

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abawi, G. S. (1972). Several Aspects of the Ecology and Pathology of *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *cepae*.
- Abdissa, Y., Tekalign, T., & Pant, L. M. (2011). Growth, bulb yield and quality of onion (*Allium cepa* L.) as influenced by nitrogen and phosphorus fertilization on vertisol I. growth attributes, biomass production and bulb yield. *African Journal of Agricultural Research*, 6(14), 3252–3258. <https://doi.org/10.5897/AJAR10.1024>
- Abriouel, H., Franz, C. M. A. P., Omar, N. Ben, & Galvez, A. (2011). Diversity and applications of *Bacillus* bacteriocins. *FEMS Microbiology Reviews*, 35(1), 201–232. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1574-6976.2010.00244.x>.
- Achlaq, T. (2008). Pengaruh Pemanfaatan Limbah Cair Pabrik Kelapa Sawit sebagai Unsur Hara Tanaman Kelapa Sawit. [IPB University]. <http://repository.ipb.ac.id/handle/123456789/18046>.
- Adan, Md. J., Baque, Md. A., Rahman, Md. M., Islam, Md. R., & Jahan, A. (2015). Formulation of *Trichoderma* Based Biopesticide for Controlling Damping off Pathogen of Eggplant Seedling. *Universal Journal of Agricultural Research*, 3(3), 106–113. <https://doi.org/10.13189/ujar.2015.030305>.
- Adler, P. R., Cumming, J. R., & Arora, R. (2009). Nature of Mineral Nutrient Uptake by Plants (Vol. 1). *Agricultural Sciences Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems* (EOLSS). <https://www.eolss.net/sample-chapters/c10/e5-24-04-03.pdf>.
- Agrios, G. N. (2005). *Plant Pathology* (4th ed.). Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved. <https://doi.org/10.1016/C2009-0-02037-6>
- Agustina Nersi, A. P. E. T. P. (2021). Potensi Konsorsium *Bacillus* spp. dan *Pseudomonas fluorescens* untuk Mengendalikan Penyakit Layu Fusarium pada Tanaman Cabai Rawit. *Plumula Volume 10*.
- 'Aini, N., Puspaningrum, Y., & Khiftiyah, A. M. (2023). Pengaruh Air Cucian Beras Terhadap Pertumbuhan Tanaman Cabai (*Capsicum frutescens*). *Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Pertanian*, 5(2), 68–71. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.32764/agrosaintifika.v5i2.3664>.
- Ajilogba, C. F., Babalola, O. O., & Ahmad, F. (2013). Antagonistic effects of *Bacillus* species in biocontrol of tomato Fusarium wilt. *Studies on Ethno-Medicine*, 7(3), 205–216. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09735070.2013.11886462>.
- Akhtar, A., Abbasi, Hisamuddin, & Sharf, R. (2012). Antagonistic Effect of *Pseudomonas fluorescens* and *Bacillus subtilis* on *Meloidogyne incognita* Infecting *Vigna mungo* L. *International Journal of Plant, Animal and Enviromental Sciences*, 2(1), 55–63. www.ijpaes.com.
- Akhtar, M., & Malik, A. (2000). Roles of organic soil amendmets and soil organisms in the biological control of plant-parasitic nematodes: a review. 74(1), 35–47. [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/S0960-8524\(99\)00154-6](https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/S0960-8524(99)00154-6).

- Alemu, A. C. (2015). Diversity of Onion Basal Rot (*Fusarium Isolates*) and Their Management Isolates Under Laboratory and Glasshouse Conditions [Thesis magister]. Jesuit Historical Institute in Africa (JHIA).
- Alfiah, A. M., & S. Hasjim. (2014). Efektivitas formulasi tepung biofungisida berbahan aktif *Trichoderma harzianum* terhadap serangan patogen tular tanah dan pengaruhnya terhadap pertumbuhan tanaman tembakau. Universitas Jember.
- Alfizar, M. dan N. H. (2011). Efforts to Control Wilt Disease *Fusarium Oxysporum* Using Biological Agents Fungi FMA and *Trichoderma Harzianum*. J. Floratek, 6, 8–17.
- Amalia, R., Nurhidayati, T., & Nurfadilah, S. (2013). Pengaruh Jenis dan Konsentrasi Vitamin terhadap Pertumbuhan dan Perkembangan Biji *Dendrobium laxiflorum J.J Smith* secara In Vitro. JURNAL SAINS DAN SENI POMITS, 1, 20–25. <https://doi.org/10.12962/j23373520.v2i1.2581>.
- Andriopoulos, V., Gkioni, M. D., Koutra, E., Mastropetros, S. G., Lamari, F. N., Hatziantoniou, S., & Kornaros, M. (2022). Total Phenolic Content, Biomass Composition, and Antioxidant Activity of Selected Marine Microalgal Species with Potential as Aquaculture Feed. Antioxidants, 11(7). <https://doi.org/10.3390/antiox11071320>.
- Angga, E. B. (2016). Pengaruh Pemberian Limbah Air Cucian Beras Terhadap Pertumbuhan Tanaman Kangkung Darat (*Ipomoea reptans Poir*). <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/108681-ID-none.pdf>.
- Anisa, K., & Sudiarso. (2019). The Effect of *Plant Growth Promoting Rhizobacteria* (PGPR) and Green Manure Fertilizer (*C. juncea*) on Growth and Yield of Sweet Corn (*Zea mays saccharata Sturt.*). Jurnal Produksi Tanaman, 7(10), 1893–1901. <https://protan.studentjournal.ub.ac.id/index.php/protan/article/view/1252/1269>.
- Annisava, A. R., & Solfan, B. (2014). Agronomi Tanaman Hortikultura (N. Sunarlim, Ed.). Aswaja Pressindo.
- Anwar, K. (2020). Pengendalian Penyakit Moler (Layu *Fusarium*) Pada Tanaman Bawang Merah. In <http://cybex.pertanian.go.id/artikel/93350/pengendalian-penyakit-moler-layu-fusarium-pada-tanamanbawang-merah>. Pertanian.
- Apriyadi, A. R., Wahyuni, W. S., & Supartini, V. (2013). The Control of The Frogeyes Diseases (*Cercospora nicotianae*) on Tobacco Na Oogst in-vivo with Kipahit (*Tithonia diversifolia*) Leaf Extract. Berkala Ilmiah PERTANIAN, Vol 1 No 2 (2013), 30–32. <https://jurnal.unej.ac.id/index.php/BIP/article/view/505>.
- Ardiansyah, M., Nugroho, B., & Sa'diyah, K. (2022). Estimasi Kadar Klorofil Dan Kadar N Daun Jagung Menggunakan *Chlorophyll Content Index*. Jurnal Ilmu Tanah dan Lingkungan, 24(2), 53–61. <https://doi.org/10.29244/jitl.24.2.53-61>.
- Arie, T. (2019). *Fusarium* diseases of cultivated plants, control, diagnosis, and molecular and genetic studies. Journal of Pesticide Science, 44(4). <https://doi.org/10.1584/JPESTICS.J19-03>.
- Ariyanti, M. (2021). Air Cucian Beras sebagai Sumber Nutrisi Alternatif bagi Tanaman Perkebunan: Review. 5(1), 223.
- Ariyanti, M., Suherman, C., Anjasari, I. R. D., & Sartika, D. (2017). Respon pertumbuhan bibit nilam aceh (*Pogostemon cablin benth.*) Klon sidikalang pada media tanam subsoil dengan pemberian pati beras dan pupuk hayati. Jurnal Kultivas, 16(3), 394–

401.

<https://download.garuda.kemdikbud.go.id/article.php?article=1205688&val=10010&title=Respon%20pertumbuhan%20bibit%20nilam%20aceh%20Pogostemon%20cablin%20benth%20Klon%20sidikalang%20pada%20media%20tanam%20subsoil%20dengan%20pemberian%20pati%20beras%20dan%20pupuk%20hayati>.

- Aryanta, I. W. R. (2019). Bawang Merah Dan Manfaatnya Bagi Kesehatan. ResearchGate, 29–35. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/336382767_BAWANG_MERAH_DAN_MANFAATNYA_BAGI_KESEHATAN.
- Asrul, A.-, Rosmini, R., Rista, A., Astuti, I. D., & Yulianto, A. (2021). Karakterisasi Jamur Penyebab Penyakit Busuk Pangkal Batang (*Basal Rot*) pada Bawang Wakegi (*Allium x wakegi Araki*). Agro Bali : Agricultural Journal, 4(3), 341–350. <https://doi.org/10.37637/ab.v4i3.835>.
- Ayu, N. G., Rauf, A., & Samudin, S. (2016). Growth and Yield of Two Varieties of Onion (*Allium ascalonicum L.*) at Various Distances Planting. J. Agrotekbis, 4(5), 530–536. <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/243156-pertumbuhan-dan-hasil-dua-varietas-bawan-aa896f85.pdf>.
- Azmi, C., Hidayat, I. M., & Wiguna, G. (2011). Pengaruh Varietas dan Ukuran Umbi terhadap Produktivitas Bawang Merah. J. Hort, 21(3), 206–213. <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/85709-ID-pengaruh-varietas-dan-ukuran-umbi-terhad.pdf>.
- Bahar, A. E. (2016). Pengaruh Pemberian Limbah Air Cucian Beras Terhadap Pertumbuhan Tanaman Kangkung Darat (*Ipomoea reptans Poir*) [Skripsi, Universitas Pasir Pengairan]. <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/108681-ID-none.pdf>.
- Basuki, R. S., Khaririyatun, N., & Luthfy. (2014). Evaluasi dan Preferensi Petani Brebes Terhadap Atribut Kualitas Varietas Unggul Bawang Merah Hasil Penelitian Balitsa. J. Hort, 24(3), 276–282. <https://doi.org/DOI:http://dx.doi.org/10.21082/jhort.v27n2.2017.p261-268>.
- Behrani, G. C., Syed, R. N., Abro, M. A., Jiskani, M. M., & Khanzada, M. A. (2015). Pathogenetic and Chemical Control of Basal Rot of onion Caused by *Fusarium Oxysporum f.sp. Cepae*. Agril. Engg., Vet. Sci, 31(1), 31. <https://pjaeevs.sau.edu.pk/index.php/ojs/article/view/134>.
- Belete, E., Ayalew, A., & Ahmed, S. (2015). Antagonistic Effect of Native *Bacillus* Isolates Against Black Root Rot of Faba bean. African Crop Science Journal, 23(3), 249–259.
- Beneduzi, A., Ambrosini, A., & Passaglia, L. M. P. (2012). *Plant growth-promoting rhizobacteria* (PGPR): Their potential as antagonists and biocontrol agents. www.sbg.org.br.
- Bennett, W. F. (1993). Plant Nutrient Utilization and Diagnostic Plant Symptoms. Nutrient Deficiencies and Toxicities in Crop Plants. The American Phytopathological Society Press.
- Berić, T., Kojic, M., Stanković, S., Topisirovic, L., Degrassi, G., Myres, M., Venturi, V., & Fira, D. (2012). Antimicrobial Activity of *Bacillus* sp. Natural Isolates and Their Potential Use in the Biocontrol of *Phytopathogenic* Bacteria. Food Technology and Biotechnology, 50, 25–31. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/258433474>.

