

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku:

- Keck, M. E., & Sikkink, K. (1998). *Activists beyond Borders*. In *Activists beyond Borders*. Cornell University Press.
- Mas'oed, M. (1990). *Ilmu hubungan internasional: disiplin dan metodologi*. PT Pustaka LP3ES.
- Moleong, L. (2017). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif, catatan ke-36*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya Offset.
- Sugiyono, D. (2013). *Metode penelitian pendidikan pendekatan kuantitatif, kualitatif dan R&D*. Alfabeta

Artikel Jurnal:

- Andranurviza, R. (2017). Advokasi Etnis Rohingya oleh Amnesty Internasional Tahun 2015- 2017. *Jurnal ISIP: Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Politik*, 14(2), 43. <https://doi.org/10.36451/j.isip.v14i2.8>
- Fajar, F., Dan, I., & Leksono, H. (2018). Analisis Kebijakan Presiden Duterte Melakukan Extrajudicial Killing Dalam Memberantas Narkoba Di Filipina Berdasarkan Statuta Roma 1998. *Belli Ac Pacis*, 4(1), 44–56.
- Favour, E., & Folarin, S. (2021). Human rights and strong institutions: A study of amnesty international in Nigeria. *Age of Human Rights Journal*, 16(16), 135–147. <https://doi.org/10.17561/tahrj.v16.6092>
- Jacobs, B., Tahamata, L. C. O., & Daties, D. R. A. (2021). Kebijakan Negara Filipina Tentang Penembakan Mati Pelaku Kejahatan Narkoba Dalam Perspektif Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia Internasional. *Tatohi*, 1(6), 517–530.
- Kartaatmaja, A. M. (2014). Towards Drug-Free ASEAN 2015: The Situation of Drug Abuse in Indonesia. *Aspirasi: Jurnal Masalah-Masalah Sosial*, 5(1), 59–69. <https://jurnal.unma.ac.id/index.php/jika/article/view/1433>
- Kristina Sianturi, Y., & Khurun'in, I. (2020). Amnesty International dan Penghapusan Hukuman Mati di Malaysia. *Transformasi Global*, 7(2), 235–257. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.jtg.2020.007.02.4>
- Kurnia, M. P., & Erawaty, R. (2022). *Extrajudicial Killing dalam Kebijakan War*

on Drugs diFilipina Ditinjau dari Hukum Pidana Internasional. 18, 121–131.

Marchetti, R. (2016). Advocacy strategies for human rights: The campaign for the moratorium on the death penalty. *Rivista Italiana Di Scienza Politica*, 46(3), 355–378. <https://doi.org/10.1017/ipo.2016.17>

PNP. (2016). Page i 01 i S. *Command Memorandum Circular No. 16 - 2016*.

Saragih, H. M., & Prayuningsih, A. (2021). KEBIJAKAN WAR ON DRUG PRESIDEN DUTERTE: PELANGGARAN HAM DAN TANGGAPAN MASYARAKAT FILIPINA. *Populis : Jurnal Sosial Dan Humaniora*, 6, 153. <https://doi.org/10.47313/pjsh.v6i2.1363>

Warburg, A. B., & Jensen, S. (2020). Ambiguous fear in the war on drugs: A reconfiguration of social and moral orders in the Philippines. *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, 51(1–2), 5–24. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022463420000211>

Laporan:

Amnesty International. (2021, June 1). *Philippines: “If you are poor, you are killed”: Extrajudicial Killings in the Philippines’ “War on Drugs” - Amnesty International*. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/asa35/5517/2017/en/#:~:text=Based%20on%2011%20interviews%20and%20the%20documentation%20of,unknown%20shooters%20are%20assassins%20paid%20by%20police%20officers.>

Kanato, M., Leyatikul, P., Choomwattana, C., Thepwongsa, I., & Peungchuer, K. (2016). *ASEAN Drug Monitoring Report 2015*.

