

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Artikel Jurnal:

- Ahmad, A. R. (2013). The ASEAN Convention On Kontra-terorisme 2007. *Asia-Pacific Journal on Human Rights and the Law*, 14(1-2), 93-147. DOI: 10.1163/15718158-14010295
- Azwar, S. (2008). Kualitas tes potensi akademik versi 07A. *Jurnal Penelitian dan Evaluasi Pendidikan*, 12(2), 231-250. DOI: 10.21831/pep.v12i2.1429
- Banlaoi, R. C. (2021). Counter-terrorism cooperation between China, ASEAN and Southeast Asian Countries: Current status, challenges, and future direction. *China Review*, 21(4), 141–170. ISSN 1680-2012.
- De Castro, R. (2025). Examining Philippine defense policy from the Aquino to the Marcos Administration: Determining the patterns and goals of 21st century Philippine strategic culture. *Asian Affairs: An American Review*, 1-25. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00927678.2025.2570074>
- Gunaratna, R., Ramakrishna, K., Yeo, K., Mok, B., Basit, A., & Satria, A. (2022). Counter Terrorist Trends and Analyses (CTTA). *S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies*. 16(2). ISSN: 2382-6444
- Mendoza, R. U., Ong, R. J. G., Romano, D. L. L., & Torno, B. C. P. (2021). Counterterrorism in the Philippines. *Perspectives on Terrorism*. 15(1). 49-64. ISSN: 2334-3745
- Namora, G. A. (2016). Peran ASEAN Convention on Kontra-terorisme dalam Penanganan Terorisme di Filipina Periode 2011-2013. *Journal of International Relations*. 2(4). 170-179. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jirud.v2i4.13529>
- Noor, S. (2015). Counter Terrorist Trends and Analysis. *Counter Terrorist and Analysis*, 5(8). ISSN 2382-6444
- Nye, J. S., Jr. (2009). Get smart: Combining hard and soft power. *Foreign Affairs*, 88(4), 160–163. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20699631>
- Pradnyana, I, P, H. (2022). Perspektif Kebijakan Kontra-Terrorisme ASEAN dan Perbedaan Paradigma Penanggulangan Terorisme oleh Negara-negara Anggota ASEAN. *POLITICOS: Jurnal Politik dan Pemerintahan*. 2(1): 11-26. <https://doi.org/10.22225/politicos.2.1.2022.11-26>

- Prasetyo, D. J. (2017). Analisis Strategi Dalam Menghadapi TOC, Kejahatan Siber, dan Terorisme di Filipina. *Jurnal Peperangan Asimetris*. 3(2)L 1-16. ISSN: 2622-4836, E-ISSN: 2622-4844
- Santos Jr, S. M. (2010). Counter-Terrorism and Peace Negotiations with Philippine Rebel Groups. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 3(1). 137-154. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539151003594301>
- Sitorus, E. Y. (2017). Kebijakan Keamanan Nasional Filipina dalam Kontra-Terrorisme. *Jurnal Peperangan Asimetris*. 3(2), 25-38. <https://www.academia.edu/download/104176654/288021754.pdf>
- Wardani, L. A. (2018). Analisis Implementasi Kerja Sama Filipina dan Amerika Serikat dalam Penanggulangan Aksi Terorisme di Filipina. *Journal of International Relations*. 4(4). 675-683. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jirud.v4i4.21885>
- Wibisono A. N. (2016). Kelompok Abu Sayyaf dan Radikalisme di Filipina Selatan: Analisis Organisasi Terorisme Asia Tenggara. *Jurnal Ilmu Usluhuddin*. 3(1). 119-131. <https://doi.org/10.15408/jiu.v3i1.4856>
- Wilson, E. J. (2008). Hard Power, Soft Power, Smart Power. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 616(1), 110–124. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716207312618>

Buku:

- Abuza, Z. (2003). *Militant Islam in Southeast Asia: Crucible of terror*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Abuza, Z. (2007). *Political Islam and violence in Indonesia*. London, England: Routledge.
- Amadar, E. E., & Tuttle, R. W. (2018). *The emergence of ISIS in the Philippines* (Doctoral dissertation). Monterey: Naval Postgraduate School.
- Arikunto, S. (2010). *Prosedur penelitian: Suatu pendekatan praktik* (Edisi revisi VI). Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Armitage, R. L., & Nye, J. S. Jr. (2007). *A Smarter, More Secure America: A report of the CSIS Commission on Smart Power*. Washington DC: Center for Strategic and International Studies.