- Bhattacharyya, P. N., Goswami, M. P., & Bhattacharyya, L. H. (2016). Perspective of beneficial microbes in agriculture under changing climatic scenario: a review. *Journal of Phytology*, 8, 26. <https://doi.org/10.19071/jp.2016.v8.3022>.
- Bianco, C., & Defez, R. (2010). Improvement of phosphate solubilization and Medicago plant yield by an indole-3-acetic acid-overproducing strain of *Sinorhizobium meliloti*. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 76(14), 4626–4632. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.02756-09>.
- Borriss, R. (2011). Use of Plant-Associated *Bacillus* Strains as Biofertilizers and Biocontrol Agents in Agriculture. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 2011, 41–76. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-20332-9_3.
- Bouizgarne, B. (2013). Bacteria for plant growth promotion and disease management. In *Bacteria in Agrobiolgy: Disease Management* (Vol. 9783642336393, pp. 15–47). Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-33639-3_2.
- Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan (BPOM). (2008). Pengujian Mikrobiologi Pangan. *InfoPom Badan POM RI*, 9(2), 1–12. https://www.academia.edu/29725065/BADAN_POM_RI_PENGUJIAN_MIKROBIOLOGI_PANGAN.
- Buckman, H. O., & Brady, N. C. (1982). Ilmu tanah (Soegiman, Trans.). Bhratara Karya Aksara. <http://kin.perpusnas.go.id/DisplayData.aspx?pId=10021&pRegionCode=TRUNOJOYO&pClientId=639>.
- Cahya, K. D., Kawuri, R., & Wijana, I. M. S. (2022). Potensi *Bacillus sp.* Sebagai Agen Antagonis Terhadap *Athelia rolfsii* Penyebab Busuk Pangkal Batang Kedelai (*Glycine max* L.). *Metamorfosa: Journal of Biological Sciences*, 9(2), 325. <https://doi.org/10.24843/metamorfosa.2022.v09.i02.p12>.
- Cahyaningrum, H., Nurhayati, N., Nurmili, N., Suneth, R. F., Sirajuddin, S., Gazali, I., Hafid, A., Lenin, I., & Meilin, A. (2023). Penyakit Moler Pada Bawang Merah. *Jurnal Media Pertanian*, 8(2), 152. <https://doi.org/10.33087/jagro.v8i2.213>.
- Cazzola, R., Camerotto, C., & Cestaro, B. (2011). Anti-oxidant, anti-glycant, and inhibitory activity against α -amylase and α -glucosidase of selected spices and culinary herbs. *International Journal of Food Sciences and Nutrition*, 62(2), 175–184. <https://doi.org/10.3109/09637486.2010.529068>.
- Chen, H., Wang, L., Su, C. X., Gong, G. H., Wang, P., & Yu, Z. L. (2008). Isolation and characterization of lipopeptide antibiotics produced by *Bacillus subtilis*. *Letters in Applied Microbiology*, 47(3), 180–186. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1472-765X.2008.02412.x>.
- Cholil, A., & Abadi, L. (1991). Penyakit-Penyakit Penting Tanaman Pangan Pendidikan Program Diploma Satu Pengendalian Hama Terpadu. Fakultas Pertanian, Universitas Brawijaya.
- Chowdhury, M. H. (2020). Isolation and characterization of bacteria of Amjhupi and Ishurdi soil series of Bangladesh. *International Journal Of Applied Chemical and Biological Sciences*, 33–39. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/358570462>.
- Chowdhury, S. P., Hartmann, A., Gao, X. W., & Borriss, R. (2015). Biocontrol mechanism by root-associated *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* FZB42 - A review. In *Frontiers in*

- Microbiology (Vol. 6, Issue JUL). Frontiers Research Foundation. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2015.00780>.
- Clay, N. K., Adio, A. M., Denoux, C., Jander, G., & Ausubel, F. M. (2009). Glucosinolate metabolites required for an Arabidopsis innate immune response. *Science*, 323(5910), 95–101. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1164627>.
- Clé, C., Hill, L. M., Niggeweg, R., Martin, C. R., Guisez, Y., Prinsen, E., & Jansen, M. A. K. (2008). Modulation of chlorogenic acid biosynthesis in *Solanum lycopersicum*; consequences for phenolic accumulation and UV-tolerance. *Phytochemistry*, 69(11), 2149–2156. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.phytochem.2008.04.024>.
- Cramer, C. S. (2000). Breeding and genetics of Fusarium basal rot resistance in onion. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/263187618>.
- Czaja, K., Góralczyk, K., Struciński, P., Hernik, A., Korcz, W., Minorczyk, M., Łyczewska, M., & Ludwicki, J. K. (2015). Biopesticides - Towards increased consumer safety in the European Union. *Pest Management Science*, 71(1), 3–6. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ps.3829>.
- Dadrasnia, A., Usman, M. M., Omar, R., Ismail, S., & Abdullah, R. (2020). Potential use of Bacillus genus to control of bananas diseases: Approaches toward high yield production and sustainable management. In *Journal of King Saud University - Science* (Vol. 32, Issue 4, pp. 2336–2342). Elsevier B.V. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jksus.2020.03.011>.
- Dakora, F. D., & Phillips, D. A. (2002). Root exudates as mediators of mineral acquisition in low-nutrient environments. *Plant and Soil*, 245, 35–47. <https://doi.org/10.1023/a:102080940007>.
- Datnoff, L. E., Elmer, W. H., & Fabricio, A. R. (2007). *Mineral Nutrition and Plant Disease*. APS Press – The American Phytopathological Society.
- DeDatta, J. G., & Mikkelsen, D. S. (1985). *Potassium Nutrition of Rice*. American Society of Agronomy; Madison, USA.
- Di, X., Takken, F. L. W., & Tintor, N. (2016). How phytohormones shape interactions between plants and the soil-borne fungus *Fusarium oxysporum*. In *Frontiers in Plant Science* (Vol. 7, Issue FEB2016). Frontiers Media S.A. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpls.2016.00170>.
- Dian, & Kuswardani, S. (2016). *Sehat Tanpa Obat dengan Bawang Merah – Bawang Putih* (1st ed.). ANDI.
- Dierolf, T., Fairhurst, T., & Mutert, E. (2001). *Soil Fertility Kit. A Toolkit for Acid, Upland Soil Fertility Management in Southeast Asia*. Handbook Series. Potash & Phosphate Institute.
- Dimkić, I., Janakiev, T., Petrović, M., Degrassi, G., & Fira, D. (2022). Plant-associated Bacillus and Pseudomonas antimicrobial activities in plant disease suppression via biological control mechanisms - A review. *Physiological and Molecular Plant Pathology*, 117, 101754. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.PMPP.2021.101754>.
- Dinata, G. F., Ariani, N., Purnomo, A., & Aini, L. Q. (2021). Pemanfaatan Biodiversitas Bakteri Serasah Kopi sebagai Solusi Pengendali Penyakit Moler pada Bawang Merah. *Jurnal Hama dan Penyakit Tumbuhan*, 9(1), 28–34. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.jurnalhpt.2021.009.1.5>.

- Dinesh, R., Anandaraj, M., Kumar, A., Bini, Y. K., Subila, K. P., & Aravind, R. (2015). Isolation, characterization, and evaluation of multi-trait *plant growth promoting rhizobacteria* for their growth promoting and disease suppressing effects on ginger. *Microbiological Research*, 173, 34–43. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.micres.2015.01.014>.
- Dris, R., Abdelaziz, F. H., & Jain, S. M. (2002). *Plant nutrition-growth and diagnosis*. Science Publishers.
- Dwidjoseputro, D. (2000). *Pengantar Fisiologi Tumbuhan* (Cetakan Ke-12). Gramedia Utama.
- Edison, L. K., Shiburaj, S., & Pradeep, N. S. (2019). *Advances in Microbial Biotechnology*. In *Advances in Microbial Biotechnology*. Apple Academic Press. <https://doi.org/10.1201/9781351248914-2>
- Efendi, A. M., Fahmi, I., Samanhudi, S., & Purwanto, E. (2020). Pengaruh Ukuran Siung dan Jarak Tanam terhadap Pertumbuhan dan Hasil Bawang Putih Varietas Lumbu Hijau. *Agrotechnology Research Journal*, 4(1), 6–10. <https://doi.org/10.20961/agrotechresj.v4i1.39919>.
- Elfiati, D. (2007). Penggunaan Rhizobium dan bakteri pelarut fosfat pada tanah mineral masam untuk memperbaiki pertumbuhan bibit sengon (*Paraserianthes falcataria* (L.) Nielsen) [Tesis]. Institute Pertanian Bogor.
- Elisa, S. (2019). Pengaruh Pemberian Jenis Dan Konsentrasi Air Cucian Beras Terhadap Pertumbuhan Tanaman Cabai Rawit (*Capsicum frutescens*) [Skripsi, Universitas Islam Negeri Mataram]. <https://etheses.uinmataram.ac.id/1212/1/Sasa%20Elisa%201501040540.pdf>.
- El-Katatny, M. H., El-Katatny, M. S., Fadl-Allah, E. M., & Emam, A. S. (2011). Antagonistic effect of two isolates of *Trichoderma harzianum* against postharvest pathogens of tomato (*Lycopersicon esculentum*). *Archives of Phytopathology and Plant Protection*, 44(7), 637–654. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03235400903266438>.
- Emeliawati, Salamia, & Fitriyanti, D. (2022). Pengendalian Penyakit Moler (*Fusarium oxysporum*) Pada Bawang Merah dengan Serbuk Kulit Jengkol (*Pithecellobium jiringa*) di Lahan Gambut. *Proteksi Tanaman Tropika*, 5. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.20527/jppt.v5i2.1255>.
- Fadhila, S., Wiyono, S., & Surahman, M. (2014). Pengembangan Teknik Deteksi Fusarium Patogen Pada Umbi Benih Bawang Merah (*Allium ascalonicum*) di Laboratorium [Development of Detection Technique for Fusarium Pathogen on Seedling Shallot (*Allium ascalonicum*) Bulb at Laboratory]. *J. Hort*, 24(2), 171–178. <https://doi.org/DOI:http://dx.doi.org/10.21082/jhort.v24n2.2014.p171-178>.
- Fageria, N. K., Baligar, V. C., & Li, Y. C. (2008). The role of nutrient efficient plants in improving crop yields in the twenty first century. *Journal of Plant Nutrition*, 31(6), 1121–1157. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01904160802116068>.
- Fakhrudin, D. K., & Nurcahyanti, S. D. (2020). Viabilitas *Bacillus* sp. Sebagai Agen Antagonis Patogen Tanaman Dalam Formulasi Berbahan Dasar Tepung. *Jurnal Pengendalian Hayati*, 3(1), 29. <https://doi.org/10.19184/jph.v3i1.17151>.
- Fauzi, L., Prihatiningsih, N., & Suharti, W. S. (2024). Antibiosis Test of Four Isolates Bacillus sp. Against *Fusarium oxysporum* f.sp. *cepae* In Vitro. *Agrin*, 28(1), 37. <https://doi.org/10.20884/1.agrin.2024.28.1.857>.

