

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

This chapter contains conclusions of the discussion in Chapter IV. It also presents suggestions that can be used for further research about illocutionary act and also direct and indirect speech act.

5.1 Conclusions

The researcher brought some conclusions based on the result and discussion in Chapter IV below:

1. The researcher found 49 utterances which contain illocutionary act produced by Hiro in *Big Hero 6* movie. There are 21 utterances that contain representative types, 13 utterances that contain directive types of illocutionary act, 11 utterances that contain commissive types of illocutionary act, 4 utterances that contain expressive types of illocutionary act and only 1 utterance that contain declarative types of illocutionary act.
2. The researcher also classifies those utterances which contain illocutionary act to direct or indirect speech act produced by Hiro in *Big Hero 6* movie. There are 34 utterances that contain direct speech act while 15 utterances that belong to indirect speech act.
3. The reasons of using illocutionary act are in line with Searle's theory illocutionary act. Searle (1969) states that an illocutionary act refers to the type of function the speaker to fulfill of action the speaker intends to accomplish in the course of producing an utterance. In the movie, Hiro often shows his intentions by saying his utterance using illocutionary act.

Then, Using direct and indirect speech act are in line with Yule's theory. Yule (1996) states that illocutionary act has a close relationship with direct and indirect speech act because when there is a direct relationship between a structure and a function of a sentence, it is called a direct speech act. Meanwhile, when there is an indirect relationship between a structure and a function of sentence, it is called an indirect speech act. In addition, in the movie, Hiro often uses illocutionary act to show his intention by direct or indirect way.

5.2 Suggestions

The researcher proposed some suggestions as followed:

1. The researcher suggests that other researchers who want to conduct the similar topic in their research should use different object such like variety show, documenter movie, movie series, and so on.
2. Other researchers who want to have similar topic should analyze the topic more specific. It means that they should focus on analyzing one type of illocutionary act and they also should relate illocutionary act to another things beside direct and indirect speech act.