

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Artikel Jurnal

- Adeyinka, S., Lieraert, I., & Derluyn, I. (2023). It happened in the Desert, in Libya and in Italy: Physical and Sexual Violence Experienced by Female Nigerian Victims of Trafficking in Italy. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 20(5). 10.3390/ijerph20054309
- Adeyinka, S., Lietaert, I., & Derluyn, I. (2023). "You Are Merely a Nigerian Prostitute" : Sexual Stigma and Labeling of Nigerian Victims of Trafficking in Italy. *American Psychological Association*, 8(3), 279-288. <https://doi.org/10.1037/sah0000441>
- Aghatise, E. (2004). Trafficking for Prostitution in Italy. *Violence Against Women*, 10(10), 1126-1155. DOI: 10.1177/1077801204268608
- Bagchi, S., & Sinha, A. (2016). Human Trafficking in India: Theoretical Perspectives with special reference to the Human Trafficking scenarios in The North Eastern Part of India. *International Journal of Research in Economics and Social Sciences (IJRESS)*, 6(9), 109-119. ISSN(o): 2249-7382
- Chong, N. G. (2014). Human Trafficking and Sex Industry: Does Ethnicity and Race Matter? *Journal of Intercultural Studies*, 35(2), 196–213. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07256868.2014.885413>
- Copley, L. (2014). What does policy have to do with it? The Political economy of Latino sex trafficking in the United States. *Crime Law Soc Change*, 62, 571-584. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-014-9542-6>
- Esposito, F., Quinto, C. R., Masi, F. D., Gargano, O., & Costa, P. A. (2016, May 3). Voices of Nigerian Women Survivors of Trafficking Held in Italian Centres for Identification and Expulsion. *International Migration*, 54(4), 133–149. <https://doi.org/10.1111/imig.12253>
- Hahm, I. (1991). The Effects of Economic Development and World-System On Occupational Sex Segregation. *Korea Journal of Population and Development*, 20(2), 17-39. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/43783699>
- Hoque, N. S. (2010). Female Child Trafficking from Bangladesh: A New form of Slavery1/Trafic De Petites Filles Au Bangladesh: Une Nouvelle Forme D'Esclavage. *Canadian Social Science*, 6(1), 45.

- Lestari, D. A. (2017). Perdagangan Perempuan Vietnam Ke Tiongkok Tahun 2005-2009: Perspektif Feminisme-sosialis. *Diponegoro Journal of International Relations*, 3(1), 1-9.
- Lo Lacono, E. (2014). Victims, sex workers and perpetrators: gray areas in the trafficking of Nigerian Women. *Trends Organ Crim*, 17, 110-128. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12117-014-9212-1>
- Mahalingam, R. (2019). Understanding the Market System of Human Trafficking: A Case Study of Sabah, Malaysia. *Malaysian Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities (MJSSH)*, 4(2). e-ISSN: 2504-8562
- McAlpine, A., Hossain, M., & Zimmerman, C. (2016). Sex trafficking and sexual exploitation in settings affected by armed conflicts in Africa, Asia and the Middle East: systematic review. *BMC International Health and Human Rights*.
- Mihretie, G. N., Kassa, B. G., Ayele, A. D., Liyeh, T. M., Belay, H. G., Miskr, A. D., Minuye, B., Azanaw, M. M., & Worke, M. D. (2023). Transactional sex among women in Sub-Saharan Africa: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *PLoS One*, 18(6). 10.1371/journal.pone.0286850
- Offiong, E. E., Eyo, E. I., & Offiong, A. E. (2021). Patriarchy, Culture and the Social Development of Women in Nigeria. *Pinisi Journal of Art, Humanity, & Social Studies*, 1(4). 2747-2671
- Oluwa Baye, E. M., & Heumann, S. (2014). Migration, Sex Work and Exploitative Labor Conditions: Experiences of Nigerian Women in the Sex Industry in Turin, Italy, and Counter-Trafficking Measures. *Gender Technology and Development*, 18(1), 77-105. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0971852413515322>
- Oluwabiyi, A. A. (2015). Legal Response to Women Trafficking in Nigeria. 3(1). <http://dx.doi.org/10.3968/6078>
- Omilusi, M. (2019). A Researcher's Visit to Italy: Human Trafficking and the Nigerian-Sicilian Mafias. *African Sociological Review*, 23(1). eISSN: 1027-4332
- Rahman, M. A. (2011). Human Trafficking in the era of Globalization: The Case of Trafficking in the Global Market Economy. *Transcience Journal*, 2(1), 42-43. ISSN 2191-1150

