

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Alkabban FM, Ferguson T. Breast Cancer. In: StatPearls. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing. [Updated 2022 Sep 26].
2. Andrew W Gorlin, David M Rosenfeld, Harish Ramakrishna., 2016. Intravenous sub-anesthetic ketamine for perioperative analgesia. Journal of Anaesthesiology Clinical Pharmacology Wolters Kluwer – Medknow.
3. Baamer RM, Iqbal A, Lobo DN, Knaggs RD, Levy NA, Toh LS. Utility of unidimensional and functional pain assessment tools in adult postoperative patients: a systematic review. Br. J Anaesth. 2022 May;128(5):874888.
4. Bakr, M., Khalil, A.A., Fares, K.M., Mohamed, S.A., Abdel-Rahman, A.M. and Doheim, A.M., 2014. The effect of Ketamine infusion on post mastectomy pain syndrome: a randomized controlled study. *SECI Oncol*, 2014, pp.25-34.
5. Barash, P.G. ed., 2009. Clinical anesthesia. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
6. Beaudoin FL, Lin C, Guan W, Merchant RC. Low-dose ketamine improves pain relief in patients receiving intravenous opioids for acute pain in the emergency department: results of a randomized, double-blind, clinical trial. Acad Emerg Med. 2014 Nov;21(11):1193-202.
7. Bray, F., Ferlay, J., Soerjomataram, I., Siegel, R.L., Torre, L.A. and Jemal, A., 2018. Global cancer statistics 2018: GLOBOCAN estimates of incidence and mortality worldwide for 36 cancers in 185 countries. *CA: a cancer journal for clinicians*, 68(6), pp.394-424.
8. Butterworth IV, J.F., Mackey, D.C. and Wasnick, J.D., 2013. Morgan & Mikhail's. Clinical Anesthesiology.
9. Chang, S.H., Mehta, V. and Langford, R.M., 2009. Acute and chronic pain following breast surgery. *Acute Pain*, 11(1), pp.1-14.
10. Chaparro LE, Smith SA, Moore RA, Wiffen PJ, Gilron I. Pharmacotherapy for the prevention of chronic pain after surgery in adults. Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2013 Jul 24;2013(7):CD008307.

11. Coll, A.M., Ameen, J.R. and Mead, D., 2004. Postoperative pain assessment tools in day surgery: literature review. *Journal of advanced nursing*, 46(2), pp.124-133.
12. Dahlan, M. Sopiudin. (2013) Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan. Jakarta: Epidemiologi Indonesia.
13. Ducharme, J., 2016. Acute pain management. *Tintinalli's emergency medicine*. McGraw-Hill, pp.231-8.
14. Gan TJ, Habib AS, Miller TE, White W, Apfelbaum JL. Incidence, patient satisfaction, and perceptions of post-surgical pain: results from a US national survey. *Curr Med Res Opin.* 2014 Jan;30(1):149-60. doi: 10.1185/03007995.2013.860019. Epub 2013 Nov 15. PMID: 24237004.
15. Gumelar W, Hamzah H, Sumartono C. 2021. The Effectiveness of intraoperative
16. Huang, C.C., Sun, W.Z. and Wong, C.S., 2018. Prevention of chronic postsurgical pain: the effect of preventive and multimodal analgesia. *Asian J Anesthesiol*, 56(3), pp.74-82.
17. Hutagalung, Y. F., Tambajong, H., & Laihad, M. L. (2021). Penanganan Nyeri Pascabedah Menggunakan Ketamin Dosis Rendah. *JURNAL BIOMEDIK (JBM)*, 13(2), 199.
18. Imani, F., Rahimzadeh, P., Faiz, H.R. *et al.* 2018. Comparison of the Post-Caesarean Analgesic Effect of Adding Dexmedetomidine to Paracetamol and Ketorolac: A Randomized Clinical Trial. *Anesth Pain Med.* 8(5): 1-5.
19. Jung, B.F., Ahrendt, G.M., Oaklander, A.L. and Dworkin, R.H., 2003. Neuropathic pain following breast cancer surgery: proposed classification and research update. *Pain*, 104(1-2), pp.1-13.
20. Kang. C., Cho.A., Kim. K., *et al.*, 2020. Effects of Intraoperative Low-Dose Ketamine on Persistent Postsurgical Pain after Breast Cancer Surgery: A Prospective, Randomized, Controlled, Double-Blind Study. *Pain Physician Journal*.
21. Kemenkes, 2020., Kanker Payudara Paling Banyak di Indonesia, Kemenkes Targetkan Pemerataan Layanan Kesehatan (kemkes.go.id).

