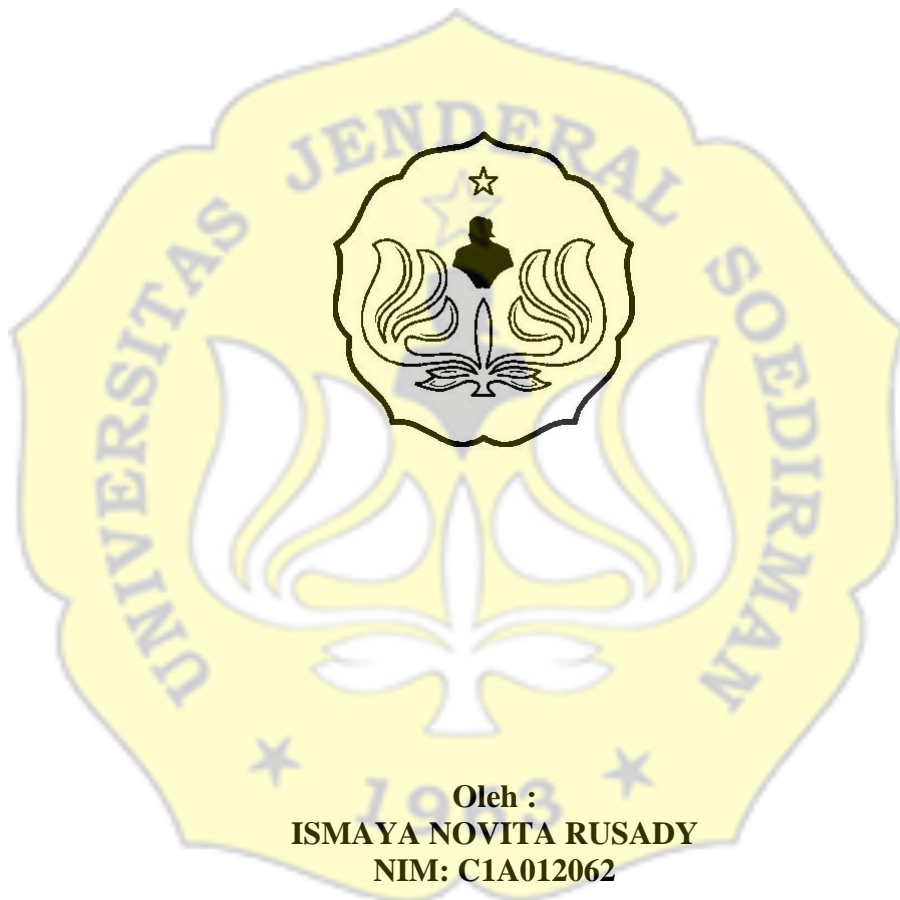


SKRIPSI

**ANALISIS DAYA SAING EKSPOR MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN
KARET ALAM SEBAGAI KOMODITAS UNGGULAN SEKTOR
PERTANIAN INDONESIA DI PASAR INTERNASIONAL**



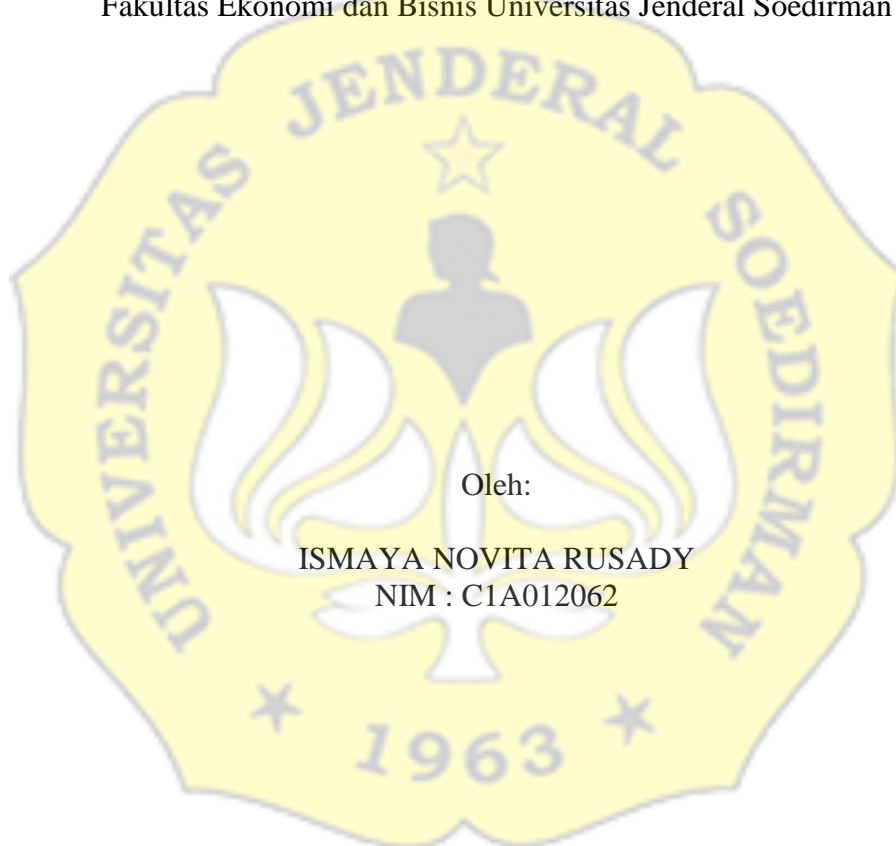
Oleh :
ISMAYA NOVITA RUSADY
NIM: C1A012062