- Felani, M., & Hamzah, A. (2007). Fitoremediasi Limbah Cair Industri Tapioka dengan Tanaman Eceng Gondok. *Buana Sains*, 7(1), 11–20. <https://download.garuda.kemdikbud.go.id/article.php?article=1275135&val=14764&title=FITOREMEDIASI%20LIMBAH%20CAIR%20INDUSTRI%20TAPIOKA%20DENGAN%20TANAMAN%20ENCENG%20GONDOK>.
- Felicia, N., Widarta, I. W. R., & Yusrini, N. L. A. (2017). Pengaruh ketuaan daun dan metode pengolahan terhadap aktivitas antioksidan dan karakteristik sensoris teh herbal bubuk daun alpukat (*Persea americana Mill.*). *Jurnal Ilmu dan Teknologi Pangan* (ITEPA), 5(2), 85–96. <https://ojs.unud.ac.id/index.php/itepa/article/view/27503>.
- Flori, F., Mukarlina, & Rahmawati. (2020). Antagonistic Potential of *Bacillus* spp. Bacteria Isolate from Pepper Plant (*Piper nigrum L.*) Rhizosphere as Controlling Agent of *Fusarium sp.* JDF Fungus. *Jurnal Biologi Makasar*, 5 (1), 111–120. <http://journal.unhas.ac.id/index.php/bioma>.
- Foth, D. H. (2014). *Dasar-Dasar Ilmu Tanah*. Edisi ke-enam (Soenartono Adisoemarto, Trans.; 6th ed.). Erlangga.
- Fourie, G., Steenkamp, E. T., Gordon, T. R., & Viljoen, A. (2009). Evolutionary relationships among the *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. cubense vegetative compatibility groups. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 75(14), 4770–4781. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.00370-09>.
- Gangwar, G. P. (2013). Effect of bioagent formulations on progress of bacterial leaf blight disease of rice under field conditions. *Journal of Applied and Natural Science*, 5(2), 388–393. <https://doi.org/10.31018/jans.v5i2.338>.
- Gardner, F. P., Pearce, R. B., & Mitchell, R. L. (1985). *Physiology of Crop Plants*.
- Gargita, I. W. D., & Khalimi, K. (2023). Uji Aktivitas Antijamur *Bacillus* spp. Terhadap *Colletotrichum scovilei* Penyebab Antraknosa Cabai Rawit. *AGRICA*, 16(1), 65–75. <https://doi.org/10.37478/agr.v16i1.2702>.
- Gingichashvili, S., Duanis-Assaf, D., Shemesh, M., Featherstone, J. D. B., Feuerstein, O., & Steinberg, D. (2020). The adaptive morphology of *Bacillus subtilis* biofilms: A defense mechanism against bacterial starvation. *Microorganisms*, 8(1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/microorganisms8010062>.
- Ginting, C. (2013). *Ilmu Penyakit*. epository.lppm.unila.ac.id/869/1/Scan%20Ilmu%20Penyakit.pdf.
- Hadiwiyono, Sari, K., & Poromarto, S. H. (2020). Yields Losses Caused by Basal Plate Rot (*Fusarium oxysporum* f.sp. *cepae*) in Some Shallot Varieties. *Caraka Tani: Journal of Sustainable Agriculture*, 35(2), 250–257. <https://doi.org/10.20961/carakatani.v35i2.26916>.
- Haidar, R., Roudet, J., Bonnard, O., Dufour, M. C., Corio-Costet, M. F., Fert, M., Gautier, T., Deschamps, A., & Fermaud, M. (2016). Screening and modes of action of antagonistic bacteria to control the fungal pathogen *Phaeomoniella chlamydospora* involved in grapevine trunk diseases. *Microbiological Research*, 192, 172–184. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.micres.2016.07.003>.

- Hakiki, A. N. (2015). Kajian Aplikasi Sitokinin Terhadap Pertumbuhan dan Hasil Bawang Merah (*Allium ascalonicum* L.) pada Beberapa Komposisi Media Tanam Berbahan Organik. Universitas Jember.
- Hamileni, Saragih, G., Hidayani, T. R., Mirnandaulia, M., Ginting, C. N., & Fachrial, E. (2023). Mikroba Endofit dalam Kesehatan: Manfaat dan Aplikasi (F. Piska, Ed.). UNPRI Press. . <https://jurnal.unprimdn.ac.id/index.php/ISBN/article/view/4300>.
- Han, J. H., Shim, H., Shin, J. H., & Kim, K. S. (2015). Antagonistic activities of *Bacillus* spp. Strains isolated from tidal flat sediment towards anthracnose pathogens *Colletotrichum acutatum* and *C. gloeosporioides* in South Korea. *Plant Pathology Journal*, 31(2), 165–175. <https://doi.org/10.5423/PPJ.OA.03.2015.0036>.
- Hanafiyanto, F., & Wahono. (2021). Perbandingan Akurasi Pengukuran Klorofil dan Nitrogen antara SPAD dengan NDVI pada Tanaman jagung (*Zea mays*). *Jurnal Agro Indragiri*, 8(2), 11–21. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.32520/jai.v4i1>.
- Hanif, R. A. (2016). Pertumbuhan *Bacillus subtilis* pada Media Perbanyak Cair dan Daya Antagonisnya terhadap *Fusarium oxysporum* f.sp. *cubense* [Universitas Negeri Jember]. <https://repository.unej.ac.id/xmlui/handle/123456789/79001>.
- Hanudin, Nuryani, W., Silvia, E., Djatnika, I., & Marwoto, B. (2010). Formulasi Biopestisida Berbahan Aktif *Bacillus subtilis*, *Pseudomonas fluorescens*, dan *Corynebacterium* sp. Nonpatogenik untuk Mengendalikan Penyakit Karat pada Krisan. *J. Hort*, 20(3), 247–261. <https://doi.org/DOI:10.21082/jhort.v20n3.2010.p%op>.
- Hardiana, R., Rudiyanasyah, & Zaharah, T. A. (2012). Aktivitas Antioksidan Senyawa Golongan Fenol dari Beberapa Jenis Tumbuhan Famili Malvaceae. *Jurnal Kimia Khatulistiwa*, 1, 8–13. <https://jurnal.untan.ac.id/index.php/jkkmipa/article/view/991/940>.
- Hardjowigeno, S. (2010). *Ilmu Tanah* (ke-7). Akademika Pressindo.
- Haris, A., Ibrahim, B., Akbar, A., & Rismayanti. (2024). *Pertumbuhan dan Produksi Tanaman Terong pada Berbagai Media Tanam dan Pemberian PGPR (Plant Growth Promoting Rhizobacteria)*. *JURNAL GALUNG TROPIKA*, 13(1), 59–69. <https://doi.org/10.31850/jgt.v13i1.1215>.
- Hartono, H. P., Rokhim, S., & Faizah, H. (2024). Pengaruh Pemberian PGPR *Bacillus* sp. dan *Pseudomonas* sp. Asal Akar Bambu Apus terhadap Pertumbuhan Tanaman Jagung (*Zea mays* L.). *Jurnal Ilmiah Membangun Desa dan Pertanian*, 9(3), 294–303. <https://doi.org/10.37149/jimdp.v9i3.1154>.
- Hasanah, U., & Wibowo, A. (2021). Respon pertumbuhan dan hasil tanaman terhadap aplikasi biochar dan pupuk organik. *Jurnal Agroekoteknologi Tropika*, 10(1), 22–29.
- Hastuti, U. S. (2018). *Petunjuk Praktikum Mikrobiologi* (2nd ed.). UMM Press.
- Hastuti, W., Prihastanti, E., Haryanti, S., & Subagio, A. (2016). Pemberian kombinasi pupuk daun gandasil D dengan pupuk nano-silika terhadap pertumbuhan bibit mangrove (*Bruguiera gymnorrhiza*). *Jurnal Biologi*, 5(2), 38–48. <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/biologi/article/view/19489>.
- Hendiriau. (2016). Pengaruh pemangkasan bunga dan dosis pemberian PGPR terhadap pertumbuhan tanaman dan jumlah tandan bunga *Salvia* [Skripsi]. Universitas Brawijaya.

- Herlina, L., Istiaji, B., & Wiyono, S. (2021). The Causal Agent of Fusarium Disease Infested Shallots in Java Islands of Indonesia. E3S Web of Conferences, 232. <https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202123203003>.
- Holzmueller, E. J., Jose, S., & Jenkins, M. A. (2007). Influence of calcium, potassium, and magnesium on *Cornus florida* L. density and resistance to dogwood anthracnose. Plant and Soil, 290(1–2), 189–199. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11104-006-9151-y>.
- Hopkins, D. W., & Dungait, J. A. J. (2010). Soil Microbiology and Nutrient Cycling. In Soil Microbiology and Sustainable Crop Production (pp. 59–80). Springer Netherlands. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-90-481-9479-7_3.
- Humphries, E. C., & Wheeler, A. W. (1963). Annual Review of Plant Biology - Volume 14.
- Hussain, I. Z., Khan, M. R., Khan, R. A., & Bashir, F. (2022). Isolation, Characterization and Identification of *Bacillus* Species Toxic to Dengue Vector. Pakistan Journal of Scientific and Industrial Research Series B: Biological Sciences, 65, 246–259. <https://v2.pjsir.org/index.php/biological-sciences/article/view/2983/1527>.
- Hutabarat, R., Puspita, F., Khoiri, M. A., Agroteknologi, J., Pertanian, F., & Riau, U. (2014). Uji Formulasi Pupuk Organik Cair Berbahan Aktif *Bacillus* sp. pada Pembibitan Utama Kelapa Sawit (*Elaeis Guineensis* Jacq). In Jom Faperta (Vol. 1, Issue 2). <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/182970-ID-uji-formulasi-pupuk-organik-cair-berbaha.pdf>.
- Ibrahim, M. A., & Rahman, A. (2021). Identifikasi Penyakit Tanaman Bawang Merah Varietas Bima Menggunakan Metode Forward Chaining Dan Certainty Factor. JURNAL INTECH, 1, 7–12. <https://doi.org/10.54895/intech.v2i1.825>.
- Ichwan, B., Rinaldy, & Malin, H. (2021). Pengaruh Plant Growth Promoting Rhizobacteria Alami dan Pupuk Kandang Ayam terhadap Pertumbuhan dan Hasil Cabai Merah. J. Agroecotenia, 4(2), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.22437/agroecotania.v4i2.20436>.
- Indrarosa, D. (2021). Aplikasi Pupuk Organik Berbahan Kotoran Sapi Dan Ayam Rumpot Odor (*Pennisetum purpureum* cv. Mott). Jurnal AgroSainTa: Widyaiswara Mandiri Membangun Bangsa, 5(2), 62–76. <https://doi.org/10.51589/ags.v5i2.71>.
- Indrawan, T., Sudantha, I. M., & Astiko, W. (2023). Pengaruh Dosis Biofungisida Legundi (*Vitex trifolia*) Fermentasi Trichoderma Terhadap Insiden Penyakit Layu Fusarium Pada Beberapa Varietas Bawang Merah (*Allium ascalonicum* L.). Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Agrokomplek, 2(1), 26–36. <https://doi.org/10.29303/jima.v2i1.2132>.
- Indriati, Jalung, F., & Wulandary Pane, H. (2021). Penetapan kadar kalsium dan kalium dalam brokoli (*Brassica oleracea* L.) segar dan direbus secara spektrofotometri serapan atom. Journal of Pharmaceutical and Sciences, 4(2), 122–128. <https://www.journal-jps.com>.
- Irwan, A. W., & Wicaksono, F. Y. (2017). Perbandingan pengukuran luas daun kedelai dengan metode gravimetri, regresi dan scanner. Jurnal Kultivasi, 16(3), 425–429. <https://jurnal.unpad.ac.id/kultivasi/article/view/14448/0>.
- Isniah, U. S., & Widodo. (2015). Eksplorasi Fusarium Nonpatogen untuk Pengendalian Penyakit Busuk Pangkal pada Bawang Merah. JURNAL FITOPATOLOGI INDONESIA, 11(1), 14–22. <https://doi.org/10.14692/jfi.13.1.14>.

