

REFERENCES

Books/Literature

- Agusmidah, Indonesian Labor Law: *Dynamics and Theoretical Studies*, Ghalia Indonesia, Jakarta, 2010.
- Asshiddiqie, Jimly, *The Constitution & Constitutionalism in Indonesia*, Jakarta: Sinar Grafika, 2020.
- Aulia, N., *International Organizations in International Relations Theory (IR)*. In M. Dr. Ir. H. Abdul Nadjib, *Contemporary Social and Political Issues Dynamics*. Yogyakarta: Idea Press Yogyakarta, 2022,
- Azmy, Ana Sabhana, *The State and Female Migrant Workers*, Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia, Jakarta, 2012.
- Bachtiar, *Legal Research Methods*, UNPAM PRESS, South Tangerang, 2018.
- Budiarjo, Miriam, *Basics of Political Science*, Gramedia Pustaka Utama, Jakarta, 2010.
- Fathoni, Abdurrahmat, *Research Methods and Thesis Writing Techniques*, Rineka Cipta, Jakarta, 2006.
- Fuady, Munir, *Business Law in Theory and Practice*, Citra Aditya Bakti, Bandung, 1997.
- Gostin, Lawrence D., *Global Health Law*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 2014.
- Harris, D. J., *Cases and Materials on International Law*, Third Edition, Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1983.
- Holsti, K.J, *International Politics: Framework for Analysis*, Erlangga, Jakarta, 1998.
- Husni, Lalu, *Introduction to Indonesian Labor Law*, PT Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta, 2003.
- International Labour Organization, 2016, *Pocket Book: Guide for Indonesian Migrant Workers*, International Labour Organization, 2016.
- Jureidini, R., *Foreign Domestic Workers in Lebanon: The Role of Race and Gender in Exploitation*. In *The Globalization of Domestic Work*, Routledge, London, 2011.

- Krisnawati, Taty, *Employment from the Perspective of Labor Protection, Labor Law Reform Commission*, Jakarta, 2018.
- Kusumaatmadja, Mochtar, *Introduction to International Law Volume I-General Part*, Putra Abardin, Bandung, 1999.
- Mahfudhoh, *Impact Analysis of Circular Migration on Rural Economic Development*, Postgraduate Program Bogor Agricultural University, Bogor, 2006.
- Noviri Mita et al., *Protection of Indonesian Migrant Workers: Agreements and Implementation*, Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia, Jakarta, 2020.
- Perwita, A.A.B. and Yani Y.M, *Introduction to International Relations*, Remaja Rosdakarya, Bandung, 2005.
- R. A. Dyah Daties, *International Law, First Edition*, Widina Media Utama Publisher, Jakarta, 2021.
- Sastrohadiwirjo, Siswanto, *Management of Indonesian Labor*, Bumi Aksara, Jakarta, 2002.
- Sefriani, *International Law*, Rajawali Press, Jakarta, 2010.
- Simanjuntak, Ricardo, *Business Contract Law: Principles of Contract Design*, Kontan Publishing, Jakarta, 2011.
- Soeroso, *Introduction to Legal Studies*, Eighth Edition, Sinar Grafika, Jakarta, 2006.
- Sooksripaisarnkit Poomintr and Sai Ramani, *China's One Belt One Road Initiative and Private International Law*, Routledge, New York, 2008.
- Suherman, Ade Maman, *International Organizations & Regional Economic Integrity in the Perspective of Law and Globalization*, Ghalia Indonesia, Jakarta, 2003.
- Sukamdi et al., *Labour Migrant in Indonesia: Population Studies Center*, Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta, 2000.
- Suryokusumo, Soemaryo, *Making and Enforcing Agreements*, Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta, 2010
- Starke, J.L., Brierly, *The Law of Nations, Fifth Edition*, The Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1955.
- Sutedi, Adrian, *Labor Law*, First Edition 1, Print 1, Sinar Grafindo, Jakarta, 2009

Syahmin, A.K., *International Agreements Law (According to the Vienna Convention 1969)*, Armico, Bandung, 2002.

Tukiran et al., *Mobility of the Indonesian Population: A Cross-Disciplinary Review*, Center for Population and Policy Studies, UGM, Yogyakarta, 2012.

Regulations/Legislations

Statute of the International Court of Justice.

Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of States 1933.

ILO Convention No. 97 on Labor Migration 1949.

ILO Convention No. 143 on Migrant Workers (Supplementary Provisions), 1975.

Vienna Convention 1961 on Diplomatic Relations.

Vienna Convention 1963 on Consular Relations.

International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families.

Memorandum of Understanding between The Government of The Republic of Indonesia and The Government of Malaysia on the Employment and Protection of Indonesian Domestic Migrant Workers in Malaysia.