**FAKULTAS EKONOMI DAN BISNIS
UNIVERSITAS JENDERAL SOEDIRMAN
PURWOKERTO
2016**

SKRIPSI

ANALISIS DAYA SAING EKSPOR MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN KARET
ALAM SEBAGAI KOMODITAS UNGGULAN SEKTOR PERTANIAN
INDONESIA DI PASAR INTERNASIONAL

Disusun untuk memenuhi persyaratan memperoleh gelar Sarjana Ekonomi pada
Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis Universitas Jenderal Soedirman



Oleh:

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Lampiran 1. Hasil Perhitungan *Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)* Komoditas Minyak Kelapa Sawit sebagai Komoditas Unggulan Sektor Pertanian Indonesia di Pasar Internasional Tahun 2000-2014

Tahun	Xik	Xim	Xwk	Xwm	Nilai RCA
2000	476.438.245	62.124.006.936	858.630.746	6.276.501.567.990	56,06
2001	406.409.025	56.316.866.700	953.783.190	6.039.616.133.531	45,70
2002	891.998.644	57.158.751.145	1.521.744.793	6.354.591.496.254	65,17
2003	1.062.214.890	61.058.187.386	1.927.484.800	7.417.281.302.519	66,95
2004	1.444.421.828	71.582.468.122	2.429.226.458	9.002.721.774.279	74,78
2005	1.593.295.437	85.659.947.504	2.503.127.015	10.150.802.330.807	75,43
2006	1.993.666.661	100.798.615.667	3.315.153.214	11.861.266.188.683	70,77
2007	3.738.651.552	114.100.872.803	5.783.968.639	13.383.243.981.783	75,82
2008	6.561.330.490	137.020.424.402	9.650.899.285	15.641.980.904.245	77,61
2009	5.702.126.189	116.509.991.781	8.085.549.468	12.176.411.206.208	73,70
2010	7.649.965.932	157.779.103.470	10.647.867.982	14.899.415.924.316	67,85
2011	8.777.015.600	203.496.619.185	14.734.582.640	17.692.465.089.934	51,79
2012	6.676.503.846	190.031.839.234	13.116.634.547	17.489.146.843.557	46,85
2013	4.978.532.881	182.551.754.383	9.403.656.853	18.097.325.599.845	52,48
2014	4.206.741.340	176.036.194.332	9.055.448.408	17.782.015.595.479	46,93
Rata-rata					63,19

Sumber : UN Comtrade, 2015 (hasil diolah)

$$\text{Perhitungan RCA} = \left[\frac{X_{ik} / X_{im}}{X_{wk} / X_{wm}} \right]$$

Keterangan : Xik = Nilai ekspor komoditas minyak kelapa sawit Indonesia (dalam USD)

Xim = Nilai ekspor total negara Indonesia (dalam USD)

Xwk = Nilai ekspor komoditas minyak kelapa sawit dunia (dalam USD)

Xwm = Nilai ekspor total dunia (dalam USD)

Lampiran 2. Hasil Perhitungan *Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)* Komoditas Karet Alam sebagai Komoditas Unggulan Sektor Pertanian Indonesia di Pasar Internasional Tahun 2000-2014

Tahun	Xik	Xim	Xwk	Xwm	Nilai RCA
2000	848.780.896	62.124.006.936	1.844.817.619	6.276.501.567.990	46,48
2001	750.203.331	56.316.866.700	1.539.234.820	6.039.616.133.531	52,27
2002	970.358.018	57.158.751.145	1.964.570.061	6.354.591.496.254	54,91
2003	1.407.527.308	61.058.187.386	2.828.613.901	7.417.281.302.519	60,45
2004	1.979.100.803	71.582.468.122	3.810.013.984	9.002.721.774.279	65,33
2005	2.147.400.816	85.659.947.504	4.272.868.548	10.150.802.330.807	59,55
2006	3.698.830.823	100.798.615.667	6.879.105.206	11.861.266.188.683	63,27
2007	4.295.514.412	114.100.872.803	9.535.453.823	13.383.243.981.783	52,84
2008	5.674.460.456	137.020.424.402	12.447.989.551	15.641.980.904.245	52,04
2009	3.104.648.890	116.509.991.781	6.964.407.185	12.176.411.206.208	46,59
2010	7.102.864.484	157.779.103.470	15.772.805.154	14.899.415.924.316	42,52
2011	11.416.102.441	203.496.619.185	32.907.443.542	17.692.465.089.934	30,16
2012	7.626.725.346	190.031.839.234	27.778.590.217	17.489.146.843.557	25,27
2013	6.706.864.468	182.551.754.383	18.967.109.231	18.097.325.599.845	35,05
2014	4.595.061.559	176.036.194.332	10.401.867.483	17.782.015.595.479	44,62
Rata-rata					48,76