- Issazadeh, K., Rad, S. K., Zarrabi, S., & Rahimibashar, M. R. (2012). Antagonism of *Bacillus* species against *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *campestris* and *Pectobacterium carotovorum* subsp. *carotovorum*. *African Journal of Microbiology Research*, 6(7), 1615–1620. <https://doi.org/10.5897/ajmr12.075>.
- Janah, D. C., Guritno, B., & Heddy, Y. B. S. (2017). Aplikasi lama perendaman Plant Growth Promoting Rhizobacteria (PGPR) dan pemangkasan pucuk terhadap produksi Mentimun (*Cucumis sativus* L.). *Jurnal Produksi Tanaman*, 5(3), 368–376.
- Jasim, B., Sreelakshmi, K. S., Mathew, J., & Radhakrishnan, E. K. (2016). Surfactin, Iturin, and Fengycin Biosynthesis by Endophytic *Bacillus* sp. from *Bacopa monnieri*. *Microbial Ecology*, 72(1), 106–119. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00248-016-0753-5>.
- John, B., Sulaiman, C. T., Satheesh, G., & Reddy, V. R. K. (2014). Total Phenolics And Flavonoids In Selected Medicinal Plants From Kerala. *International Journal in Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences*, 6(1), 0.
- John, F., Leslie, B., & Summerell. (2006). *The Fusarium Laboratory Manual*. Wiley. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470278376>.
- Jonnes, J. B., Wolf, B., & Mills, H. A. (1991). *Plant Analysis Handbook: A Practical Sampling, Preparation, Analysis, and Interpretation Guide*. Micro-Macro Publishing, Inc.
- Joshi, R. (2018). A review of *Fusarium oxysporum* on its plant interaction and industrial use. *Journal of Medicinal Plants Studies*, 6(3b), 112–115. <https://doi.org/10.22271/plants.2018.v6.i3b.07>.
- Juariah, S., & Sari, W. P. (2018). Pemanfaatan Limbah Cair Industri Tahu sebagai Media Alternatif Pertumbuhan *Bacillus* sp. *Jurnal Kesehatan Klinikal Sains*, 6(1), 24–29. <https://doi.org/http://jurnal.univrab.ac.id/index.php/klinikal>.
- Kalangi, J. L. (2005). Growth analysis of radish crop (*Raphanus sativus* L.) planted in various density. *Eugenia*, 11(1), 18–24. <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/v3/index.php/eugenia/article/view/11883/11472>.
- Kalman, B., Abraham, D., Graph, S., Perl-Treves, R., Harel, Y. M., & Degani, O. (2020). Isolation and identification of *Fusarium* spp., the causal agents of onion (*Allium cepa*) basal rot in northeastern israel. *Biology*, 9(4). <https://doi.org/10.3390/biology9040069>.
- Karou, D., Dicko, M. H., Simpore, J., & Traore, A. S. (2005). Antioxidant and antibacterial activities of polyphenols from ethnomedicinal plants of Burkina Faso. *African Journal of Biotechnology*, 4(8), 823–828. <http://www.academicjournals.org/AJB>.
- Kefeli, V. I. K., Maria, V. K., & Bruno, B. (2003). Phenolic cycle in plants and environment. *Journal of Cell and Molecular Biology*, 2, 13–18. <https://sentry.rmu.edu/SentryHTML/research/17871.pdf>.
- Kementrian Pertanian Republik Indonesia. (2020). Produksi Bawang Merah Menurut Provinsi Tahun 2017-2018. Sensus Pertanian. https://satudata.pertanian.go.id/assets/docs/publikasi/Outlook_Komoditas_Hortikultura_Bawang_Merah_Tahun_2020.pdf.
- Khaeruni, A., & Rahman, A. (2013). Effectivity of Agricultural Waste as Media Propagation and Formulation of *Bacillus subtilis* As Biological Agents of Plant Pathogens.

- Khan, H. U., Ahmad, R., Ahmed, W., Khan, S. M., & Khan, M. A. (2001). Evaluation of the Combined Effects of *Paecilomyces lilacinus* and *Trichoderma harzianum* Against Root-knot Disease of Tomato. *Journal of Biological Sciences*, 1(3), 139–142. <https://doi.org/10.3923/jbs.2001.139.142>.
- Köhl, J., Kolnaar, R., & Ravensberg, W. J. (2019). Mode of action of microbial biological control agents against plant diseases: Relevance beyond efficacy. In *Frontiers in Plant Science* (Vol. 10). Frontiers Media S.A. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpls.2019.00845>.
- Koornneef, A., & Pieterse, C. M. J. (2008). Cross talk in defense signaling. *Plant Physiology*, 146(3), 839–844. <https://doi.org/10.1104/pp.107.112029>.
- Kumar, A., & Rai, L. C. (2020). Soil organic carbon and phosphorus availability regulate abundance of culturable phosphate-solubilizing bacteria in paddy fields. *Pedosphere*, 30(3), 405–413. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1002-0160\(17\)60403-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1002-0160(17)60403-X).
- Kumar, C., & Saraf, M. (2015). Plant growth promoting Rhizobacteria (PGPR): a review. *Journal of Agricultural Research and Development*, 2, 0108–0119. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.1.5171.2164>.
- Kurnianingsih, A., Susilawati, & Sefrila, M. (2019). Growth Characteristics of Shallot on Various Planting Media Composition. *Jurnal Hortikultura Indonesia*, 9(3), 167–173. <https://doi.org/10.29244/jhi.9.3.167-173>.
- Lamuela-Raventós, R. M. (2018). Measurement of Antioxidant Activity and Capacity: Recent Trends and Applications (R. Apak, E. Capanoglu, & F. Shahidi, Eds.). Department of Nutrition, Food Science, and Gastronomy, Faculty of Pharmacy and Food Sciences, University of Barcelona. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119135388.ch6>.
- Lana, W. (2010). Pengaruh Dosis Pupuk Kandang Sapi dan Berat Benih terhadap Pertumbuhan dan Hasil Tanaman Bawang Merah (*Allium ascalonicum* L.) (2nd ed., Vol. 4). J. Ganec Swara.
- Langcake, P., Irvine, J. A., & Jeger, M. J. (1981). Alternative Chemical Agents for Controlling Plant Disease [and Discussion] Alternative chemical agents for controlling plant disease. *Phil. Trans. R. Soc. Lond. B*, 295(1076), 83–101.
- Larcher, W. (1975). *Physiological Plant Ecology: Ecophysiology and Stress Physiology of Functional Groups* (4th ed.). Springer.
- Latt, Z. K., Thant, S., Aung, N. N., Aye, O. M., Oo, N. N., Htun, T. M. M., Mon, A. A., Mar, K. T., Kyaing, K., Oo, K. K., Thywe, M., Phwe, P., Hnin, T. S. Y., & Thet, S. M. (2018). Phosphate solubilization of *Bacillus megaterium* isolated from non-saline soils under salt stressed conditions. *Journal of Bacteriology & Mycology: Open Access*, 6(6), 335–341. <https://doi.org/10.15406/jbmoa.2018.06.00230>.
- Lattanzio, V., Cardinali, A., & Veronica, M. T. L. (2006). Role of phenolics in the resistance mechanisms of plants against fungal pathogens and insects. *Research Signpost*. https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Vincenzo-Lattanzio/publication/303270594_Role_of_phenolics_in_the_resistance_mechanisms_of_plants_against_fungal_pathogens_and_insects/links/59aeb584aca27203707342a7/Role-of-phenolics-in-the-resistance-mechanisms-of-plants-against-fungal-pathogens-and-insects.pdf.

- Le, D., Ameye, M., De Boevre, M., De Saeger, S., Audenaert, K., & Haesaert, G. (2021). Population, virulence, and mycotoxin profile of *Fusarium* spp. associated with basal rot of *Allium* spp. In Vietnam. *Plant Disease*, 105(7), 1942–1950. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-08-20-1850-RE>.
- Lee, H. B., & Magan, N. (2010). The influence of environmental factors on growth and interactions between *Embellisia allii* and *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *cepa* isolated from garlic. *International Journal of Food Microbiology*, 138(3), 238–242. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijfoodmicro.2010.01.019>.
- Les, N., Henneberg, L., Nadal, V. G. R., Muller, M., Szemocoviaki, A. G., Carneiro, F. T., & Filho, D. de S. J. (2020). Control of *Rhizoctonia solani* with biological products in the seed treatment in soybean. *Brazilian Journal of Development*, 6(12), 99919–99935. <https://doi.org/10.34117/bjdv6n12-470>.
- Li, B., Li, Q., Xu, Z., Zhang, N., Shen, Q., & Zhang, R. (2014). Responses of beneficial *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* SQR9 to different soilborne fungal pathogens through the alteration of antifungal compounds production. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 5(NOV). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2014.00636>.
- Liu, S., Qin, F., & Yu, S. (2018). Eucalyptus urophylla root-associated fungi can counteract the negative influence of phenolic acid allelochemicals. *Applied Soil Ecology*, 127, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.APSOIL.2018.02.028>.
- Lu, H. (2009). Dissection of salicylic acid-mediated defense signaling networks. *Plant Signaling and Behavior*, 4(8), 713–717. <https://doi.org/10.4161/psb.4.8.9173>.
- Lynn, D. G., & Chang, M. (1990). *Phenolic signals in cohabitation: Implications for plant development*. *Annual Review of Plant Physiology and Plant Molecular Biology*, 41(1), 497–526. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.pp.41.060190.002433>.
- Mahdiannoor, Murjani, & Isna. (2020). Pertumbuhan dan Hasil Tanaman Bawang Merah (*Allium ascalonicum* L.) pada Pemberian Berbagai Dosis Pupuk Kandang Kotoran Sapi dan PGPR Akar Bambu. *RAWA SAINS : JURNAL SAINS STIPER AMUNTAI*, 9(2), 763–771. <https://doi.org/10.36589/rs.v9i2.103>.
- Mariani, Suprpta, D. N., Sudana, I. M., Temaja, I. G. R. M., & Sudantha, I. M. (2022). Short Communication: First report of *Nectria haematococca* causing a moler disease on shallots in West Nusa Tenggara, Indonesia. *Biodiversitas*, 23(5), 2768–2774. <https://doi.org/10.13057/biodiv/d230559>.
- Masyitah, N., Chamzurni, T., & Oktarina, H. (2023). *Compatibility test of Bacillus thuringiensis and Pseudomonas aeruginosa combination to control Fusarium oxysporum in melon (Cucumis melo L.) seedlings*. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Pertanian*, 8(1), 466–482. www.jim.usk.ac.id/JFP.
- Maulidha, A. R. (2023). Analysis of resistance to *Fusarium* wilt in some onion (*Allium cepa* var. *aggregatum*) genotypes and their crosses. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- McGovern, R. J. (2015). Management of tomato diseases caused by *Fusarium oxysporum*. *Crop Protection*, 73, 78–92. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cropro.2015.02.021>.
- Meena, M., Swapnil, P., Zehra, A., Aamir, M., Dubey, M. K., Goutam, J., & Upadhyay, R. S. (2017). Beneficial microbes for disease suppression and plant growth promotion. In *Plant-Microbe Interactions in Agro-Ecological Perspectives* (Vol. 2, pp. 395–432). Springer Singapore. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-6593-4_16.