- Atkinson, Garrett. (2012). *Abu Sayyaf: The Father of the Swordsman—A review of the rise of Islamic Insurgency in the Southern Philippines*. Washington DC: Perspective Journal of American Security Project.
- Banlaoi, R. (2009). *Counter Terrorism Measures in Southeast Asia: How Effective Are They?*. Manila: Yuchengo Center.
- Banlaoi, R. C. (2009). *Philippine security in the age of terror: National, regional, and global challenges in the post-9/11 world*. Boca Raton: CRC Press.
- Banlaoi, R. C. (2020). *Tackling Abu Sayyaf: Need to rethink strategies*. Singapore: S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies.
- Buzan, B., Wæver, O., & de Wilde, J. (1998). *Security: A new framework for analysis*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Chalk, P., Rabasa, A., Rosenau, W., & Piggott, L. (2009). *The evolving terrorist threat to Southeast Asia: A net assessment (MG-846-OSD)*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND Corporation.
- Crenshaw, M. (2011). *Explaining terrorism: Causes, processes and consequences*. Abingdon, Oxfordshire: Routledge.
- Felix, V. A. (2005). *Philippine - US Security Relations: Challenges and Opportunities After the 9/11*. USAWC Strategy Research Project.
- Galula, D. (1964). *Counterinsurgency warfare: Theory and practice*. New York: Frederick A. Praeger.
- Kilcullen, D. (2010). *Counterinsurgency*. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press.
- Milles dan Huberman. (1992). *Analisis Data Kualitatif*, Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia Press.
- Moleong, L. J. (2017). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif (Revisi)*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya
- Nye, J. (2008). *Soft power Super Power Cultural and National Assest of Japan and The United States*. New York: M.E. Sharpe, Inc.
- Philippine Mission to The United Nations. (2020). Measures Undertaken by The Philippine Government to Eliminate Intrnational Terrorism. *United Nations*.

- RAND Corporation. (2021). *Select RAND research on counterinsurgency, stability operations, support to foreign internal defense, nation-building, and special operations: 1962–2019 (CP-A614-2)*. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation.
- Robinson, L., Johnston, P. B., & Oak, G. S. (2016). *U.S. Special Operations Forces in the Philippines, 2001–2014 (RAND Research Report RR-1236-OSD)*. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation.
- Sageman, M. (2008). *Leaderless Jihad: Terror Networks in the Twenty-First Century*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Torres III, W. M. (Ed.). (2014). *Rido: Clan feuding and conflict management in Mindanao* (Expanded ed.). Quezon City, Philippines: Ateneo de Manila University Press & The Asia Foundation.
- Trajano, J. C. I. (2021). *Covid-19 and security sector responses in Southeast Asia*. In A. Schnabel, U. Garoo, R. Karki, & K. Socquet-Clerc (Eds.), *Security sector responses to Covid-19 in the Asia-Pacific region: Reflections on an ongoing health crisis* (pp. 127–205). Geneva, Switzerland: DCAF – Geneva Centre for Security Sector Governance.
- Waltz, K. N. (2001). *Man, the state, and war: A theoretical analysis*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Media Daring:

- Al-Jazeera. (2019). *Philippines vows to ‘crush’ attackers after deadly church bombing*. Diakses pada 16 Agustus 2025 melalui: Philippines vows to ‘crush’ attackers after deadly church bombing | Abu Sayyaf News | Al Jazeera
- Anwar, D. (2022). *Decline in violence by the Abu Sayyaf Group and ongoing risks* (IPAC Report No. 80). Institute for Policy Analysis of Conflict. Di akses pada 15 November 2025 pada: <https://understandingconflict.sgp1.digitaloceanspaces.com/dashboard/793455f9bd1c811b97a3fc1d03c26d6b.pdf>
- Badawi, J. K. (2023). *The human security of indigenous people in Mindanao: Challenges and prospects*. Ideas for Peace. Di akses pada 20 Oktober 2025. Melalui:

<https://ideasforpeace.org/content/human-security-indigenous-people-in-mindanao-challenges/>

ASEAN. (2017). *ASEAN Comprehensive Plan on Action on Counter Terrorism*. Di akses pada 17 Mei 2025 melalui: <http://asean.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/ACPoA-on-CT-Adopted-by-11th-AMMTC.pdf>

