Goals: A holistic sustainable livelihood perspective. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 37, 100784. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tmp.2020.100784>
- Plummer, R., & Fennell, D. A. (2009). Managing protected areas for sustainable tourism: Prospects for adaptive co-management. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 17(2), 149–168. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669580802359301>
- Rakodi, C. (1999). A capital assets framework for analysing household livelihood strategies: Implications for policy. *Development Policy Review*, 17(3), 315–342. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7679.00090>
- Renting, H., & Van Der Ploeg, J. D. (2001). Reconnecting nature, farming and society: environmental cooperatives in the Netherlands as institutional arrangements for creating coherence. *Journal of Environmental Policy and Planning*, 3(2), 85–101.
- Ritchie, B., & Peirce, S. (2007). National Capital Tourism: Marketing, Planning and Development Issues. In *Sustainable Tourism CRC, Gold Coast Australia*. Sustainable Tourism CRC Gold Coast, Australia. [http://www.crctourism.com.au/CRCBookshop/Documents/Ritchie\\_NationalCapitalTourism.pdf](http://www.crctourism.com.au/CRCBookshop/Documents/Ritchie_NationalCapitalTourism.pdf)
- Sarstedt, M., Ringle, C. M., & Hair, J. F. (2022). Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling. In C. Homburg, M. Klarmann, & A. Vomberg (Eds.), *Handbook of Market Research* (pp. 587–632). Springer International Publishing. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-57413-4\\_15](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-57413-4_15)
- Scheyvens, R. (2007). Exploring the tourism-poverty nexus. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 10(2–3), 231–254.
- Schumpeter, J. A. (2017). Theory of economic development: An inquiry into profits, capital, credit, interest, and the business cycle. *Theory of Economic Development: An Inquiry into Profits, Capital, Credit, Interest, and the Business Cycle*, 1–255. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315135564>
- Scoones, I. (1998). Sustainable rural livelihoods: a framework for analysis. *IDS Working Paper*, 72, 22. [http://forum.ctv.gu.se/learnloop/resources/files/3902/scoones\\_1998\\_wp721.pdf](http://forum.ctv.gu.se/learnloop/resources/files/3902/scoones_1998_wp721.pdf)
- Seers, D. (1979). The Birth, Life and Death of Development Economics: Revisiting a Manchester Conference. *Development and Change*, 10(4), 707–719. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.1979.tb00063.x>
- Selimi, N., Sadiku, S. L., & Sadiku, M. (2017). The Impact of Tourism on Economic Growth in the Western Balkan Countries: An Empirical Analysis.



*International Journal of Business and Economic Sciences Applied Research*, 10(2), 19–25. <https://doi.org/10.25103/ijbesar.102.02>

- Senganimalunje, T. C., Chirwa, P. W., & Babalola, F. D. (2015). Potential of Institutional Arrangements for Sustainable Management of Forests under Co-Management with Local Forest Organisations in Mua-Livulezi Forest Reserve, Mtakataka, Malawi. *International Forestry Review*, 17(3), 340–354. <https://doi.org/10.1505/146554815815982602>
- Serrat, O. (2017). The Sustainable Livelihoods Approach. *Knowledge Solutions*, 21–26. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-0983-9\\_5](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-0983-9_5)
- Shen, F., Hughey, K. F. D., & Simmons, D. G. (2008). Connecting the sustainable livelihoods approach and tourism: A review of the literature. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 15(1), 19–31. <https://doi.org/10.1375/jhtm.15.19>
- Shoeb-Ur-Rahman, M., Simmons, D. G., Shone, M., & Ratna, N. (2020). Co-management of Capitals for Community Wellbeing and Sustainable Tourism Development: A Conceptual Framework. *Tourism Planning and Development*, 17(2), 225–236. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21568316.2019.1600161>
- Simpson, M. C. (2009). An integrated approach to assess the impacts of tourism on community development and sustainable livelihoods. *Community Development Journal*, 44(2), 186–208. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cdj/bsm048>
- Soini, E. (2005). Livelihood capital, strategies and outcomes in the Taita hills of Kenya. In *ICRAF Working Paper no. 8* (Issue May). World Agroforestry Centre, Eastern and Central Africa Regional Programme.
- Solagberu, R. (2012). Rural Development in the Twenty-First Century as a Global Necessity. In R. S. Adisa (Ed.), *Rural Development - Contemporary Issues and Practices* (p. Ch. 0). IntechOpen. <https://doi.org/10.5772/49098>
- Solesbury, W. (2005). Sustainable livelihoods: a case study of the evolution of DFID policy. In *Bridging Research and Policy in Development* (Vol. 217). Overseas Development Institute London. <https://doi.org/10.3362/9781780444598.006>
- Solihin, L., Kusumastanto, T., Fauzi, A., & Yulianda, F. (2020). Institutional arrangement of conservation areas for sustainable marine tourism in gili matra water tourism park, indonesia. *AAFL Bioflux*, 13(6), 3542–3555.
- Spence, L. J., Schmidpeter, R., & Habisch, A. (2003). Assessing Social Capital: Small and Medium Sized Enterprises in Germany and the U.K. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 47(1), 17–29. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1026284727037>
- Srijuntrapun, P., Fisher, D., & Rennie, H. G. (2018). Assessing the sustainability of tourism-related livelihoods in an urban World Heritage Site. *Journal of Heritage Tourism*, 13(5), 395–410.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/1743873X.2017.1373779>