Sumber : UN Comtrade, 2015 (hasil diolah)

$$\text{Perhitungan RCA} = \left[\frac{X_{ik} / X_{im}}{X_{wk} / X_{wm}} \right]$$

Keterangan : Xik = Nilai ekspor komoditas karet alam Indonesia (dalam USD)

Xim = Nilai ekspor total negara Indonesia (dalam USD)

Xwk = Nilai ekspor komoditas karet alam dunia (dalam USD)

Xwm = Nilai ekspor total dunia (dalam USD)

Lampiran 3. Hasil Perhitungan Indeks Spesialisasi Perdagangan (ISP) Komoditas Minyak Kelapa Sawit sebagai Komoditas Unggulan Sektor Pertanian Indonesia di Pasar Internasional Tahun 2000-2014

Tahun	Xia	Mia	Xia-Mia	Xia+Mia	Nilai ISP
2000	476.438.245	510.980	475.927.265	476.949.225	0,99
2001	406.409.025	0	406.409.025	406.409.025	1,00
2002	891.998.644	1.514.239	890.484.405	893.512.883	0,99
2003	1.062.214.890	24.348	1.062.190.542	1.062.239.238	0,99
2004	1.444.421.828	1.067.327	1.443.354.501	1.445.489.155	0,99
2005	1.593.295.437	14.058	1.593.281.379	1.593.309.495	0,99
2006	1.993.666.661	46.109	1.993.620.552	1.993.712.770	0,99
2007	3.738.651.552	10.588	3.738.640.964	3.738.662.140	0,99
2008	6.561.330.490	1.427	6.561.329.063	6.561.331.917	0,99
2009	5.702.126.189	1.332.129	5.700.794.060	5.703.458.318	0,99
2010	7.649.965.932	3.360.560	7.646.605.372	7.653.326.492	0,99
2011	8.777.015.600	24.506.004	8.752.509.596	8.801.521.604	0,99
2012	6.676.503.846	0	6.676.503.846	6.676.503.846	1,00
2013	4.978.532.881	0	4.978.532.881	4.978.532.881	1,00
2014	4.206.741.340	0	4.206.741.340	4.206.741.340	1,00
Rata-rata					0,99

Sumber : UN Comtrade, 2015 (hasil diolah)

$$\text{Perhitungan ISP} = \frac{X_{ia} - M_{ia}}{X_{ia} + M_{ia}}$$

Keterangan : X_{ia} = nilai ekspor minyak kelapa sawit Indonesia (dalam USD)

M_{ia} = nilai impor minyak kelapa sawit Indonesia (dalam USD)

Lampiran 4. Hasil Perhitungan Indeks Spesialisasi Perdagangan (ISP) Komoditas Karet Alam sebagai Komoditas Unggulan Sektor Pertanian Indonesia di Pasar Internasional Tahun 2000-2014

Tahun	Xia	Mia	Xia-Mia	Xia+Mia	Nilai ISP
2000	848.780.896	771.532	848.009.364	849.552.428	0,99
2001	750.203.331	626.310	749.577.021	750.829.641	0,99
2002	970.358.018	507.207	969.850.811	970.865.225	0,99
2003	1.407.527.308	792.130	1.406.735.178	1.408.319.438	0,99
2004	1.979.100.803	297.866	1.978.802.937	1.979.398.669	0,99
2005	2.147.400.816	1.059.446	2.146.341.370	2.148.460.262	0,99
2006	3.698.830.823	1.745.930	3.697.084.893	3.700.576.753	0,99
2007	4.295.514.412	806.707	4.294.707.705	4.296.321.119	0,99
2008	5.674.460.456	2.358.600	5.672.101.856	5.676.819.056	0,99
2009	3.104.648.890	2.970.341	3.101.678.549	3.107.619.231	0,99
2010	7.102.864.484	6.481.517	7.096.382.967	7.109.346.001	0,99
2011	11.416.102.441	22.546.968	11.393.555.473	11.438.649.409	0,99
2012	7.626.725.346	24.530.924	7.602.194.422	7.651.256.270	0,99
2013	6.706.864.468	15.960.127	6.690.904.341	6.722.824.595	0,99
2014	4.595.061.559	15.436.490	4.579.625.069	4.610.498.049	0,99
Rata-rata					0,99

Sumber : UN Comtrade, 2015 (hasil diolah)

$$\text{Perhitungan ISP} = \frac{X_{ia} - M_{ia}}{X_{ia} + M_{ia}}$$

Keterangan : X_{ia} = nilai ekspor minyak kelapa sawit Indonesia (dalam USD)

M_{ia} = nilai impor minyak kelapa sawit Indonesia (dalam USD)