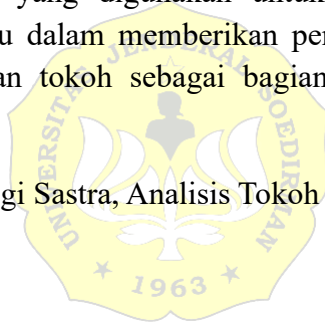


ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini menganalisis kajian psikologi sastra dari sudut aktivitas kejiwaan tokoh pada karya fiksi. Fokus penelitian ini adalah analisis tipe kepribadian tokoh utama dalam novel *Asmaraloka* karya Arata Kim dengan menggunakan teori *Myers-Briggs Type Indicator* atau yang dikenal dengan MBTI. Jenis penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif dengan metode studi kepustakaan. Berdasarkan fokus penelitian, penelitian ini menghasilkan hasil analisis tipe kepribadian tokoh Isabella dan Ethan pada novel *Asmaraloka* karya Arata Kim menggunakan teori MBTI. Analisis tipe kepribadian tokoh berdasarkan indikator MBTI yang diantaranya *Ekstrovert-Introvert*, *Sensing-Intuition*, *Thinking-Feeling*, dan *Judging-Perceiving*. Ditemukan bahwa tipe kepribadian kedua tokoh, menghasilkan Isabella dengan tipe MBTI ISTP (*Introvert, Sensing, Thinking, Perceiving*) yang dibuktikan dengan karakter tokoh yang tidak terlalu suka bersosialisasi, logis, fleksibel, dan rasional dan Ethan dengan tipe MBTI INFJ (*Introvert, Intuition, Feeling, Judging*) yang dibuktikan dengan karakter tokoh yang visioner, reflektif, dan terencana. Analisis tersebut berdasarkan *form* yang digunakan untuk mencari tipe MBTI yang diharapkan dapat membantu dalam memberikan pemahaman terkait pentingnya mengetahui tipe kepribadian tokoh sebagai bagian dari hadirnya konflik dan perubahan plot dalam cerita.

Kata kunci: MBTI, Psikologi Sastra, Analisis Tokoh



ABSTRACT

This research analyzes literary psychology from the perspective of characters' psychological activities in fictional works. The focus of this research is the analysis of the main characters' personality types in Arata Kim's novel Asmaraloka using the Myers-Briggs Type Indicator or what is commonly known as MBTI theory. This research is a descriptive qualitative study with a literature review method. Based on the research focus, this study yields an analysis of the personality types of the characters Isabella and Ethan in Arata Kim's novel Asmaraloka using the MBTI. The analysis of character personality types is based on MBTI indicators, which include Extrovert-Introvert, Sensing-Intuition, Thinking-Feeling, and Judging-Perceiving. It was found that the personality types of the two characters resulted in Isabella having an MBTI type of ISTP (Introvert, Sensing, Thinking, Perceiving), evidenced by her character being not overly social, logical, flexible, and rational, and Ethan having an MBTI type of INFJ (Introvert, Intuition, Feeling, Judging), evidenced by his character being visionary, reflective, and planned. This analysis is based on the form used to find the MBTI type, which is expected to help provide an understanding of the importance of knowing character personality types as part of the emergence of conflict and plot changes in the story.

Keywords: MBTI, Literary Psychology, Character Analysis