Law No. 18 of 2017 on the Protection of Indonesian Migrant Workers.

Federal Constitution of Malaysia

Laws of Malaysia Act A1651 Employment (Amendment) Act 2022.

Other Sources

Afriska, Eka Ade and Zulham, *“The Impact of Indonesian Workers Abroad and Remittances on Per Capita GDP in Indonesia.”* Darussalam Economic Perspectives Journal. State Islamic University (UIN) Ar-Raniry, Faculty of Economics and Business.

Bagus, Melda Kamil Ariadno, *“The Position of International Law in National Legal Systems.”* Indonesian Journal of International Law, Vol. 5 No. 3, April 2008. University of Indonesia, Faculty of Law.

- Cahya Sudarsa, Dentria, *“International Human Rights Protection for Women and Children in Conflict-Affected Areas.”* Kertha Negara, Vol. 05 No. 04, October 2017. Udayana University, Faculty of Law.
- Harkriswono, Harkristuti in Anggun Lestari Suryamizon, *“Preventive Legal Protection Against Violence Against Women and Children from a Human Rights Perspective.”* Marwah: Journal of Women, Religion, and Gender, Vol. 16, No. 2, 2017. Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta, Faculty of Law.
- Hidayati, Nur, *“Legal Protection for Indonesian Migrant Workers (BMI).”* Humaniora Development, Vol. 13. Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta, Faculty of Law.
- Irawan, Astriyani, *“The Legal Strength of the Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) for the Protection of Indonesian Migrant Workers (PMI).”* Pattimura Law Study Review, Vol. 1 No. 1, August 2023. Pattimura University, Faculty of Law.
- Iwan Pujosemedi, MBA, Interview conducted by: Ratu Rania Namira. 26th of August 2024, Purwokerto.**
- Kertini, Indriana, *“China’s New Silk Road Policy and Its Implications for the United States.”* LIPI, Regional Studies Journal, Vol. 6 No. 2, 2015. University of Indonesia, Faculty of Social Sciences and Political Science.
- Lee, Everett, *“Migration Theory”*, Population Research Center Gajah Mada University, Yogyakarta, 2000.
- Maharani, Cynthia Citra dan Fitri Amelia, *“The Position and Legal Force of the Memorandum of Understanding in Contract Law Systems.”* Journal of Private Law, Vol. 2, No. 4, 2014. Brawijaya University, Faculty of Law.
- Manurung, Salmon Abertnego, and Nabitatus Sa’adah. *“International Law and Indonesia’s Diplomacy in the Protection of Indonesian Migrant Workers.”* The Indonesia’s Law Formation Journal, Vol. 2, no. 1, Program Studi Magister Ilmu Hukum, Faculty of Law, Diponegoro University, 2020.
- Purnomo, Sugeng Hadi, *“Legal Protection for Outsourcing Workers Post Constitutional Court Decision No. 27/PUU-IX/2011”*, Justice Forum, Jakarta, 2014.
- Rinaldi, Ahlana Sabrina, *Thesis: “Six Years of Indecision: Indonesia-Malaysia Negotiations on the Memorandum of Understanding for the Protection of Indonesian Domestic Migrant Workers (2016-2022)”*, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Diponegoro University, Semarang.

- Romdiati, Haning, "Migration of Indonesian Labor from Tulungagung Regency: Trends and Directions of Migration, and Remittances", LIPI, Indonesian Population Journal, Vol. 7, No. 2, 2012,
- Sutarwati, Sri, "Effectiveness of Deportation Sanctions Against Foreign Nationals' Overstay Crimes in the Special Region of Yogyakarta." Aerospace Management Journal, Vol. 9, Year MMXVI, December 2016. Ahmad Dahlan University, Faculty of Law.
- Syaiful Anam et al., "The Phenomenon of Non-Procedural Migrant Workers in West Nusa Tenggara: An Analysis of Causes and Patterns," Department of International Relations, University of Mataram, 2023,
- S. Putul and M. Mia, "Exploitation of Migrant Workers in Malaysia and Protection under Domestic Laws, in Proceedings of the International Law Conference (iN-LAC 2018)": Law, Technology, and the Imperative of Change in the 21st Century, Faculty of Laws, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
- United Nations, "International Migration 2020 Highlights", United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Vol. 54, 2021.
- Utami, Anggia, and Sudagung, Adityo Darmawan, "Indonesia's Migrant Domestic Workers Within the ASEAN Community Framework: A Societal and Economic Security Approach." Intermeistic: Journal of International Studies, Vol. 2, No. 1, 2017. Gadjah Mada University, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences.
- Uwiyono, Aloysius, *The Role of Labor Law in the Era of Globalization*, International Law Journal, Volume 1, Number 1, 2003, Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia.
- Yudha Niarto, Feri. "Legal Protection for Indonesian Female Workers Against Acts of Violence in Connection with Law No. 39 of 2004 on the Placement and Protection of Indonesian Migrant Workers Abroad.", 2013, Indonesian Computer University. Faculty of Law,
- Zico, Ilham Pratama, Muhammad Mufli Syahjehan, Oktaviandono, "ILO and Indonesia Cooperation in Protecting Indonesian Migrant Workers in Malaysia Through the Decent Work Country Programmes (DCWP)", Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta. Faculty of Law. Journal of Diplomacy and International Studies. 2020.
- BNP2TKI, 2017, "Study on the Implementation of Regulations and Legislation in the Recruitment Process of Indonesian Workers Through the P to P Scheme."

