V. CONCLUSIONS

A. Conclusions

- The biofilter-based WWTP at Dawuhan Kulon Village showed low efficiency in improving wastewater quality, achieving an intermediate reduction in MPN (30.2%).
- 2. Statistical tests confirmed no significant differences (p > 0.05) between inlet and outlet for BOD₅, TDS, and MPN, indicating limited treatment efficiency and the need for system upgrades with advanced technologies.

B. Suggestion

The biofilter-based WWTP should be upgraded with advanced technologies, such as membrane bioreactors, and routine monitoring should be conducted to maintain water quality and ensure the effectiveness of wastewater treatment

sustainably.