Politik, H. S. D. A. N. (1966). *Kovenan Internasional Hak-hak Sipil dan Politik. Ditetapkan oleh Resolusi Majelis Umum 2200 A (XXI) Tertanggal 16 Desember 1966*. Xxi, 1–17.

Reine, J., Sophie, A., & Lewis, P. (2021). *Registrar*. 15(Icc), 1–41.

UNHRC. (1966). General Assembly. International Organization, 20(3), 432–633. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300012881>

Union European. (2019). European Parliament 2014-2019. 2017, 1–4.

Zandy, J. (2019). Universal declaration of human rights. *Radical Teacher*, 113, 54–55. <https://doi.org/10.5195/rt.2019.591>

Internet:

ABS-CBN News. (2016, October 21). China to help Duterte's war on drugs. *ABS-CBN News*. Diakses pada 7 Oktober 2023. <https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/10/21/16/china-to-help-dutertes-war-on-drugs>

Amnesty International. (2017). Philippines: The police's murderous war on the poor. *Amnesty International*. Diakses pada 6 Oktober 2023. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/press-release/2017/01/philippines-the-police-murderous-war-on-the-poor/>

Amnesty Philippines. (2023, June 6). Amnesty Philippines. Diakses pada 20 Juni 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org.ph/who-we-are/#:~:text=Upon%20the%20fall%20of%20the%20Marcos%20regime%2C%20Amnesty,Ruth%20Alegre%2C%20Shiela%20Sison%2C%20Nelson%20Rendon%20and%20Ma.>

Amnesty International. (2021, August 17). *Jerryme Corre: 'Officer, you were sworn to protect the people, people like me'*. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2014/12/jerry-me-corre-officer-you-were-sworn-protect-people-people-me/>

Amnesty International. (2022, September 21). *Five things to know about Martial Law in the Philippines*. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/04/five-things-to-know-about-martial-law-in-the-philippines/>

Amnesty International. (2023, August 3). *World Drugs Day: UNODC must integrate ending drug-related executions in its work - Amnesty International*. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/act50/4347/2021/en/>

Amnesty International. (2023, December 14). *About us - Amnesty International*. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/about-us/#tab-governance>

- Amnesty International UK. (2014, September 7). Philippines: Alfreda Disbarro. *Amnesty International UK*. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org.uk/philippines-alfreda-disbarro>
- Attempts to shut down media outlet a blatant attack on free press - Amnesty Philippines*. (2020, July 12). Amnesty Philippines. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org.ph/2018/01/attempts-to-shut-down-media-outlet-a-blatant-attack-on-free-press/>
- BBC News. (2016, October 4). Philippines' Duterte tells Obama to "go to hell." *BBC News*. Diakses pada 25 April 2024. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-37548695>
- BBC News. (2016, September 6). *Obama calls off meeting with Philippine leader after "whore" jibe*. Diakses pada 20 Juni 2024. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-37281821>
- BBC News. (2017, February 24). Leila de Lima: Top Duterte critic arrested on drug charge. *BBC News*. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-39073468>
- Beltran, M. (2020, January 9). US-Philippines ties: the De Lima dilemma. *The Diplomat*. Diakses pada 20 Juni 2024. <https://thediplomat.com/2020/01/us-philippines-ties-the-de-lima-dilemma/>
- China says supports Philippines' Duterte drug war*. (n.d.). Naharnet. Diakses pada 20 Juni 2024. <https://naharnet.com/stories/en/218452-china-says-supports-philippines-duterte-drug-war>
- Cupin, B. (2017, February 1). 'Opinions' in Amnesty Int'l report 'obviously not the norm' – PNP. *RAPPLER*. Diakses pada 20 Juni 2024. <https://www.rappler.com/philippines/160200-pnp-war-on-drugs-amnesty-international/>
- Duterte's HR Agenda on a downward spiral since first SONA - Amnesty Philippines*. (2020, July 17). Amnesty Philippines. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org.ph/2018/07/dutertes-second-sona/>
- Egco, J. M. S. (2014, January 1). PH center of world drug trade. *The Manila Times*. Diakses pada 7 Oktober 2023.