Indonesian Migrant Workers Protection Agency, “*Statistics Publication Report 2019*”, 2020.

International Organization for Migration, “*Migration of Indonesian Workers: An Overview of Indonesian Migrant Workers in Several Destination Countries in Asia and the Middle East*”, IOM, Jakarta, 2000.

MIDA, Malaysia Investment Development Authority. 2020.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, *Paper: “Training on International Contract Drafting”*, Surabaya., 2002.

Surabaya District Court Class I A Special, “*Authorizing of MoU (Memorandum of Understanding) Cooperation Agreement Between Surabaya District Court Class I.A Special and Surabaya City Government in Public Services*”, Surabaya.

Wickramasekara Piyasiri, “*Malaysia: Review of the Reception and Recruitment Practices of Indonesian Workers in the Plantation and Domestic Work Sectors and Related Recommendations*”, International Labour Organization, 2020.

BBC News Indonesia, “*Helpers 'searched, stripped, beaten', story of an Indonesian national who became a 'trainer' for Maid Online, an official domestic worker recruiter in Malaysia*”, <https://www.bbc.com/Indonesia/dunia-59784492>.

Budy, Viva Kusnandar, “*The Decline of Indonesian Migrant Workers in Malaysia Since the Pandemic*”, <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2022/07/20/pekerja-migran-Indonesia-di-Malysiamenurun-sejak-pandemi>.

Cahyono, Article: *Limitation of the “Freedom of Contract” Principle in Commercial Agreements*, Banda Aceh District Court, 2024, <https://pn-bandaaceh.go.id/pembatasan-asas-freedom-of-contract-dalam-perjanjian-komersial/>.

Handoyo, “*7 Domestic Jobs That Can Be Done by Indonesian Migrant Workers*”, kontan.co.id, 2024.

Hidayat, Arif Wahyu “*Indonesia Condemns Repeated Cases of Torture of Indonesian Migrant Workers in Malaysia*”, <https://voi.id/bernas>.

Meranti, Ade, “*August 1, Indonesia Resumes Sending Migrant Workers to Malaysia*”, kompas.com, July 2022.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, “*Indonesia Condemns Repeated Cases of Torture of Indonesian Migrant Workers in Malaysia*”, <https://kemlu.go.id>.

- Prabawati, "Migrant Workers Contribute Significantly to the Country's ForeignExchange", <https://diskominfo.kaltimprov.go.id/pemerintahan/pekerja-migran-sumbang-devisa-negara-cukup-besar>.
- Renaldi, Adi, "Moratorium Sounds Good as a Jargon, But It's Not a Solution to Indonesian Migrant Worker Issues in Malaysia," <https://www.vice.com/id/article/moratorium-bagus-sebagai-jargon-tapi-bukan-solusi-masalah-tki-di-malaysia/>.
- SBMI (Indonesian Migrant Workers Union), "ILO conventions that have been ratified by the Government of Indonesia", <https://sbmi.or.id/konvensi-ilo-yang-telah-diratifikasi-oleh-pemerintah-indonesia/>
- Sarah, Nasrikah "Maid Online System: Between Cheap Costs and Guarantee of Protection", <https://buruhmigran.or.id/2021/12/22/sistem-maid-online-antara-biaya-murah-dan-jaminanperlindungan/>
- Setiawan, Agus "Malaysia Immigration Threatens Severe Penalties for Protectors of NonProcedural Workers," <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/2285198/migrasi-malaysia-ancam-hukum-berat-pelindung-pekerja-non-prosedural>.
- Susthira, Melalusa K., "Sharing Domestic Work Duties at Home with Family". <https://www.revolusimental.go.id/kabar-revolusi-mental/detail-berita-dan-artikel?url=berbagi-tugas-pekerjaan-domestik-di-rumah-bersama-keluarga>,

