

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Literature Books :

- Adami, Chazawi. *The Law of Proof of Corruption*. Bandung: Alumni, 2008.
- Arief, Barda Nawawi. *Potpourri Criminal Law Policy*. Jakarta: Kencana, 2010.
- Efendi, Tolib, *The Basics of Criminal Procedure Law: Its Development and Reform in Indonesia*. Malang, Setara Press, 2014.
- Fridawati, Titik, *The Development of Criminal Liability Theory in Indonesia: A Literature Study on Criminal Law Literature, IUS Law Journal*, Vol. 8, No. 2, 2020.
- Griffiths, John, *Ideology in Criminal Law: A Study of the Battle Model versus the Family Model, The Yale Law Journal*, Vol. 79, No. 3, 1970.
- Hamzah, Andi, *Indonesian Criminal Procedure Law*. Jakarta, Sinar Grafika, 2014.
- Harahap, M. Yahya, *Discussion of Problems and Implementation of the Criminal Procedure Code, Examination of Court Sessions, Appeals, Cassation, and Review*. Jakarta, Sinar Grafika, 2005.
- Hart, H.L.A. *Punishment and Responsibility*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1958.
- Hartanti, Evi, *Corruption Crime*, Jakarta, Sinar Grafika, 2012.
- Hiariej, Eddy O.S. *Theory and the Law of Proof*. Jakarta: Erlangga, 2015.
- Marpaung, Leden. *Criminal Law Enforcement Process*. Jakarta: Sinar Grafika, 2010.
- Martiman, Prodjohamidjojo, *The Application of the Best Evidence in Corruption Delik*, Bandung, Mandar Maju, 2001.
- Moeljatno. *Principles of Criminal Law*. Jakarta: Bina Aksara, 1983.
- Muladi, *Kapita Selekta of the Criminal Justice System*, Semarang, Diponegoro University, 1995.
- Mujiran, Paulus, *Republic of Thieves*, Yogyakarta, Pustaka Siswa, 2004.
- Putra Jaya, Nyoman Serikat, *Crimes of Corruption, Collusion and Nepotism in Indonesia*, Semarang, UNDIP Publishing Agency, 2005.
- Putri, Nessya Monica Larasati and Tundjung Herning Sitabuana, *The Application of the Principle of Transparency in the Law Enforcement Process for the*

Creation of Fair Law Enforcement, Indonesian Legislation Journal, Vol. 19, No. 3, 2022.

Reksodiputro, Marjono, *Human Rights in the Criminal Justice System*, Jakarta, UI Center for Justice and Legal Service Services, 1994.

Santoso, Ibnu, *Hunting for Autonomous Rats, Moral Movement for Corruption Eradication*, Yogyakarta, Media Style, 2011.

Shafira, Maya, et al. *Criminal Justice System*. Bandar Lampung: Pusaka Media, 2022.

Sholehuddin, M., *Sanction System in Criminal Law: The Basic Idea of the Double Track System & Its Implementation*, Jakarta, Raja Grafindo Persada, 2003.

Situmorang, Victor M, *Civil Servant Crime*, Jakarta, Rineka Cipta, 1994.

Soetarna, Hendar, *Law of Evidence in Criminal Proceedings*, Bandung, Alumni, 2011.

Sweat. *Capita Selecta Criminal Law*. Semarang: Diponegoro University, 1995.

Sugiharto. *The Indonesian Criminal Justice System and an Overview of the Criminal Justice System in Several Countries*. Semarang: UNISSULA Press, 2012.

Goodbye, Dick. *Anti-Corruption Clinic Prevention Education Through Street Law*. Denpasar: Udayana University Press, 2016.

Laws and Regulations :

Indonesia. Criminal Procedure Code

Indonesia. Law No. 31 of 1999

Indonesia. Law No. 20 of 2001

Supreme Court Decision No. 813 K/PID/1987.

Scientific Journals:

Adiprayoga, S. N., Yaqin, H., and Anugerah, T. Green Tourism Concept Implementation Based on Tourist Satisfaction Level in Central Tapanuli Regency. *International Journal of Marine Engineering Innovation*, Vol. X, No. X, 2024.

Agustina, Shinta. "Implementation of the Principle of *Lex Specialis Derogat Legi*

- Generali* in the Criminal Justice System." *MMH* Volume 44, No. 4 (2015): 504–509.
- Atmoko, D. *The Development of Corruption Crimes in Indonesia*. *Journal of Justice*, Vol. 5, No. 2, 2018.
- Fridawati, T. Development of Criminal Liability Theory in Indonesia: A Literature Study of Criminal Law Literature. *IUS Law Journal*, Vol. 8, No. 2, 2024.
- Gosal, M. M., and [Second Author's Name]. Judicial Juridical Review in Absentia for Corruption Defendants. *Lex Crimen*, Vol. X, No. 4, 2021.
- Griffiths, J. Ideology in Criminal Law: A Study of the Battle Model versus the Family Model. *The Yale Law Journal*, Vol. 79, No. 3, 1970.
- Hamaminata, G. Development of the Criminal Justice System in Indonesia. *Journal of Law, Politics and Social Sciences (JHPIS)*, Vol. 2, No. 4, 2023.
- Mangoli, Arly Y., *The Existence of Justice In Absentia in Criminal Procedure Law in Indonesia According to the Criminal Procedure Code*, *Lex Crimen*, Vol. V, No. 3, 2016
- Novita, Afrillia Bella, Alvina Damayanti Riyanto, and A Frada Ali H Al Ghifari. 2023. "Evidentiary Theory in the National Legal System." *Madani: Multidisciplinary Scientific Journal*, Vol. 1 No. 5, June.
- Parantika, A., & Wibowo, N. S. I. (2025). Analysis of Service Quality at Educational Tourism at Puncak Bogor Safari Park in Improving Visitor Satisfaction. *Indonesian Journal of Travel and Hospitality*.
- Putri, Nessya Monica Larasati and Tundjung Herning Sitabuana, 2022. "The Application of the Principle of Transparency in the Law Enforcement Process for the Creation of Fair Law Enforcement." *Indonesian Journal of Legislation*, Vol. 19, No. 3, February.
- Reynaldo Tampi, R. (2022). Corruption in Indonesia: A Juridical and Conceptual Study. *Journal of Law and Crime*, 15(31).
- Samud, 2017. "Justice In Absentia in Corruption Cases." *Journal of the Court*, Vol. 2, No. 1, June.
- Singal, Refly. 2021. "The Juridical Purpose of Justice in Absentia for Corruption Defendants." *Lex Crimen*, Vol. X, No. 4.
- Vannucci, Alberto. "Systemic Corruption and Disorganized Anticorruption in Italy: Governance, Politicization, and Electoral Accountability." *Civitas – Journal of Social Sciences* 20, no. 3 (September–December 2020): 408–424.
- Yuliandri, H. (2023). In Absentia: Legal Aspects and Implementation in the Criminal Justice System in Indonesia. *Journal of Law and Justice*, 2(4).
- Zul Akli, 2020. "In Absentia Trial of Defendants Who Have Not Been Examined at the Investigation Level in Corruption Cases." *Journal of Review*, Vol. VIII, No. 1, May.

Others :

Rio Turnip, 2025. "What is Justice In Absentia In Criminal And Civil Cases?"
<https://www.hukumonline.com>. Retrieved 25 March 2025.

