

RINGKASAN

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh dana desa, pendapatan asli desa, belanja desa serta akses fasilitas publik terhadap indeks desa membangun di Kecamatan Pekuncen. Variabel dependen yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini yaitu indeks desa membangun Kecamatan Pekuncen, variabel independen yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini yaitu belanja desa, pendapatan asli desa, belanja desa, dan akses fasilitas publik. Jenis data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini yaitu menggunakan data sekunder dari instansi terkait. Jumlah data yang digunakan sebesar 48 terdiri dari 16 desa di Kecamatan Pekuncen dengan rentang waktu 3 tahun. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kuantitatif dengan teknik analisis data panel. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: (1) Belanja Desa berpengaruh negatif signifikan terhadap IDM, (2) Pendapatan Asli Desa berpengaruh negatif signifikan terhadap IDM, (3) Belanja Desa tidak berpengaruh terhadap IDM (4) Akses Fasilitas Publik tidak berpengaruh terhadap IDM. Implikasi dari kesimpulan di atas yaitu pemerintah perlu melakukan perencanaan dalam pengelolaan anggaran yang diperoleh sehingga dana yang dialokasikan tepat sasaran serta perlunya memperhatikan hambatan yang ada, sehingga dengan kebijakan yang tepat mampu mempengaruhi peningkatan nilai IDM.

Kata Kunci: Dana Desa, Pendapatan Asli Desa, Belanja Desa, Akses Fasilitas publik, dan Indeks Desa Membangun (IDM)

SUMMARY

This research aims to analyze the influence of village funds, village own-source revenue, village expenditures, and public facility access on the index of village development in the Pekuncen Sub-district. The dependent variable used in this study is the index of village development in the Pekuncen Sub-district, while the independent variables used are village expenditures, village own-source revenue, village expenditures, and access to public facilities. The type of data used in this research is secondary data from relevant agencies. The total data used is 48, consisting of 16 villages in the Pekuncen Sub-district over a period of 3 years. This research uses a quantitative method with panel data analysis techniques. Based on the research results, it is found that: (1) Village Expenditures have a significant negative effect on the IDM, (2) Village Own-Source Revenue has a significant negative effect on the IDM, (3) Village Expenditures do not affect the IDM, and (4) Access to Public Facilities does not affect the IDM. The implications of the above conclusions are that the government needs to plan budget management effectively so that allocated funds are targeted appropriately and obstacles are addressed, thus, with the right policies, they can influence the improvement of the IDM value.

Keywords: *Village Funds, Village Own-Source Revenue, Village Expenditures, Access to Public Facilities, and Index of Village Development (IDM).*