Australian National Security. (2025), *Islamic State East Asia*. Di akses pada 13 Oktober 2025 melalui: <https://www.nationalsecurity.gov.au/what-australia-is-doing/terrorist-organisations/listed-terrorist-organisations/islamic-state-east-asia>

Fauzan, Affan. (2022). *Mengenal Counter Terrorism menurut Dosen Hukum UNAIR*. Universitas Airlangga. Di akses pada 16 Juni 2025 melalui: <https://unair.ac.id/mengenal-kontra-terorisme-menurut-dosen-hukum-unair/>

Halpin, J. (2024). *FBI agents join hunt for missing US Youtuber Elliot Eastman after he was shot & kidnapped by gunmen in Philippines*. *The Sun*. Di akses pada 15 Juni 202 melalui: <https://www.thesun.co.uk/news/31203028/elliott-eastman-youtuber-kidnapped-missing/>

Human Rights Watch. (2020, June 5). *Philippines: New Anti-Terrorism Act endangers rights*. Di akses pada 13 Oktober 2025. Melalui: <https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/06/05/philippines-new-anti-terrorism-act-endangers-rights>

International Crisis Group. (2023, May 1). *Southern Philippines: Making peace stick in the Bangsamoro (Asia Report N°331)*. Di akses pada 13 Oktober 2025. Melalui: <https://www.crisisgroup.org/sites/default/files/2023-04/331-bangsamoro-making-peace-stick.pdf>

IPAC. (2022). *Decline in Violence by The Abu Sayyaf Group and Ongoing Risks*. Di akses pada 16 Juni 2025 melalui <https://understandingconflict.org/id/publications/ASG-ind>

Garcia, T., Jr. (2021, July 20). *Abu Sayyaf surrenderers in Basilan climb to 21*. Philippine News Agency. Di akses pada 15 November 2025. Melalui: <https://www.pna.gov.ph/index.php/articles/1147639>

Garcia, T. (2021). *Last Indon captive rescued in Tawi-Tawi; ASG leader killed*. Philippine News Agency. Di akses pada 18 Juni 2025 melalui: <https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1134396?>

- Gavel, Doug. (2008). *Joseph Nye on Smart power*. July 3. Di akses pada 14 Juli 2025 melalui: <https://www.belfercenter.org/publication/joseph-nye-smart-power>
- Gomez, J. (2024). *Philippine police kill an Abu Sayyaf militant implicated in 15 beheadings and other atrocities*. AP news. Di akses pada 14 Juli 2025 melalui: <https://apnews.com/article/philippines-abu-sayyaf-rebel-killed-basilan-bf9e3ddfcc1983ca35668bc9ef9d44f>
- Grevatt, J., & MacDonald, A. (2023, August 9). *Philippines proposes double-digit growth in defence spending*. Janes. Di akses pada 15 November 2025. Melalui: <https://www.janes.com/osint-insights/defence-news/industry/philippines-proposes-double-digit-growth-in-defence-spending>
- Icomos Philipines. (2021). *ICOMOS Philipines PAMANA 2030 – Press Release*. Di akses pada 14 Juli 2025 melalui <https://philippines.icomos.org/2021/10/15/icomos-philippines-pamana-2030-press-release/>
- Institute for Economics & Peace. Global Terrorism Index 2022: *Measuring the Impact of Terrorism*. Di akses pada 19 Juni 2025 melalui: <http://visionofhumanity.org/resources>
- Internasional Religious Freedom Reports. (2020). *Custom Report Excerpts: Australia, Bangladesh, Brunei, Cambodia, China, Fiji, Hong Kong, India +19 more*. U.S. Department of State. Di akses pada 10 November 2025 melalui <https://www.state.gov/report/custom/9c63000c5d>
- Janes. (n.d.). *Philippines proposes 8% increase in defence budget*. Janes. Di akses pada 15 November 2025. Melalui: <https://www.janes.com/osint-insights/defence-news/industry/philippines-proposes-8-increase-in-defence-budget>
- Nepomuceno, P. (2020, December 13). *68 ASG members killed, 128 surrender in 2020: AFP*. Philippine News Agency. Di akses pada 15 November 2025. Melalui: <https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1124589>
- Nepomuceno, P. (2021, July 7). *BDP projects take off; 98.8% of P16.4-B funds released: DILG exec*. Philippine News Agency. Di akses pada 15 November 2025. Melalui: <https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1146199>