- Rifqi, M. (2017). *Yakuza Sebagai Kendala Bagi Jepang Dalam Upaya Memerangi Sex Trafficking*. <http://eprints.undip.ac.id/59379/>
- Sagay, C. E. (2021). Twists & Swirls: Caregiving & Sexualization Femininity Construct in Gendered Migration from Nigeria to Italy. *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies*, 28(2), 81. <https://www.repository.law.indiana.edu/ijgls/vol28/iss2/3>
- Sari, R. N. (2013). Pengaruh Penyelenggaraan Piala Dunia Terhadap Perdagangan Seks Perempuan Afrika Selatan.
- Siegel, D. (2012). Mobility of Sex Workers in European Cities. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 18, 255-268.
- Suyanto, B. (2013). Child Trafficking dan Industri Seks Global. *Global & Strategis*, 7(1).
- Tessitore, F., & Marcgherita, G. (2019). Female Nigerian Asylum Seekers in Italy: An Exploration of Gender Identity Dimensions Through an Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis. *Health Care for Women International*, 42(2), 165–185. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07399332.2019.1692849>
- Watt, M. v. d., & Westhulzen, A. v. d. (2017). (Re)configuring the criminal justice response to human trafficking: a complex-systems perspective. *Police Practice and Research*, 18(3), 218-229. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/15614263.2017.1291560>
- Woolman, S., & Bishop, M. (2006). State as Pimp: sexual slavery in South Africa. *Development Southern Africa*, 23(3). <https://doi.org/10.1080/03768350600842947>

Buku

- Creswell, J. W. (2012). *Educational Research: Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research*. Pearson.
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. SAGE Publications.
- Holmstrom, N. (Ed.). (2002). *The Socialist Feminist Project: A Contemporary Reader in Theory and Politics*. Monthly Review Press.

- Marshall, C., & Rossman, G. B. (2011). *Designing Qualitative Research*. SAGE Publications.
- Mas'ood, M. (1994). *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin dan Metodologi*. PT Pustaka LP3ES.
- Maynard, R. (2017). Misogynoir in Canada: Punitive State Practices and the Devaluation of Black Women and Gender Oppressed People. In *Policing Black Lives: State Violence in Canada from Slavery to the Present*. Fernwood Publishing.
- Oluwa Baye, E. M. (2012). *Experiences of Nigerian Trafficked Women; Voices and Perspectives from Italy*.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. (2018). *Global Report on Trafficking in Persons 2018: Booklet 1, 2 and 3*. UN.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. (2022). *Global Report on Trafficking in Persons 2022*. UN.
- United Nations: Office on Drugs and Crime. (2023). *Global Report on Trafficking in Persons 2022*. United Nations Publications.
- Vereinte Nationen Office on Drugs and Crime. (2021). *Global Report on Trafficking in Persons 2020*. United Nations.

Book Chapter

- Bindman, J. (2002). An International Perspective on Slavery in the Sex Industry. In N. Holmstrom (Ed.), *The Socialist Feminist Project: A Contemporary Reader in Theory and Politics*. Monthly Review Press.
- Brenner, J. (2002). Intersections, Locations, and Capitalist Class Relations: Intersectionality from a Marxist Perspective. In N. Holmstrom (Ed.), *The Socialist Feminist Project: A Contemporary Reader in Theory and Politics*. Monthly Review Press.
- Kempadoo, K. (2002). Globalizing Sex Workers' Rights. In N. Holmstrom (Ed.), *The Socialist Feminist Project: A Contemporary Reader in Theory and Politics*. Monthly Review Press.

Wood, E. M. (2002). Capitalism and Human Emancipation: Race, Gender and Democracy. In N. Holmstrom (Ed.), *The Socialist Feminist Project: A Contemporary Reader in Theory and Politics*. Monthly Review Press.

