

ABSTRAK

Jelita, Yolia Ananda. 2024. "Pencapaian Proses Individuasi Tokoh Utama Novel *Manusia dan Badainya* Karya Syahid Muhammad". *Skripsi*. Fakultas Ilmu Budaya. Universitas Jenderal Soedirman.

Pencapaian proses individuasi tokoh utama dalam novel *Manusia dan Badainya* karya Syahid Muhammad terjadi karena tokoh utama telah melewati banyak permasalahan yang mengubah kepribadiannya menjadi utuh dan terintegrasi penuh. Tujuan dari penelitian ini menjelaskan (1) Kepribadian tokoh utama dalam novel *Manusia dan Badainya* karya Syahid Muhammad; (2) Pencapaian proses individuasi tokoh utama dalam novel *Manusia dan Badainya* karya Syahid Muhammad.

Penelitian ini termasuk penelitian deskriptif kualitatif dengan subjek penelitian berupa novel *Manusia dan Badainya* karya Syahid Muhammad. Penelitian ini menggunakan kajian psikologi sastra yang fokus pada kepribadian untuk mencapai individuasi tokoh utama dalam novel *Manusia dan Badainya* karya Syahid Muhammad menggunakan teori Carl Gustav Jung. Metode pengumpulan data menggunakan teknik studi pustaka, baca catat, serta menggunakan teknik analisis data milik Miles dan Huberman.

Hasil penelitian proses pencapaian individuasi tokoh utama dalam novel *Manusia dan Badainya* karya Syahid Muhammad ini menghasilkan (1) Kepribadian tokoh utama yaitu struktur kesadaran dan ketidaksadaran. Pada struktur kesadaran terdapat fungsi jiwa sebanyak 49 data dan sikap jiwa sebanyak 4 data. Pada struktur ketidaksadaran terdapat 12 data ketidaksadaran personal dan 35 data ketidaksadaran kolektif yang terbagi atas persona, shadow, anima, dan self. (2) pencapaian individuasi tokoh utama dalam novel *Manusia dan Badainya* karya Syahid Muhammad. Simpulan dari penelitian ini (1) tokoh utama memiliki kepribadian introver dan fungsi jiwanya didominasi dengan fungsi penginderaan; dan (2) Tokoh utama berhasil mencapai proses individuasinya karena telah memenuhi karakteristik dan langkah-langkah pencapaian individuasi.

Kata Kunci: novel, proses individuasi, psikologi sastra, tokoh utama

ABSTRACT

Jelita, Yolia Ananda. 2024. *“Achieving the Individualization Process of the Main Character of the novel Manusia dan Badainya by Syahid Muhammad. Thesis. Faculty of Humanities. Jenderal Soedirman University.*

The achievement of the main character's individuation process in the novel Manusia dan Badainya by Syahid Muhammad occurs because the main character has gone through many problems that change his personality to become whole and fully integrated. The aim of this research is to explain (1) The personality of the main character in the novel Manusia dan Badainya by Syahid Muhammad; (2) Achievement of the individuation process of the main character in the novel Manusia dan Badainya by Syahid Muhammad.

This research includes qualitative descriptive research with the research subject in the form of the novel Manusia dan badainya by Syahid Muhammad. This research uses a literary psychology study that focuses on personality to achieve the individuation of the main character in the novel Manusia dan Badainya by Syahid Muhammad using Carl Gustav Jung's theory. The data collection method uses library study techniques, note-taking, and uses Miles and Huberman's data analysis techniques.

The results of research on the process of achieving individuation of the main character in the novel Manusia dan Badainya by Syahid Muhammad resulted in (1) The personality of the main character, namely the structure of consciousness and unconsciousness. In the structure of consciousness there are 49 mental functions and 4 mental attitudes. In the structure of the unconscious there are 12 personal unconscious data and 35 collective unconscious data which are divided into persona, shadow, anima and self. (2) the achievement of individuation of the main character in the novel Manusia dan Badainya by Syahid Muhammad. Conclusions from this research (1) The main character has an introverted personality and his mental function is dominated by the sensory function; (2) The main character succeeds in achieving his individuation process because he has fulfilled the characteristics and steps to achieve individuation.

Keywords: *novel, individuation process, literary psychology, main character*