- Melannisa, R., Trisharyanti, I. D. K., Suhendi, A., Da'i, M., & Atmaja, A. I. K. (2011). Antioxidant Activity Assay of *N Psidium guajava* L, *Melaleuca leucadendron* L, *Capsicum frutescens* L, and *Anethum graveolens* L. Fruit by DPPH Method with Determination of Total Phenolic Content. *PHARMACON*, 12(2), 60–64. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.23917/pharmacn.v12i2.33>.
- Mengel, K., & Kirkby, E. A. (2004). Principles of plant nutrition. *Annals of Botany*, 93(4), 479–480. <https://doi.org/10.1093/aob/mch063>.
- Mert-Türk, F. (2002). Phytoalexins: Defence or just a response to stress? *Journal of Cell and Molecular Biology*, 1, 1–6. <https://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/document?repid=rep1&type=pdf&doi=b2090abcb7a39b11133acee1d2e7fa7712d4b7c>.
- Miljaković, D., Marinković, J., & Balešević-Tubić, S. (2020). The significance of *Bacillus* spp. In disease suppression and growth promotion of field and vegetable crops. In *Microorganisms* (Vol. 8, Issue 7, pp. 1–19). MDPI AG. <https://doi.org/10.3390/microorganisms8071037>.
- Mishra, R. K., Jaiswal, R. K., Kumar, D., Saabale, P. R., & Singh, A. (2014). Management of major diseases and insect pests of onion and garlic: A comprehensive review. *Journal of Plant Breeding and Crop Science*, 6(11), 160–170. <https://doi.org/10.5897/jpbcs2014.0467>.
- Mitra, G. N. (2015). Regulation of Nutrient Uptake by Plants. Springer India. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-81-322-2334-4>.
- Mnif, I., Hammami, I., Triki, M. A., Azabou, M. C., Ellouze-Chaabouni, S., & Ghribi, D. (2015). Antifungal efficiency of a lipopeptide biosurfactant derived from *Bacillus subtilis* SPB1 versus the phytopathogenic fungus, *Fusarium solani*. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 22(22), 18137–18147. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-015-5005-6>.
- Mugiastuti, E., Soesanto, L., & Rahayuniati, R. F. (2010). Pemanfaatan *Pseudomonas fluorescens* P60 Dalam Formula Cair Organik Untuk Mengendalikan Penyakit Layu Bakteri Pada Tanaman Tomat. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/210380010>.
- Muis, A., Djaenuddin, N., & Nonci, N. (2015). Evaluasi lima jenis inner carrier dan formulasi *Bacillus subtilis* untuk pengendalian hawar pelepah jagung (*Rhizoctonia solani* Kuhn). *J. HPT Tropika*, 15(2), 164–169. <https://doi.org/10.23960/j.hptt.215164-169>.
- Murtius, W. S. (2018). *Praktek Dasar Mikrobiologi (Modul Mikrobiologi)*. Universitas Andalas.
- Naeem, M., Ansari, A. A., & Gill, S. S. (2017). *Essential plant nutrients: Uptake, use efficiency, and management*. In *Essential Plant Nutrients: Uptake, Use Efficiency, and Management*. Springer International Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-58841-4>.
- Nawang Sari. (2008). Pemanfaatan Bawang Merah (*Allium cepa* L.) sebagai Agen Ko-Kemoterapi. Karya Tulis Mahasiswa: Fakultas Farmasi. Universitas Gadjah Mada .
- Nazaruddin. (1999). Budidaya dan pengaturan panen sayuran dataran rendah. Penebar Swadaya.

- Ndereyimana, A. (2013). Earliness and yield parameters of eggplant (*Solanum melongena* L.) grafts under different spacing and fertigation levels. *African Journal of Plant Science*, 7(11), 543–547. <https://doi.org/10.5897/ajps2013.1074>.
- Netzker, T., Shepherdson, E. M. F., Zambri, M. P., & Elliot, M. A. (2020). Bacterial Volatile Compounds: Functions in Communication, Cooperation, and Competition. *Annual Review of Microbiology*, 74, 545–566. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-micro-011320>.
- Noggle, G. R., & Fritz, G. J. (1983). *Introductory Plant Physiology*.
- Oktrisna, D., Puspita, F., & Zuhry, E. (2017). Uji Bakteri *Bacillus* sp. Endofit diformulasikan dengan Beberapa Bahan Organik terhadap Tanaman Padi Sawah (*Oryza sativa* L.). *Universitas Riau JOM FAPERTA*, 4, 1–12. <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/203240-none.pdf>.
- Olanrewaju, O. S., Glick, B. R., & Babalola, O. O. (2017). Mechanisms of action of plant growth promoting bacteria. *World Journal of Microbiology and Biotechnology*, 33(11), 197. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11274-017-2364-9>.
- Olson, S. (2015). An Analysis of the Biopesticide Market Now and Where it is Going. *Outlooks on Pest Management Ingenta Connect*, 26(5), 203–206. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1564/v26_oct_04.
- Ongena, M., Jacques, P., Touré, Y., Destain, J., Jabrane, A., & Thonart, P. (2005). Involvement of fengycin-type lipopeptides in the multifaceted biocontrol potential of *Bacillus subtilis*. *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology*, 69(1), 29–38. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00253-005-1940-3>.
- Ozyigit, I. I., Kahraman, V., & Ercan, O. (2007). Relation between explant age, total phenols and regeneration response in tissue cultured cotton (*Gossypium hirsutum* L.). *African Journal of Biotechnology*, 6(1), 003–008. <http://www.academicjournals.org/AJB>.
- Pal, K. K., & McSpadden Gardener, B. (2006). *Biological Control of Plant Pathogens. The Plant Health Instructor*. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHI-A-2006-1117-02>.
- Pamungkas, S. S. T., & Nopiyanto, R. (2020). Pengaruh Zat Pengatur Tumbuh Alami Dari Ekstrak Tauge Terhadap Pertumbuhan Pembibitan Budchip Tebu (*Saccharum officinarum* L.) Varietas Bululawang (BL). *Mediagro*, 16(1), 68–80. <https://publikasiilmiah.unwahas.ac.id/Mediagro/article/view/3391/3149>.
- Pangstuty, A. (2016). Uji Aktivitas Antioksidan dan Penetapan Kadar Fenolik Total Fraksi Etil Asetat Ekstrak Etanol Buah Buni [*Antidesma bunius* L. (Spreng)] dengan Metode 2,2-Difenil-1-Pikrilhidrazil (DPPH) dan Metode Folin-Ciocalteu. [Skripsi, Universitas Sanata Dharma]. <https://repository.usd.ac.id/6531/>.
- Panth, M., Hassler, S. C., & Baysal-Gurel, F. (2020). Methods for management of soilborne diseases in crop production. *Agriculture (Switzerland)*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/agriculture10010016>.
- Parisot, J., Carey, S., Breukink, E., Chan, W. C., Narbad, A., & Bonev, B. (2008). Molecular mechanism of target recognition by subtilin, a class I lanthionine antibiotic. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy*, 52(2), 612–618. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AAC.00836-07>.
- Park, J. H., Gyung, J. C., Kyoung, S. J., He, K. L., Heung, T. K., Kwang, Y. C., & Kim, J. C. (2005). Antifungal activity against plant pathogenic fungi of chaetoviridins isolated

- from *Chaetomium globosum*. FEMS Microbiology Letters, 252(2), 309–313. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.femsle.2005.09.013>.
- Pérez-Hernández, Y., Díaz-Solares, M., Rondón-Castillo, A. J., Fuentes-Alfonso, L., Sierra, L. G., & Guzmán-Cedeño, Á. M. (2020). Isolation of *Bacillus* spp. strains with potentialities for agricultural and industrial development, from the bioproduct IHPLUS. Estación Experimental de Pastos y Forrajes, 43, 56–65.
- Pervez, H., Ashraf, M., Makhdom, M. I., & Mahmood, T. (2007). Potassium Nutrition of Cotton (*Gossypium hirsutum* L.) In Relation to Cotton Leaf Curl Virus Disease In Aridisols. Pak. J. Bot, 39(2), 529–539. [https://www.pakbs.org/pjbot/PDFs/39\(2\)/PJB39\(2\)529.pdf](https://www.pakbs.org/pjbot/PDFs/39(2)/PJB39(2)529.pdf).
- Prakoso, E. B., Wiyatingsih, S., & Nirwanto, H. (2016). Endurance Test on Different Cultivars Shallots (*Allium ascalonicum*) Against Infectious Diseases Moler (*Fusarium oxysporum* f.sp. *cepae*). E-Jurnal UPN Veteran Jawa Timur, 5. <http://ejournal.upnjatim.ac.id/index.php/plumula/article/view/773>.
- Prihasty, W. (2018). Penentuan Kadar Klorofil Daun Tanaman Sayuran Menggunakan Teknik Diffuse Reflectance Spectroscopy [Tugas Akhir, Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember]. https://repository.its.ac.id/55650/1/02311440000048-Undergraduate_Theses.pdf.
- Prihatiningsih, N., Arwiyanto, T., Hadisutrisno, B., & Widada, J. (2015). Mekanisme Antibiosis *Bacillus subtilis* B315 untuk Pengendalian Penyakit Layu Bakteri Kentang. J. HPT Tropika, 15(1), 64–71. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.23960/j.hptt.11564-71>.
- Prihatiningsih, N., Asnani, A., & Djatmiko, H. A. (2021). Extracellular protease from *Bacillus subtilis* B315 with antagonistic activity against bacterial wilt pathogen (*Ralstonia solanacearum*) of chili. Biodiversitas, 22(3), 1291–1295. <https://doi.org/10.13057/biodiv/d220327>.
- Prihatiningsih, N., & Djatmiko, H. A. (2016). Enzim Amilase sebagai Komponen Antagonis *Bacillus subtilis* B315 terhadap *Ralstonia solanacearum* Kentang. J. HPT Tropika, 16(1), 10–16.
- Prihatiningsih, N., Djatmiko, H. A., Erminawati, E., & Lestari, P. (2019). *Bacillus subtilis* from Potato Rhizosphere as Biological Control Agent and Chili Growth Promoter. Jurnal Perlindungan Tanaman Indonesia, 23(2), 179. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jpti.40606>.
- Prihatiningsih, N., Djatmiko, H. A., & Lestari, P. (2017). Aktivitas Siderofor *Bacillus subtilis* sebagai Pemacu Pertumbuhan dan Pengendali Patogen Tanaman. J. HPT Tropika, 17(2), 170–178.
- Prihatiningsih, N., Djatmiko, H. A., & Lestari, P. (2020). Screening of Competent Rice Root Endophytic Bacteria to Promote Rice Growth and Bacterial Leaf Blight Disease Control. Journal of Tropical Plant Pests and Diseases, 20(1), 78–84. <https://doi.org/10.23960/j.hptt.12078-84>.
- Prihatiningsih, N., Djatmiko, H. A., & Lestari, P. (2022). Antagonistic feature displayed by endophytic bacteria consortium for control rice pathogens. JURNAL HAMA DAN PENYAKIT TUMBUHAN TROPIKA, 22, 154–161. <https://doi.org/10.23960/j.hptt.222154-161>.