- Su, F., Song, N., Ma, N., Sultanaliyev, A., Ma, J., Xue, B., & Fahad, S. (2021). An assessment of poverty alleviation measures and sustainable livelihood capability of farm households in rural China: a sustainable livelihood approach. *Agriculture*, 11(12), 1230.
- Sudrajat, J. (2016). Livelihood Strategy of Coastal Community: A Case Study in Tanjung Saleh Islands, Kubu Raya District, Indonesia. *KOMUNITAS: International Journal of Indonesian Society and Culture*, 8(1), 22–31. <https://doi.org/10.15294/komunitas.v8i1.4581>
- Sugiyono. (2011). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Alfabeta.
- Suliyanto, P. (2018). Metode Penelitian Bisnis untuk Skripsi. In *Andi Offset, Yogyakarta* (p. 178). Tesis & Disertasi. Yogyakarta: Andi.
- Tao, T. C. H., & Wall, G. (2009). Tourism as a sustainable livelihood strategy. *Tourism Management*, 30(1), 90–98. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2008.03.009>
- Tecel, A., Katircioğlu, S., Taheri, E., & Victor Bekun, F. (2020). Causal interactions among tourism, foreign direct investment, domestic credits, and economic growth: evidence from selected Mediterranean countries. *Portuguese Economic Journal*, 19(3), 195–212. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10258-020-00181-5>
- Tumur, E. (2021). Institutional arrangements for community-based rangeland management in Mongolia. Doctoral Dissertation, Wageningen University and Research).
- Wang, M., Li, M., Jin, B., Yao, L., & Ji, H. (2021). Does livelihood capital influence the livelihood strategy of herdsmen? Evidence from western china. *Land*, 10(7), 763. <https://doi.org/10.3390/land10070763>
- Warren, M. R., Thompson, J. P., & Saegert, S. (2001). The role of social capital in combating poverty. *Social Capital and Poor Communities*, 1–28. [http://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=dfvWgHb96J0C&oi=fnd&pg=PA1&dq=The+Role+of+Social+Capital+in+Combating+Poverty&ots=WL9QlKMJbg&sig=sK8ejlQNa\\_LRW2nWVofROvMqdYs](http://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=dfvWgHb96J0C&oi=fnd&pg=PA1&dq=The+Role+of+Social+Capital+in+Combating+Poverty&ots=WL9QlKMJbg&sig=sK8ejlQNa_LRW2nWVofROvMqdYs)
- Wattanukuljarus, A., & Coxhead, I. (2008). Is tourism-based development good for the poor?. A general equilibrium analysis for Thailand. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 30(6), 929–955. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2008.02.006>
- Weaver, D. B. (2005). Comprehensive and minimalist dimensions of ecotourism. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 32(2), 439–455. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2004.08.003>
- Westoby, R., Gardiner, S., Carter, R. W., & Scott, N. (2021). Sustainable livelihoods from tourism in the “10 New Balis” in Indonesia. *Asia Pacific*

- Journal of Tourism Research*, 26(6), 702–716.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10941665.2021.1908386>
- Williamson, C. R. (2009). Informal institutions rule: Institutional arrangements and economic performance. *Public Choice*, 139(3–4), 371–387.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-009-9399-x>
- Winters, P., Corral, L., & Gordillo, G. A. (2019). Rural Livelihood Strategies and Social Capital in Latin America: Implications for Rural Development Projects. *SSRN Electronic Journal*, 2001–6.  
<https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3307439>
- Woyesa, T., & Kumar, S. (2021). Potential of coffee tourism for rural development in Ethiopia: a sustainable livelihood approach. *Environment, Development and Sustainability*, 23(1), 815–832. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10668-020-00610-7>
- Xi, J., & Zhang, N. (2016). An analysis of the sustainable livelihood of tourism households: a case study in Gougezhuang village, Yesanpo tourism area. *Tourism Tribune*, 31(7), 65–75.
- Zhang, C., Fang, Y., Chen, X., & Congshan, T. (2019). Bibliometric analysis of trends in global sustainable livelihood research. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 11(4). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su11041150>
- Zhang, L., Xue, X., Fang, Q., & Shen, S. S. (2006). A proposal for the application of Integrated Coastal Management for institutional arrangements in Xiamen. *Aquatic Ecosystem Health and Management*, 9(1), 111–115.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14634980600561466>
- Zhang, S. (2016). Institutional arrangements and debt financing. *Research in International Business and Finance*, 36, 362–372.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ribaf.2015.10.006>
- Zhao, L., & Xia, X. (2020). Tourism and poverty reduction: Empirical evidence from China. *Tourism Economics*, 26(2), 233–256.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354816619863266>