- NCTC. (2016). *Counter Terrorism Guide: Abu Sayyaf Group*. Diakses pada 15 Agustus 2025 melalui National Counterterrorism Center | Groups
- Macrotrends. (n.d.). *Philippines military spending/defense budget 1960–2024*. Macrotrends LLC. Di akses pada 15 November 2025. Melalui: <https://www.macrotrends.net/global-metrics/countries/phl/philippines/military-spending-defense-budget>
- Pareno, Roel. (2016). *Abu Sayyaf on recruitment spree*. The Philippine Star. Di akses pada 26 Oktober 2025 melalui <https://www.philstar.com/nation/2016/01/21/1544956/abu-sayyaf-recruitment-spreed>
- Philippine Statistics Authority. (2023). *Fisherfolks and Farmers Remain to Have the Highest Poverty Incidences Among the Basic Sectors in 2021*. Republics of The Philippines. Di akses pada 10 November 2025 melalui https://psa.gov.ph/system/files/phdsd/Press%20Release_5%20%281%29.pdf
- PIPVTR. (2020). *Philippines: Threats of Violent Extremism and Terrorism Amidst COVID-19 Pandemic-Analysis*. Eurasia review news and analysis. Di akses pada 23 Mei 2025 melalui: <https://www.eurasiareview.com/10082020-philippines-threats-of-violent-extremism-and-terrorism-amidst-covid-19-pandemic-analysis/>
- Rappler. (2016). *Abu Sayyaf claims responsibility for Davao blast – report*. Diakses pada 14 Agustus 2025 melalui: Abu Sayyaf claims responsibility for Davao blast – report
- Reuters. (2024). *Philippines poverty rate at 15,5% in 2023, statistics agency says*. LSEG. Di akses pada 10 November 2025 melalui <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/philippines-poverty-rate-155-2023-statistics-agency-says-2024-08-15/>
- Reward For Jutsice. (n.d.). *Kelompok Abu Sayyaf (ASG)*. Rewards For Justice. Di akses pada 25 Juni 2025 melalui: <https://rewardsforjustice.net/id/rewards/kelompok-abu-sayyaf-asg/>
- Sadongdong, Martin. (2023). *AFP: 43 Reds, ASG, BIFFs 'neutralized' in week-long military ops*. Di akses pada 16 Juni 2025 melalui <https://mb.com.ph/2023/3/19/afp-43-reds-asg-bif-fs-neutralized-in-week-long-military-ops>
- Sarmiento, B. S. (2020, February 18). *PAMANA program gets P1.7B funding for 2020*. MindaNews. Di akses pada 15 November 2025. Melalui: <https://mindanews.com/top-stories/2020/02/pamana-program-gets-p1-7b-funding-for-2020/>
- Tangging, N., & Yeo, K. (2023). *Reintegrating former terrorist combatants in Mindanao*. S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies. Di akses pada 15 November 2025. Melalui:

<https://rsis.edu.sg/ctta-newsarticle/reintegrating-former-terrorist-combatants-in-mindanao/>

The Straits Times. (2017). *Terror groups continue recruitment in southern Philippines, says army general*. The Straits Times. Di akses pada 26 Oktober 2025 melalui <https://www.straitstimes.com/asia/se-asia/Trump-says-hecould-work-out-some-deals-with-Brazil>

Transparency International. (2020). *Corruption in ASEAN countries: Regional trends and country spotlights*. Di akses pada 17 Oktober 2025 melalui: https://knowledgehub.transparency.org/assets/uploads/kproducts/Corruption-in-ASEAN-2020_GCB-launch.pdf

Yeo, K. (2024, February 16). *Maritime counterterrorism: The trilateral cooperative arrangement*. TRENDS Research & Advisory. Di akses pada 17 Oktober 2025. Melalui: <https://trendsresearch.org/insight/maritime-counterterrorism-the-trilateral-cooperative-arrangement/?srsltid=AfmBOopFmpQucD6HpuDUZWRyYJ2C1AkLi4T2xVPIQEzvbCmAmBoSIDdb>

Sumber Lain

Constanta, C. (2022). *Efektivitas ASEAN Convention on Kontra-terorisme (ACCT) dalam Penanggulangan Terorisme di Indonesia* (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta).

The World Bank. (2023). *No. Bangsamoro Child left Behind in The Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao (BARMM) Project*. Report No: PP4982