- Pukhrambam, N. (2019). Comparison of original Gram stain and its modification in the gingival plaque samples. *Journal of Bacteriology & Mycology: Open Access*, 7(1), 1–3. <https://doi.org/10.15406/jbmoa.2019.07.00231>.
- Pusat Data Ilmu Pertanian (Pusdatin). (2013). Workshop hasil pengembangan metode konversi bawang merah.
- Putri, R. E., Yahya, A., Adam, N. M., & Abd Aziz, S. (2019). Rice yield prediction model with respect to crop healthiness and soil fertility. *Food Research*, 3(2), 171–176. [https://doi.org/10.26656/fr.2017.3\(2\).117](https://doi.org/10.26656/fr.2017.3(2).117).
- Putri, R. A., Suryanto, E., & Widodo, W. (2020). Pengaruh pemberian pupuk hayati terhadap pertumbuhan dan hasil tanaman bawang merah (*Allium ascalonicum* L.). *Jurnal Produksi Tanaman*, 8(3), 512–519.
- Quyen, T. V., Tin, C. H. T., & Khoa, N. D. (2017). Disease-reducing effects of antagonistic soil bacteria on Fusarium basal rot of shallot caused by *Fusarium oxysporum* in Vĩnh Châu, Sóc Trăng. *Can Tho University Journal of Science*, 06, 31. <https://doi.org/10.22144/ctu.jen.2017.024>.
- Raaijmakers, J. M., & Mazzola, M. (2012). Diversity and natural functions of antibiotics produced by beneficial and plant pathogenic bacteria. In *Annual Review of Phytopathology* (Vol. 50, pp. 403–424). <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-phyto-081211-172908>.
- Radhakrishnan, R., Hashem, A., & Abd Allah, E. F. (2017). *Bacillus*: A biological tool for crop improvement through bio-molecular changes in adverse environments. *Frontiers in Physiology*, 8(SEP). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2017.00667>.
- Rahma, A. A., Suryanti, Somowiyarjo, S., & Joko, T. (2020). *Induced disease resistance and promotion of shallot growth by Bacillus velezensis B-27*. *Pakistan Journal of Biological Sciences*, 23(9), 1113–1121. <https://doi.org/10.3923/pjbs.2020.1113.1121>.
- Rahmawati, N. D., & Suhartatik, N. (2015). Aktivitas Antioksidan Dan Total Fenol Teh Herbal Daun Pacar Air (*Impatiens balsamina*) Dengan Variasi Lama Fermentasi Dan Metode Pengeringan. [Skripsi-Tesis]. Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
- Rahmawati, N., & Suryanto, E. (2021). Respon pertumbuhan dan hasil bawang merah terhadap aplikasi PGPR dan dosis pupuk organik. *Jurnal Ilmiah Pertanian*, 18(1), 34–41.
- Rai, M. K. (2006). *Handbook of Microbial Biofertilizers* (13th ed.). Food Products Press® An Imprint of The Haworth Press, Inc. https://www.k-state.edu/fungi/Greeting/Publications_files/2006%20Handbook.pdf.
- Rascio, N., & La Rocca, N. (2013). *Biological Nitrogen Fixation*. In *Reference Module in Earth Systems and Environmental Sciences*. Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-409548-9.00685-0>
- Ratih, S., Yusnaini, S., & L. W. (2017). Identifikasi hama dan penyakit pada tanaman bawang putih sebagai upaya pendukung ketahanan pangan nasional. *J.*
- Ravn, H., Andary, C., Kovacst, G., & Møllgaard, P. (1989). Caffeic Acid Esters as In Vitro Inhibitors of Plant Pathogenic Bacteria and Fungi. *Biochemical Systematics and Ecology*, 17(3), 175–184. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-1978\(89\)90076-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-1978(89)90076-8).

- Raza, W., Ling, N., Zhang, R., Huang, Q., Xu, Y., & Shen, Q. (2017). Success evaluation of the biological control of *Fusarium* wilts of cucumber, banana, and tomato since 2000 and future research strategies. In *Critical Reviews in Biotechnology* (Vol. 37, Issue 2, pp. 202–212). Taylor and Francis Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.3109/07388551.2015.1130683>.
- Renita, F., Basundari, A., & Krisdianto, A. Y. (2020). Pengaruh Dosis Pupuk dan Jarak Tanam pada Budidaya Bawang Merah di Luar Musim Tanam di Desa Klagit Kabupaten Sorong. *JURNAL PANGAN*, 13–24. <https://doi.org/DOI:10.33964/jp.v29i1.467>.
- Rosmania, & Yanti, F. (2020). Perhitungan jumlah bakteri di Laboratorium Mikrobiologi menggunakan pengembangan metode Spektrofotometri. *Jurnal Penelitian Sains*, 22(2), 76–86. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.56064/jps.v22i2.564>.
- Rosmarkam, A., & Yuwono, N. W. (2002). *Ilmu kesuburan tanah*. Kanisius.
- Rosyida, & Nugroho, A. S. (2017). Pengaruh Dosis Pupuk majemuk NPK dan Plant Growth Promoting Rhizobacteria (PGPR) terhadap Bobot Basah dan Kadar Klorofil Daun Tanaman Pakcoy (*Brassica rapa L.*). *Jurnal Ilmiah Biologi*, 6(2), 42–56. <https://journal.upgris.ac.id/index.php/bioma/article/view/1716/1486>.
- Ruhyaman, R. R. (2017). Viabilitas Bakteri *Bacillus subtilis* PGPR dalam Formulasi Serat Karbon 80 Mesh dan Nano Silika serta Kemampuannya Menekan Pertumbuhan *Ralstonia solanacearum* secara In Vitro. Universitas Padjadjaran.
- Saeed, N., Khan, M. R., & Shabbir, M. (2012). Antioxidant activity, total phenolic and total flavonoid contents of whole plant extracts *Torilis leptophylla L.* *BMC Complementary and Alternative Medicine*, 12(221), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1472-6882-12-221>.
- Safitri, F. (2020). Efektivitas Formula Cair *Bacillus cereus* Galur SLBE3.1AP Untuk Pengendalian Penyakit Antraknosa (*Colletotrichum gloeosporioides*) Dan Meningkatkan Pertumbuhan Tanaman Cabai (*Capsicum annum L.*). <http://scholar.unand.ac.id/66639/1/abstract.pdf>.
- Safitri, Y. A., Hasanah, U., Salamiah, Samharimto, & Pramudi, M. I. (2019). Distribution of major diseases of shallot in South Kalimantan, Indonesia. *Asian Journal of Agriculture*, 3(02), 33–40. <https://doi.org/10.13057/asianjagric/g030201>.
- Salam, A. K., Arisanti, V., & Yusna~ni, D. S. (1999). Decrease in Activity of Acid Phosphatase in Root-Zones of Several Plants Driven by Lime and Lead-Containing Industrial Waste Treatments. *Journal of Soil Sciences and Environment*, 1–6.
- Salazar Bruno, A. O. C. K. T. M. S. M. S. P. S. B. R. R. B. A. J. H. B. S. & E. S. (2023). *Bacillus* spp. as Bio-factories for Antifungal Secondary Metabolites: Innovation Beyond Whole Organism Formulations. *Springer Nature* , Volume 86(July 2023), 1–24.
- Salimi, Yuszda. K. (2012). Peranan ekstrak dan tepung sorgum (*Sorghum bicolor L.*) dalam penghambatan kanker secara *in vitro* dan *in vivo* pada mencit balb/c. [Tesis]. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Salisbury, F. B., & Ross, C. W. (1995). *Fisiologi tumbuhan jilid 2* (D. R. Lukman & Sumaryono, Trans.). Institute Teknologi Bandung.
- Samadi, B., & Cahyono, B. (2005). *Intensifikasi Budidaya Bawang Merah* (4th ed.). Kanisius.

- Santoso, T., & Rahayu, E. S. (2021). Pertumbuhan dan hasil bawang merah pada berbagai sistem budidaya organik. *Jurnal Hortikultura Indonesia*, 12(1), 45–52.
- Saputra, A., Prihatiningsih, N., Djatmiko, H. A., & Kurniawan, D. W. (2024). Isolation, Characterization, and Selection of *Bacillus* sp. from Shallot Rhizosphere that Inhibits *Fusarium oxysporum* Growth. *Jurnal Perlindungan Tanaman Indonesia*, 28(1), 27. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jpti.89634>.
- Saputra, E. P. (2016). Respon Tanaman Bawang Merah Akibat Aplikasi Pupuk Hayati dan Pupuk Majemuk NPK dengan Berbagai Dosis. Universitas Lampung.
- Sari, W., Wiyono, S., Nurmansyah, A., Munif, A., & Poerwanto, R. (2018). Keanekaragaman dan Patogenisitas *Fusarium* spp. Asal Beberapa Kultivar Pisang. *Jurnal Fitopatologi Indonesia*, 13(6), 216. <https://doi.org/10.14692/jfi.13.6.216>.
- Saridewi, L. P., Prihatiningsih, N., & Djatmiko, H. A. (2020). Karakterisasi biokimia bakteri endofit akar terung sebagai pemacu pertumbuhan tanaman dan pengendali penyakit layu bakteri in planta. *Jurnal Proteksi Tanaman Tropis*, 1(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.19184/jptt.v1i1.15579>.
- Saxena, A. K., Kumar, M., Chakdar, H., Anuroopa, N., & Bagyaraj, D. J. (2020). *Bacillus* species in soil as a natural resource for plant health and nutrition. *Journal of Applied Microbiology*, 128(6), 1583–1594. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jam.14506>.
- Schaad, N. W., Jones, J. B., & Chun, W. (2001). Laboratory Guide for Identification of Plant Patho-genic Bacteria, Third Edition. (3rd ed.). American Phytopathological Society Press. [http://www.scisoc.org].
- Schmitz-Hoerner, R., & Weissenböck, G. (2003). Contribution of phenolic compounds to the UV-B screening capacity of developing barley primary leaves in relation to DNA damage and repair under elevated UV-B levels. *Phytochemistry*, 64(1), 243–255. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0031-9422\(03\)00203-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0031-9422(03)00203-6).
- Scholz, R., Vater, J., Budiharjo, A., Wang, Z., He, Y., Dietel, K., Schwecke, T., Herfort, S., Lasch, P., & Borriss, R. (2014). Amylocyclicin, a novel circular bacteriocin produced by *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* FZB42. *Journal of Bacteriology*, 196(10), 1842–1852. <https://doi.org/10.1128/JB.01474-14>.
- Semangun, H. (1996). *Pengantar Ilmu Penyakit Tanaman.: Vol. ISBN: 979-420-383-1*. Gadjah Mada University Press. .
- Semangun, H. (2000). *Penyakit-penyakit tanaman perkebunan di Indonesia* . Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Setiadi, D., Wibowo, R. A., & Handayani, S. (2019). Pertumbuhan dan hasil tanaman cabai merah (*Capsicum annuum* L.) pada berbagai perlakuan pupuk organik. *Jurnal Agronomi Indonesia*, 47(2), 123–130.
- Setiaji, A., Annisa, R. R. R., & Rahmandhias, D. T. (2023). Bakteri *Bacillus* Sebagai Agen Kontrol Hayati dan Biostimulan Tanaman. *Rekayasa*, 16(1), 96–106. <https://doi.org/10.21107/rekayasa.v16i1.17207>.
- Setiawari, M. R., Suryatmana, P., Hindersah, R., Fitriatin, B. N., & Herdiyantoro, D. (2014). Karakterisasi Isolat Bakteri Pelarut Fosfat untuk Meningkatkan Ketersediaan P Pada Media Kultur Cair tanaman Jagung (*Zea mays* L.). *Bionatura-Jurnal Ilmu-ilmu Hayati dan Fisik*, 16(1), 30–34.