<https://www.manilatimes.net/2014/01/01/news/headlines/ph-center-of-world-drug-trade/64443>

- Eiji. (2020, November 9). *Philippine Drug War: extrajudicial killings and police impunity*. Diakses pada 7 Oktober 2023. <https://internationaljusticeinitiative.com/index.php/2020/11/09/philippine-drug-war-extrajudicial-killings-and-police-impunity/>
- Elemia, C. (2016, August 2). Pacquiao defends war on drugs: Drug lords, not cops, kill people. *RAPPLER*. Diakses pada 20 Juni 2024. <https://www.rappler.com/nation/141694-pacquiao-duterte-meeting-malacanang-drugs/>
- Holmes, O. (2017, November 27). Philippine police kill 32 in bloodiest night of Duterte's war on drugs. *The Guardian*. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/aug/16/philippines-police-bloodiest-night-duterte-war-drugs>
- Jha, B. P. (2020, August 15). Philippines death penalty: A fight to stop the return of capital punishment. *BBC News*. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-53762570>
- Journalist Harassed To Silence Dissent - Amnesty Philippines*. (2020, August 14). Amnesty Philippines. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org.ph/2019/02/journalist-harassed-to-silence-dissent/>
- Karapatan. (2017, February 2). *AFP, revival of Philippine Constabulary for war on drugs will result to more rights violations vs Filipino people - Karapatan*. Diakses pada 19 September 2023. https://www.karapatan.org/media_release/afp-pc-for-war-on-drugs-will-result-to-more-rights-violations/
- Manila, R. I. /. (2016a, August 25). The Killing Time: Inside Philippine President Rodrigo Duterte's war on drugs. *TIME*. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://time.com/4462352/rodrigo-duterte-drug-war-drugs-philippines-killing/>
- Manila, R. I. /. (2016b, August 25). The Killing Time: Inside Philippine President Rodrigo Duterte's war on drugs. *TIME*. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024.

<https://time.com/4462352/rodrigo-duterte-drug-war-drugs-philippines-killing/>

MindaNews. (2022, September 22). *TURNING POINT | Martial Law: A Distant Drama*. Edge Davao. Diakses pada 25 April 2024. <https://edgedavao.net/vantage-points/2022/09/turning-point-martial-law-a-distant-drama/>

Mullen, M. (2021, May 25). Appeal for Amnesty campaign launches. *HISTORY*. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/appeal-for-amnesty-campaign-launches>

Murder of prominent human rights lawyer "a new low" - Amnesty Philippines. (2020, October 28). Amnesty Philippines. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org.ph/2018/11/murder-of-prominent-human-rights-lawyer-a-new-low/>

Naharnet. (n.d.). *China says supports Philippines' Duterte drug war*. Naharnet. Diakses pada 25 April 2024. <https://naharnet.com/stories/en/218452-china-says-supports-philippines-duterte-drug-war>

Networks - Amnesty Philippines. (2020, May 14). Amnesty Philippines. Diakses pada 20 Juni 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org.ph/get-involved/networks/>

Paddock, R. C. (2021, September 16). In Philippine Drug War, Little Help for Those Who Surrender. *The New York Times*. Diakses pada 19 September 2023, <https://www.nytimes.com/2016/09/06/world/asia/in-philippine-drug-war-little-help-for-those-who-surrender.html>

Philippinehumanrights.org. (2016, August 15). *Proseso Hindi Abuso! Huwag nang Dagdagan ang 1000 Biktima ng Pagpatay! - PAHRA | Philippine Alliance of Human Rights Advocates*. Diakses pada 7 Oktober 2023. https://philippinehumanrights.org/news/11-statements/7-proseso-hindi-abuso-huwag-nang-dagdagan-ang-1000-biktima-ng-pagpatay/?fbclid=IwAR1Dk02HgT2uBZ0vHrqan0bEk33_73eUCbuFtKCTUh3z7ktvM7dPSnV6vw