Laporan

Bove, C., Astuti, M., Pigato, C., & Papotti, G. (2021, June). Asylum Information Database Country Report Italy 2014–2020 (ECRE, Ed.). https://asylumineurope.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/AIDA-IT_2020update.pdf

CESIE & European Union. (2022). Report on the Sexual Exploitation of Minors in Prostitution in Italy. <https://cesie.org/media/jericho-studio-metodologico>

ECPAT International. (2019, February). ECPAT Country Overview: Italy. https://ecpat.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/ECO_Italy_%20FINAL_6February2019.pdf

Europeana Network of Migrant Women. (2017). EUROPE-AFRICA CRISIS WE DON'T WANT TO NAME: Organised Sexual Exploitation of Women and Girls. <http://www.migrantwomennetwork.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/ENOMW-EUROPE-AFRICA-CRISIS-FINAL-1.pdf>

GRETA. (2017, January 30). Report on Italy under Rule 7 of the Rules of Procedure for Evaluating Implementation of the Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings. Group of Experts on Action Against Trafficking in Human Beings. <https://rm.coe.int/16806edf35>

IOM. (2019). Migration in Nigeria: A Country Profile. IOM Nigeria. https://nigeria.iom.int/sites/g/files/tmzbd11856/files/documents/2024-04/the-national-migration-profile-2019_0.pdf

Save the Children's Resource Centre. (2023). Save the Children Italia | Piccoli Schiavi Invisibili. <https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/pdf/Save-the-Children-Italy-Child-Slavery-Report-2023.pdf/>

Media Berita

Bohlen, C. (1997, Juli 9). Exotic Imports Have Captured Italy's Sex Market. *The New York Times*.

Government of Canada. (2023, January 18). *Sex Trafficking*. Canada.ca. diakses pada December 14, 2023, dari <https://www.canada.ca/en/public-safety-canada/campaigns/human-trafficking/sex-trafficking.html>

IOM. (2017, July 21). *UN Migration Agency Issues Report on Arrivals of Sexually Exploited Migrants, Chiefly from Nigeria*. International Organization for Migration. diakses pada October 19, 2024, dari <https://www.iom.int/news/un-migration-agency-issues-report-arrivals-sexually-exploited-migrants-chiefly-nigeria>

Save The Children. (2020, July 29). COVID-19 pushed victims of child trafficking and exploitation into further isolation: Save the Children. Save The Children. Retrieved January 11, 2025, from <https://www.savethechildren.net/news/covid-19-pushed-victims-child-trafficking-and-exploitation-further-isolation-save-children>

Website

McGeough, S. (2023, January 30). *Where does human trafficking occur?* The Exodus Road. diakses pada December 14, 2023, dari <https://theexodusroad.com/where-does-human-trafficking-occur/>

McKenzie, S. (2023, February 1). *Listen to Black Survivors - Polaris*. Polaris Project. diakses pada December 13, 2023, dari <https://polarisproject.org/blog/2023/02/listen-to-black-survivors/>

US Department of State. (2020). *Italy - United States Department of State*. State Department. diakses pada October 19, 2024, dari <https://www.state.gov/reports/2020-trafficking-in-persons-report/italy/>

US Department of States. (2020). *Nigeria - United States Department of State*. State Department. diakses pada October 19, 2024, dari <https://www.state.gov/reports/2020-trafficking-in-persons-report/nigeria/>

US Department of States. (2023). *Nigeria - United States Department of State*. State Department. diakses pada October 19, 2024, dari <https://www.state.gov/reports/2023-trafficking-in-persons-report/nigeria>

- US State Department. (2017). *2017 Trafficking in Persons Report: Italy*. US Department of State. <https://www.state.gov/reports/2017-trafficking-in-persons-report/italy/>
- US State Department. (2019). *Italy - United States Department of State*. State Department. diakses pada October 19, 2024, dari <https://www.state.gov/reports/2019-trafficking-in-persons-report-2/italy/>
- Wallis, E. (2019, January 25). Tricked, trafficked and sold: How criminal gangs are bringing Nigerian women to Italy. *InfoMigrants*. <https://www.infomigrants.net/en/post/14725/tricked-trafficked-and-sold-how-criminal-gangs-are-bringing-nigerian-women-to-italy>
- Weir, K., & Baum, B. (2023, March 8). Nigerian woman who ran prostitution ring extradited to Italy. *Reuters*. diakses pada October 19, 2024, dari <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/nigerian-woman-who-ran-prostitution-ring-extradited-italy-2023-03-08/>