- Ketamine and Fentanyl as Preemptive Analgesia Assessed with qNOX Score. JAI. 2021 Jul;13(2):67-77.
22. Kumar, R. and Sharma, S.D., 2018. Pre-Emptive Analgesic and Opioid Sparing Effect of Ketamine in Patients Undergoing Total Radical Mastectomy.
23. Kurdi, M.S., Theerth, K.A. and Deva, R.S., 2014. Ketamine: current applications in anesthesia, pain, and critical care. *Anesthesia Essays and Researches*, 8(3), pp.283-290.
24. Lancaster, R.B., Balkin, D. and Esserman, L., 2016. Post mastectomy pain syndrome management. *Current Surgery Reports*, 4, pp.1-6.
25. Mahvi DA, Liu R, Grinstaff MW, Colson YL, Raut CP. Local Cancer Recurrence: The Realities, Challenges, and Opportunities for New Therapies. *CA Cancer J Clin*. 2018 Nov;68(6):488-505. doi: 10.3322/caac.21498. Epub 2018 Oct 17. PMID: 30328620; PMCID: PMC6239861.
26. Melwani, R., Malik, S.J., Shakeel, S., Zafar, S., Khoso, M.Y. and Ali, S.N., 2020. Frequency of early post operative complications of modified radical mastectomy within period of four weeks. *International Journal of Research in Medical Sciences*, 8(5), p.1838.
27. Miller, J.P., Schauer, S.G., Ganem, V.J. and Beberta, V.S., 2015. Low-dose ketamine vs morphine for acute pain in the ED: a randomized controlled trial. *The American journal of emergency medicine*, 33(3), pp.402-408.
28. National Comprehensive Cancer Network (NCCN). Practice Guidelines in Oncology: Breast Cancer. Version 4.2021. *National Comprehensive Cancer Network*, 2021;
29. P. S. Myles, D. B. Myles, W. Gallagher, D. Boyd, C. Chew, N. MacDonald, A. Dennis, Measuring acute postoperative pain using the visual analog scale: the minimal clinically important difference and patient acceptable symptom state, *BJA: British Journal of Anaesthesia*, Volume 118, Issue 3, March 2017, Pages 424–429.

30. Parikh, B., Maliwad, J. and Shah, V.R., 2011. Preventive analgesia: Effect of small dose of ketamine on morphine requirement after renal surgery. *Journal of Anaesthesiology Clinical Pharmacology*, 27(4), pp.485-488.
31. Putu, O., Redika, B., Kadek Agus, J. D., & Putra, H. (n.d.)2017. *Fisiologi nyeri*, Universitas Udayana.
32. Radvansky, B.M., Shah, K., Parikh, A., Sifonios, A.N., Le, V. and Eloy, J.D., 2015. Role of ketamine in acute postoperative pain management: a narrative review. *BioMed research international*, 2015.
33. Raja, S.N., Carr, D.B., Cohen, M., Finnerup, N.B., Flor, H., Gibson, S., Keefe, F.J., Mogil, J.S., Ringkamp, M., Sluka, K.A. and Song, X.J., 2020. The revised International Association for the Study of Pain definition of pain: concepts, challenges, and compromises. *Pain*, 161(9), pp.1976-1982.
34. Rawal, N., 2007. Postoperative pain treatment for ambulatory surgery. *Best Practice & Research Clinical Anaesthesiology*, 21(1), pp.129-148.
35. Satiyah, U., Basuki, D.R. and Laksono, R.M., 2015. Pengaruh pemberian pre emptive ketamin 0, 15 mg/kgBB iv terhadap intensitas nyeri pasca operasi bedah onkologi mayor dengan anestesi umum di RSUD Dr Saiful Anwar Malang. *JAI (Jurnal Anestesiologi Indonesia)*, 7(3), pp.197-209.
36. Schreiber, K.L., Belfer, I., Miaskowski, C., Schumacher, M., Stacey, B.R. and Van De Ven, T., 2020. AAAPT diagnostic criteria for acute pain following breast surgery. *The journal of pain*, 21(3-4), pp.294-305.
37. Schug, S.A., Palmer, G.M., Scott, D.A., Halliwell, R. and Trinca, J., 2016. Acute pain management: scientific evidence, 2015. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 204(8), pp.315-317.
38. Shah, S., SHAH, R.U., BADAR, A., SHAH, M., AHMAD, S. and MUHAMMAD, H., 2021. Frequency of Early Post-Operative Complications following Modified Radical Mastectomy (MRM) in patients with Breast Carcinoma. *Pakistan Journal of Medical and Health Sciences*, 15(6), pp.1623-1625.

39. Shakeri, A., Taghizadeh, S., Razavi, M. 2019. Comparison the Effect of Paracetamol and Ketorolac on Pain Relief after Cesarean Section. *JPRI*. 31 (6): 1-6.
40. Solanki, N.M., Solanki, R.N., Patel, R.J. and Garg, A., 2016. Effect of dexmedetomidine to attenuate the sympathetic response of laryngoscopy and intubation and perioperative hemodynamic stability in patients undergoing neurosurgery. *Indian Journal of Health Sciences and Biomedical Research* *kleu*, 9(2), pp.235-240.
41. Stoelting, R.K. & Hillier, S.C. (2006) *Pharmacology & Physiology in Anesthetic Practice*, 4th edn, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia.
42. Theunissen, M., Peters, M.L., Bruce, J., Gramke, H.F. and Marcus, M.A., 2012. Preoperative anxiety and catastrophizing: a systematic review and meta-analysis of the association with chronic postsurgical pain. *The Clinical journal of pain*, 28(9), pp.819-841.
43. Venkateswaran, R. and Prasad, K.N., 2006. Management of postoperative pain. *Indian journal of anaesthesia*, 50(5), pp.345-354.
44. White, P.F., 2005. The changing role of non-opioid analgesic techniques in the management of postoperative pain. *Anesthesia & Analgesia*, 101(5S), pp.S5-S22.
45. WHO., 2020. Cancer Indonesia 2020 country profile (*who.int*).
46. Zhang, K.Y., Bao, Y., Wang, M., *et al.*, 2022. Effect of perioperative continuous infusion of Sketamine on the quality of postoperative recovery of patients undergoing modified radical mastectomy: a randomized controlled trial. Research Square.