Philippines | History, Map, flag, Population, capital, & Facts. (2024, March 12). Encyclopedia Britannica. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.britannica.com/place/Philippines/Martial-law>

- Philippines Senate Must Oppose Death Penalty - Amnesty Philippines.* (2020, August 14). Amnesty Philippines. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org.ph/2017/05/philippines-senate-must-oppose-death-penalty/>
- Ramos, M. (2016, November 29). *Duterte threatens to kill rights activists if drug problem worsens* / *Inquirer News*. INQUIRER.net. Diakses pada 7 Oktober 2023. <https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/848933/duterte-threatens-to-kill-human-rights-activists-if-drug-problem-worsens>
- Realnumbersph.* (2022). Diakses pada 19 September 2023. <https://www.facebook.com/realnumbersph/>
- Regencia, T. (2019, July 12). UN approves resolution to probe Duterte's 'war on drugs.' *Al Jazeera*. Diakses pada 25 April 2024. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2019/7/12/un-approves-resolution-to-probe-dutertes-war-on-drugs>
- Sarao, Z. (2022, January 6). *Leody de Guzman hits Duterte for refusing to apologize for drug war killings* / *Inquirer News*. INQUIRER.net. Diakses pada 20 Juni 2024. <https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1536648/leody-de-guzman-hits-duterte-over-war-on-drugs>
- Sarao, Z. (2021, July 25). *War on drugs: The violence, scars, doubts and families it left behind* / *Inquirer News*. INQUIRER.net. Diakses pada 7 Oktober 2023. <https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1463956/war-on-drugs-the-violence-scars-doubts-and-families-it-left-behind>
- Statute of Amnesty International - Amnesty Philippines.* (2023, June 6). Amnesty Philippines. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org.ph/who-we-are/statute-of-amnesty-international/>
- Stop Torture - Amnesty Philippines.* (2020, July 1). Amnesty Philippines. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org.ph/campaigns/stop-torture/>
- Strangio, S. (2020, December 16). Philippine drug war case inches forward at the ICC. *The Diplomat*. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://thediplomat.com/2020/12/philippine-drug-war-case-inches-forward-at-the-icc/>

- Talabong, R. (2017, October 30). PH drug problem rooted in poverty – drugs board chief. *RAPPLER*. Diakses pada 25 April 2024. <https://www.rappler.com/nation/186830-philippines-drug-problem-rooted-poverty-ddb-chief-dionisio-santiago/>
- The death penalty is an inhumane, unlawful and ineffective response to drugs - Amnesty Philippines*. (2020, August 14). Amnesty Philippines. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org.ph/2017/03/the-death-penalty-is-an-inhumane-unlawful-and-ineffective-response-to-drugs/>
- The Straits Times. (2016, December 13). China says ready to offer Philippines weapons for drug war. *The Straits Times*. Diakses pada 25 April 2024. <https://www.straitstimes.com/asia/east-asia/china-says-ready-to-offer-philippines-weapons-for-drug-war>
- UNICEF statement on the impact of the drug war on children's rights in the Philippines*. (n.d.). Diakses pada 25 April 2024. <https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/unicef-statement-impact-drug-war-childrens-rights-philippines>
- Vietnam population 1950-2023*. (n.d.). MacroTrends. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.macrotrends.net/countries/VNM/vietnam/population>
- Valenzuela, N. C. N. G. (2020, September 26). *Drug war deaths worsened amid COVID-19 pandemic | Inquirer News*. INQUIRER.net. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1340342/drug-war-deaths-worsened-amid-covid-19-pandemic>
- Who we are - Amnesty Philippines*. (2023, June 6). Amnesty Philippines. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.amnesty.org.ph/who-we-are/>
- Xu, M. (2016, December 16). Human rights and Duterte's war on drugs. *Council on Foreign Relations*. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024. <https://www.cfr.org/interview/human-rights-and-dutertes-war-drugs>