- Setiawati, T. C., Erwin, D., Mandala, M., & Hidayatulah, A. (2022). Use of *Bacillus* as a Plant Growth-Promoting Rhizobacteria to Improve Phosphate and Potassium Availability in Acidic and Saline Soils. *KnE Life Sciences*, The First Asian PGPR Indonesian Chapter International e-Conference 2021, 541–558. <https://doi.org/10.18502/cls.v7i3.11160>.
- Setiawati, T. C., & Mutmainnah, L. (2016). Solubilization of Potassium Containing Mineral by Microorganisms From Sugarcane Rhizosphere. *Agriculture and Agricultural Science Procedia*, 9, 108–117. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aaspro.2016.02.134>.
- Sevugapperumal, N., Nakkeeran, S., Senthilraja, S., & Renukadevi, C. (2019). Antimicrobial peptides of *Bacillus* species: Biosynthesis, mode of action and their role in plant disease management (B. N. C. D. S. and P. S. : R.N. Pandey, Ed.). Today & Tomorrow's Printers and Publishers. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/335169272>.
- Shafi, J., Tian, H., & Ji, M. (2017). *Bacillus* species as versatile weapons for plant pathogens: a review. In *Biotechnology and Biotechnological Equipment* (Vol. 31, Issue 3, pp. 446–459). Taylor and Francis Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13102818.2017.1286950>.
- Shamyuktha, J., Sheela, J., Rajinimala, N., Jeberlinprabina, B. M., & Ravindran, C. (2020). Survey on Onion Basal Rot Disease Incidence and Evaluation of *Aggregatum* Onion (*Allium cepa* L. Var. *Aggregatum* Don.) Genotypes Against *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *Cepae*. *International Journal of Current Microbiology and Applied Sciences*, 9(7), 529–536. <https://doi.org/10.20546/ijemas.2020.907.058>.
- Sheng, X. F., & He, L. Y. (2006). *Solubilization of potassium-bearing minerals by a wild-type strain of Bacillus edaphicus and its mutants and increased potassium uptake by wheat*. *Canadian Journal of Microbiology*, 52(1), 66–72. <https://doi.org/10.1139/w05-117>.
- Shon, T. K., Haryanto, T. A. D., & Yoshida, T. (1997). Dry matter production and utilization of solar energy in one year old *Bupleurum falcatum*. *Journal of the Faculty of Agriculture, Kyushu University*, 41(3–4), 133–139. <https://doi.org/10.5109/24138>.
- Shrivastav, P., Prasad, M., Singh, T. B., Yadav, A., Goyal, D., Ali, A., & Dantu, P. K. (2020). Role of Nutrients in Plant Growth and Development. In *Contaminants in Agriculture* (pp. 43–59). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-41552-5_2.
- Sianipar, J. F., Mariati, & Rahmawati, N. (2015). Characterization and evaluation of local samosir shallot (*Allium ascalonicum* L.) morphology at some accessions in Bakti Raja Districts. *Jurnal Agroteknologi*, 4(1), 1962–1972. <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/107394-ID-none.pdf>.
- Simkin, A. J., Faralli, M., Ramamoorthy, S., & Lawson, T. (2020). Photosynthesis in non-foliar tissues: implications for yield. In *Plant Journal* (Vol. 101, Issue 4, pp. 1001–1015). Blackwell Publishing Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1111/tpj.14633>.
- Sintayehu, A., Sakhuja, P. K., Fininsa, C., & Ahmed, S. (2011). Management of fusarium basal rot (*Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *cepae*) on shallot through fungicidal bulb treatment. *Crop Protection*, 30(5), 560–565. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cropro.2010.12.027>.

- Sitawati, Sintawati, M. B., & Fajriani, S. (2022). Efektivitas Plant Growth Promotion Rhizobacteria (PGPR) dan Pupuk NPK terhadap Pertumbuhan dan Pembungaan Tanaman Aster Ericoides (*Symphotrichum ericoides*). Jurnal Hortikultura Indonesia, 13(2), 64–71. <https://doi.org/10.29244/jhi.13.2.64-71>.
- Sitompul, S. M. (2016). Analisis Pertumbuhan Tanaman (A. A. Denny, Ed.). UB Press. Universitas Brawijaya.
- Sitompul, S. M., & Guritno, B. (1995). Analisis Pertumbuhan Tanaman. Gajah Mada University Pers.
- Soepardi, G. (1983). *Sifat dan Ciri Tanah*. IPB Press.
- Solikhah, R., Purwantoyo, E., & Rudyatmi, E. (2019). Aktivitas Antioksidan dan Kadar Klorofil Kultivar Singkong di Daerah Wonosobo. Life Science Jurnal of Biology, 8(1), 86–95. <http://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/LifeSci>.
- Sopialena. (2017). Segitiga Penyakit Tanaman (Desember 2017). Mulawarman University Press. <https://faperta.unmul.ac.id/web/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/SEGITIGA-PENYAKIT-TANAMAN-SIAP-CETAK.pdf>.
- Subakti, B., Rosyady, M. G., & Setiyono. (2021). Pengaruh Aplikasi Bacillus sp. terhadap Pertumbuhan TBM 1 beberapa Klon Kopi Robusta (*Coffea canephora* Pierre). Seminar Nasional dalam Rangka Dies Natalis ke-45 UNS Tahun 2021, 5(1), 58–64. <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/373083-none-82ad43dc.pdf>.
- Sugiharto. (2008). Dasar-dasar pengelolaan air limbah. Penerbit Universitas Indonesia-UI Press.
- Sukamto, S. (2013). Pengendalian Secara Hayati Penyakit Busuk Buah Kakao dengan Jamur Antagonis *Trichoderma harzianum*. Dalam Prosiding Kongres Nasional XVII dan Seminar Ilmiah PFI, Bandung 6-9 Agustus 2003. (S. Sukamto, Ed.). 2013.
- Sukmadewi, D. K. T., Singapurwa, N. M. A. S., & Candra, I. P. (2022). Isolasi dan Uji Kemampuan Bakteri Pelarut Kalium dari Tanah Sawah dengan Sistem Irigasi Subuk. Jurnal Agrotek Tropika, 10(3), 413. <https://doi.org/10.23960/jat.v10i3.5450>.
- Suleria, H. A. R., Butt, M. S., Anjum, F. M., Saeed, F., & Khalid, N. (2015). *Onion: Nature Protection Against Physiological Threats*. Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition, 55(1), 50–66. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2011.646364>.
- Sulfianti, Risman, & Saputri, I. (2021). Analisis Npk Pupuk Organik Cair Dari Berbagai Jenis Air Cucian Beras Dengan Metode Fermentasi Yang Berbeda. Jurnal Agrotech, 11(1), 36–42. <https://doi.org/10.31970/agrotech.v11i1.62>.
- Sumarni, T., & Ardiansyah, M. (2020). Respon pertumbuhan tanaman padi terhadap pemberian biofertilizer dan waktu tanam. Jurnal Ilmu Pertanian Tropika, 5(1), 45–52.
- Sumarni, N., & Hidayat, A. (2005). Budidaya Bawang Merah (T. K. Moekasan, Ed.; 1st ed., Vol. 3). BALAI PENELITIAN TANAMAN SAYURAN. <https://agroswamp.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/M-33-Panduan-Teknis-Budidaya-Bawang-Merah.pdf>.
- Sumi, C. D., Yang, B. W., Yeo, I. C., & Hahm, Y. T. (2015). Antimicrobial peptides of the genus Bacillus: A new era for antibiotics. Canadian Journal of Microbiology, 61(2), 93–103. <https://doi.org/10.1139/cjm-2014-0613>.

- Sumiati. (2004). Pengaruh Pemberian Pupuk Daun “Florodagreen” terhadap Hasil dan Kualitas Cabai Paprika Kultivar California Wonder yang ditanam Pada Media Tumbuh Pasir. *Buletin Penelitian Holtikultura*, 26(2).
- Sumiati, G., & Gunawan, O. S. (2007). Aplikasi Pupuk Hayati Mikoriza Untuk Meningkatkan Efisiensi Serapan Unsur Hara NPK Serta Pengaruhnya Terhadap Hasil Dan Kualitas Umbi Bawang Merah. *Jurnal Hortikultura*, 17(1), 34–42. <https://doi.org/10.21082/jhort.v17n1.2007.p%p>.
- Sundari, D., Wibowo, A., Joko, T., Widiastuti, A., & Pustika, A. B. (2023). The Diversity of Shallot Rhizomicrobiome and Twisted Disease Suppression with The Application of *Bacillus* spp. and *Trichoderma asperellum*. *Jurnal Fitopatologi Indonesia*, 19(4), 156–165. <https://doi.org/10.14692/jfi.19.4.156-165>.
- Supriadi, Yetti, H., & Yoseva, S. (2017). Pengaruh pemberian pupuk kandang dan pupuk N, P, dan K Terhadap Pertumbuhan dan Produksi Tanaman Bawang Merah (*Allium ascolanicum* L.). *JOM Faperta*, 4(1). <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/202805-none.pdf>.
- Suriyani, N. H., Salamiah, & Rosa, H. O. (2021). Pengendalian Penyakit Moler Pada Tanaman Bawang Merah Menggunakan Larutan Kulit Buah Durian. *Proteksi Tanaman Tropika*, 4(03), 391–396. <https://doi.org/10.20527/jppt.v4i3.905>.
- Susanti, H. I., & Setiari, N. (2009). Kandungan Klorofil dan Pertumbuhan Kacang Panjang (*Vigna sinensis*) pada Tingkat Penyedia Air yang Berbeda. *J.Sains & Mat.*, 13(3), 145–150. http://eprints.undip.ac.id/2335/1/artikel_jsm_nintya.pdf.
- Sutarya, R., & Grubben, G. (1995). *Pedoman bertanam sayuran dataran rendah*. Gadjah Mada University Press. Prosea Indonesia – Balai Penel. Hortikultura Lembang. .
- Syafruddin, S., Saenong, & Subandi. (2008). Penggunaan bagan warna daun untuk efisiensi pemupukan N pada tanaman jagung. *Penelitian Pertanian Tanaman Pangan*, 27(1), 24–31.
- Taylor, A., Vagany, V., Barbara, D. J., Thomas, B., Pink, D. A. C., Jones, J. E., & Clarkson, J. P. (2013). Identification of differential resistance to six *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *cepae* isolates in commercial onion cultivars through the development of a rapid seedling assay. *Plant Pathology*, 62(1), 103–111. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3059.2012.02624.x>.
- Terashima, I., & Inoue, Y. (1985). Palisade tissue chloroplasts and spongy tissue chloroplasts in spinach: Biochemical and ultrastructural differences. *Plant and Cell Physiology*, 26(1), 63–75. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.pcp.a076896>.
- Thomas, P., & Ravindra, M. B. (1997). *Shoot tip culture in mango: Influence of medium, genotype, explant factors, season and decontamination treatments on phenolic exudation, explant survival and axenic culture establishment*. *Journal of Horticultural Science*, 72(5), 713–722. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14620316.1997.11515563>.
- Tijjani, A., Kutawa, A. B., Muhammad, A., & Abdullahi, G. (2017). Biopesticides for Pest Control: A Review. *Jurnal of Biopesticides and Agriculture*, 3, 6–13. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/321075197>.
- Tille, P. M. (2017). *Bailey & Scott’s Diagnostic Microbiology* (14th ed.). EL SEVIER.

