

CHAPTER 5

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

This chapter contains the conclusions and the recommendations of the analysis in the previous chapter. In this chapter the researcher presents the conclusions and the recommendations based on the research significances.

5.1 Conclusions

Based on the analysis in chapter IV, the researcher drew some conclusions:

1. Among 125 data found in *The Importance of Being Earnest* script play, there are three forms that are used in all of the utterances with directive function i.e imperative, declarative and interrogative. Each of the form has different number of utterances. There are 49 utterances with directive function that use imperative form; then, there are 60 utterances with directive function that use declarative form; and there are 16 utterances with directive function that use interrogative form.

2. The researcher found the influence of the six social factors in play by the context or situation. The six social factors that are found in *The Importance of Being Earnest* play script influence all the data in different range for each utterance. The different range of the influencing social factors because of the context of each utterance. In imperative form, there are three most influencing social factors i.e relative status, gender and social distance. They affect the imperative form in different range. Generally, relative status affects the imperative form in highest range, gender affects the imperative form in high range, and social

distance affects the imperative form in middle range. Then, in declarative form, there are four most influencing social factors i.e social distance, relative status, gender and routineness. Social distance affects the declarative form in highest range, relative status affects the declarative form in highest range, gender affects the form of declarative in high range and routineness affects the declarative form in middle range. Then the last, there are three most influencing social factors in interrogative form i.e social distance, relative status and gender. Social distance and relative status affect the interrogative form in highest range and gender in high range.

5.2 Recommendations

After drawing the conclusion, the researcher would give recommendations to the next researchers.

1. The next researchers should select other objects of research; such as debate or speech in formal context to do the same research with better results. If the next researchers want to use the same object or data, they could use other theory related to a play.
2. There are a lot of theories related to Sociolinguistics; for instance, politeness, speech functions and so on. The next researchers could take one of speech functions theories e.g referential function, expressive function, phatic or social function, metalinguistic function, poetic function, and commissive function.

3. The next researchers should be more careful in displaying the data or datum in the discussion. If the next researchers also use utterances as the data, they should be more careful in determining which is the main data and which is the supporting data.