- Tirado-Ramirez, M. A., López-Urquidez, G. A., Amarillas-Bueno, L. A., Retes-Manjarrez, J. E., Vega-Gutiérrez, T. A., López Avendaño, J. E., & López-Orona, C. A. (2021). Identification and virulence of *Fusarium falciforme* and *Fusarium brachygibbosum* as causal agents of basal rot on onion in Mexico. *Canadian Journal of Plant Pathology*, 43(5), 722–733. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07060661.2021.1894241>.
- Tjitrosoepomo, G. (2010). *Taksonomi Tumbuhan (Spermatophyta)*. Gajah Mada University Press.
- Trisilvi, F. O., Kamaluddin, N. N., Fitriatin, B. N., Herdiyantoro, D., & Suryatmana, P. (2021). Peningkatan Produktivitas Padi Gogo (*Oryza Sativa Linnaeus*) Akibat Aplikasi Pupuk Urea Dan Bakteri Pemfiksasi Nitrogen Dalam Bahan Pembawa Pada Inceptisols Asal Jatinangor. *Soil Rens Jurnal Ilmiah Lingkungan Tanah Pertanian*, 19(2), 17–22. <https://doi.org/10.24198/soilrens.v19i2.38360>.
- Tsuda, K., Glazebrook, J., & Katagiri, F. (2008). The interplay between MAMP and SA signaling. *Plant Signaling and Behavior*, 3(6), 359–361. <https://doi.org/10.4161/psb.3.6.5702>.
- Van der Plank. (1963). *Plant Diseases Epidemics and Control* (Copyright © 1963 Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved., Ed.; Vols. 978-0-12-711450-7). 1963. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/C2013-0-11642-X>.
- Wardhana, I. G. N., Sutariati, G. A. K., & Yasa, I. W. P. (2018). Pengaruh pemberian pupuk organik cair terhadap pertumbuhan dan hasil bawang merah (*Allium ascalonicum* L.). *Agrotrop: Journal on Agriculture Science*, 8(2), 97–104.
- Wardiah, Linda, & Rahmatan, H. (2014). Potensi Limbah Air Cucian Beras Sebagai Pupuk Organik Cair pada Pertumbuhan Pakchoy (*Brassica rapa* L.). *Jurnal Biologi Edukasi*, 6, 34–38. <https://jurnal.usk.ac.id/JBE/article/view/2274>.
- Wenke, K., Kai, M., & Piechulla, B. (2010). Belowground volatiles facilitate interactions between plant roots and soil organisms. *Planta*, 231(3), 499–506. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00425-009-1076-2>.
- White, P. J. (2012). Long-distance Transport in the Xylem and Phloem. In *Marschner's Mineral Nutrition of Higher Plants: Third Edition* (pp. 49–70). Elsevier Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-384905-2.00003-0>.
- Wiguna, G., Hidayat, I. M., & Azmi, C. (2013). Perbaikan Teknologi Produksi Benih Bawang Merah Melalui Pengaturan Pemupukan, Densitas, dan Varietas. *J. Hort*, 23(2), 137–142. <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/83107-ID-perbaikan-teknologi-produksi-benih-bawan.pdf>.
- Wijaya, R. C., Utari, E. L., & Yudianingsih. (2015). Perancangan Alat Penghitung Bakteri. *Jurnal Teknologi Informasi*, 10(29). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.35842/jtir.v10i29.138>.
- Wijiyanti, P., Hastuti, D. E., & Haryanti, S. (2019). Buletin Anatomi dan Fisiologi Pengaruh Masa Inkubasi Pupuk dari Air Cucian Beras Terhadap Pertumbuhan Tanaman Sawi Hijau (*Brassica juncea* L.). *Buletin Anatomi dan Fisiologi*, 4(1), 21–28. <https://ejournal2.undip.ac.id/index.php/baf/article/view/5349/2869>.
- Wiyantoko, B., Kurniawati, P., & Purbaningtiyas, T. E. (2017). Pengujian Nitrogen Total, Kandungan Air dan Cemarkan Logam Timbal pada Pupuk Anorganik Nitrogen Phospor Kalium (NPK) Padat. *Jurnal Sains dan Teknologi*, 6(1), 51–60.

- Wiyatiningsih, S. (2003). Kajian Asosiasi *Phytophthora* sp. dan *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *cepae*. Penyebab Penyakit Moler pada Bawang Merah. MAPETA, 5, 1–6.
- Wu, F., An, Y. Q., An, Y., Wang, X. J., Cheng, Z. Y., Zhang, Y., Hou, X., Chen, C. X., Wang, L., & Bai, J. G. (2018). *Acinetobacter calcoaceticus* CSY-P13 mitigates stress of ferulic and p-hydroxybenzoic acids in cucumber by affecting antioxidant enzyme activity and soil bacterial community. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 9(JUN). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2018.01262>.
- Wu, L., Wu, H. J., Qiao, J., Gao, X., & Borriss, R. (2015). *Novel routes for improving biocontrol activity of Bacillus based bioinoculants*. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 6(DEC). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2015.01395>.
- Wulandari, C., Muhartini, S., & Trisnowati, S. (2013). Pengaruh air cucian beras merah dan beras putih terhadap pertumbuhan dan hasil selada (*Lactuca sativa* L.). *Vegetalika*, 1(2). <https://doi.org/10.22146/VEG.1516>.
- Xu, Z., Shao, J., Li, B., Yan, X., Shen, Q., & Zhang, R. (2013). Contribution of *Bacillomycin D* in *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* SQR9 to antifungal activity and biofilm formation. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 79(3), 808–815. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.02645-12>.
- Yanti, Y., Habazar, T., Reflinaldon, Nasution, C. R., & Felia, S. (2017). Indigenous *Bacillus* spp. Ability to growth promoting activities and control bacterial wilt disease (*Ralstonia solanacearum*). *Biodiversitas*, 18(4), 1562–1567. <https://doi.org/10.13057/biodiv/d180435>.
- Yanti, Y., Hamid, H., Reflin, & Chrismont, Y. F. Y. (2022). Formula padat *Bacillus cereus* STRAIN TLE1.1 untuk pengendalian penyakit busuk pangkal batang (*Sclerotium rolfsii*) pada tanaman tomat. *Jurnal AGRO*, 8(2), 226–236. <https://doi.org/10.15575/14679>.
- Yanto, A. R., Mahmudati, N., & Susetyorini, R. E. (2016). Steeping of Ginger (*Zingiber officinale Roscoe*) Lowers Blood Glucose in Rat Model Type-2 Diabetes (NIDDM) as a Learning Resource Biology. *JURNAL PENDIDIKAN BIOLOGI INDONESIA*, 2(3), 258–264. <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/138609-ID-none.pdf>.
- Yeom, J. R., Yoon, S. U., & Kim, C. G. (2017). Quantification of residual antibiotics in cow manure being spread over agricultural land and assessment of their behavioral effects on antibiotic-resistant bacteria. *Chemosphere*, 182, 771–780. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2017.05.084>.
- Yolanda, H., & Mulyana, Y. (2011). Uji Coba Penggunaan Limbah Air Kelapa Tua sebagai Bahan Dasar Media Isolasi (Vol. 43, Issue 3). <https://doi.org/10.15395/mkb.v43n3.56>.
- Yolanda, W., Fatchullah, D., Purbajanti, E. D., & Sumarsono. (2020). Pertumbuhan dan produksi selada merah (*Lettuce lolorosa*) akibat kombinasi pupuk kotoran kambing dan FeSO₄. *J. Agro Complex*, 4(2), 125–131. <https://doi.org/10.14710/joac.4.2.125-131>.
- Yu, X., Ai, C., Xin, L., & Zhou, G. (2011). The siderophore-producing bacterium, *Bacillus subtilis* CAS15, has a biocontrol effect on *Fusarium* wilt and promotes the growth of pepper. *European Journal of Soil Biology*, 47(2), 138–145. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejsobi.2010.11.001>.

- Yuan, Z., Cao, Q., Zhang, K., Ata-Ul-Karim, S. T., Tan, Y., Zhu, Y., Cao, W., & Liu, X. (2016). *Optimal leaf positions for SPAD meter measurement in rice*. *Frontiers in Plant Science*, 7(MAY2016). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpls.2016.00719>.
- Yulianti, L., Wicaksono, R., & Prasetyo, B. (2019). Pengaruh pemupukan terhadap bobot kering dan hasil tanaman bawang merah. *Jurnal Agronomi Tanaman Hortikultura*, 7(2), 78–85.
- Yusup, I. R., Kurniawan, D., Julianti, D. R., Fakhriah, L., & Awalliyah, L. N. (2020). Biopesticides from Leaf Extracts to Eradicate Plant Pests in West Java. *Jurnal Agrotek*, 5(2), 24–29. <https://doi.org/prefix10.33096>.
- Zalila-Kolsi, I., Ben Mahmoud, A., Ali, H., Sellami, S., Nasfi, Z., Tounsi, S., & Jamoussi, K. (2016). Antagonist effects of *Bacillus* spp. strains against *Fusarium graminearum* for protection of durum wheat (*Triticum turgidum* L. subsp. durum). *Microbiological Research*, 192, 148–158. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.micres.2016.06.012>.
- Zaprometov, M. N. (1989). The Formation of Phenolic Compounds in Plant Cell and Tissue Cultures and the Possibility of its Regulation. *ADVANCES IN CELL CULTURE*, 7, 201–260. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-007907-0.50014-1>.
- Zerin, T. (2020). Isolation of *Bacillus* spp. from the rhizosphere of garden soil: their potential role in amylase production and nitrogen cycle. *Stamford Journal of Microbiology*, 10(1), 12–15. <https://doi.org/10.3329/sjm.v10i1.50726>.
- Zhao, Y., Selvaraj, J. N., Xing, F., Zhou, L., Wang, Y., Song, H., Tan, X., Sun, L., Sangare, L., Folly, Y. M. E., & Liu, Y. (2014). Antagonistic action of *Bacillus subtilis* strain SG6 on *Fusarium graminearum*. *PLoS ONE*, 9(3), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0092486>.
- Zulkarnain. (2013). *Budidaya Sayuran Tropis* (Suryani, Ed.; 1st ed.). Bumi Aksara.