

Daftar Pustaka

Sumber Buku :

Barda, Nawawi Arief. (2007). *Masalah Penegakan Hukum dan Kebijakan Hukum Pidana dalam Penanggulangan Kejahatan*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group.

Daneback, K., Cooper, A., & Mansson, S. (2005). *An Internet Study of Cybersex Participants*. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 34 (3), 321–328

Halder, Debarati & Jaishankar, Karuppannan (2011), *Cyber Crime and The Victimization Of Women: Laws, Rights And Regulations, Information Science Reference*.

Holsti, K.J. (1988). *Politik Internasional, Kerangka untuk Analisis*. Terjemahan M. Tahrir Azhari. Jakarta: Erlangga

Joutsen, Matti. (2006). *International Cooperation Against Transnational Organized Crime : the Practical of The European Union*.

Kartasasmita, Koesnadi. (1977). *Administrasi Internasional*. Bandung: Lembaga Penerbitan Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Administrasi

Miles, M. B. & Huberman, A. Michael. (1994). *An Expanded Sourcebook: Qualitative Data Analysis*. London: Sage Publications.

Sarwono. J. (2006). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.

Widodo. (2009). *Sistem Pemidanaan Dalam Cyber Crime Alternatif Ancaman Pidana Kerja Sosial Dan Pidana Pengawasan Bagi Pelaku Cyber Crime*, Laksbang Mediatama, Yogyakarta

Sumber Jurnal :

Abidin, Dodo Zaenal. (2015). Kejahatan dalam teknologi Informasi dan Komunikasi. *Jurnal Ilmiah Media Processor*. Vol 10, No. 2

Arianto, Adi Rio. (2017). Cyber Security: Geometri Politik Dan Dimensi Pembangunan Keamanan Dunia Era Horizontal Abad 21. *Jurnal PIR Vol.1 No. 2*

Bonnet, François Xavier. 2017. From Oripun to the Yapayuki-San: An Historical Outline of Prostitution in the Philippines. *Moussons. No 29, Vol 1.*

Cooper, A. Griffin-Shelley, E., Delmonico, D., & Mathy, R. (2001). Online sexual problems: assessment and predictive variables. *Sexual Addiction & Compulsivity. No. 3-4, Vol. 8.*

Cruz, Elinor May dan Sajo, Trina Joyce. (2015). Exploring The Cyber Phenomenon in Philippines. *Electronic Journal of Information System in Developing Countries. Vol. 69, No 5*

Heffron, James Keith C. (2014). The Philippine Cybercrime Prevention Act of 2012: To Protect or To Destroy?. *DLSU Business & Economics Review. No. 1, Vol. 24.*

Hernandez, Sandra Concepcion Layla S, dkk. (2018). Sexual Exploitation and Abuse of Children Online in the Philippines: A Review of Online News and Articles. *Sexual Exploitation of Children. Vol. 52, No. 4*

Idowu, Grace Tanimoonwo Fasugba dan Hassan, Siti Aishah. (2013). *Cybersex: Advantages And Disadvantages IOSR Journal Of Humanities And Social Science (IOSR-JHSS). Vol. 14, No. 3*

Keyser, Mike. (2003). The Council of Europe Convention on Cybercrime. *Journal of Transnational Law & Policy. No. 2, Vol. 12.*

Meer, Sico Van der. (2015). Enhancing International Cyber Security A Key Role for Diplomacy. *Journal of Security and Human Rights Vol. 26, No. 2*

Murray, Catherine Fondren. (2019). Technology And Child Sex Trafficking: A Comparative Study Of The United States, Venezuela, And The Philippines.

Laier, C & Brand, M. (2014). Empirical Evidence and Theoretical Considerations on Factors Contributing to Cybersex Addiction From a Cognitive-Behavioral View. *The Journal of Treatment and Prevention*. No. 4, Vol. 21.

Patchin, W. Justin dan Hinduja, Sameer. (2018). Sextortion Among Adolescents: Results From a National Survey of U.S. Youth. *Sexual Abuse*. Vol. 32, No. 1

Putra, Akbar Kurnia. (2014). Harmonisasi Konvensi Cyber Crime Dalam Hukum Nasional. *Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*

Rahmawati, Ineu. (2017). Analisis Manajemen Risiko Ancaman Kejahatan Siber (Cyber Crime) Dalam Peningkatan Cyber Defense. *Jurnal Pertahanan & Bela Negara*. No. 2, Vol. 7.

Rakhmadani, Herweningtyas. (2016). Peran NCB Interpol Indonesia dalam Menangani Kasus Transnasional Internet Fraud 2011-2014. *Journal of International Relations*. No. 1, Vol. 2.

Ramondito, Bagus Wahyu. (2015). Peran Interpol dalam Memberantas Sindikat Cybersex di Filipina 2012-2014. *Journal of International Relations*. Vol.1, No. 3

Saroha, Rashmi. (2014). Profiling a Cyber Criminal. *International Journal of Information and Communication Technology* Vol. 4, No. 3.

Simbolon, Irwan Septoedy. (2017). Inisiatif Siber dalam Konteks Keamanan Siber di Filipina. *Jurnal Prodi Peperangan Asimetris*. Vol.3, No. 2

Stoica, Ionel. (2016). Transnational Organized Crime. An (Inter)National Security Perspective. *Journal of Defence Resources Management*. Vol. 7, No. 2

Terre des Hommes Netherlands. (2013). Full screen on View: An Exploratory Study on the Background and Psychosocial Consequences of Webcam Child Sex Tourism in the Philippines [Online].

Varella, Andrea. (2017). Live Streaming of Child Sexual Abuse: Background, Legislative Frameworks and the Experience of the Philippines. *ECPAT International Journal*. No. 12

Veli, Kemal. (2017). Webcam Child Prostitution: An Exploration of Current and Futuristic Methods of Detection. *International Journal of Cyber Criminology*. No. 1 Vol 11.

Wery, Aline. Billieux, J. (2016). Online sexual activities: An exploratory study of problematic and non-problematic usage patterns in a sample of men. *Computer in Human Behaviour*. Vol. 56

Zabyelina, Yulia. (2010). Transnasional Organized Crime in International Relations. *Central European Journal of International and Security Studies*. Vol. 3, No. 1

Sumber Internet :

Anti Cybercrime Group. (2013). *Cybercrime Threat Landscape in The Philippines*. Melalui <https://acg.pnp.gov.ph/main/about-us/20-publications/42-cybercrime-threat-landscape-in-the-philippines> [diakses pada 20 Juni 2020]

Anti Cybercrime Group. (2016). *PNP-ACG Agents Strike Again, Bust Global ‘Sextortion’ Ring in Olongapo City* melalui <https://acg.pnp.gov.ph/main/press-releases/66-pnp-acg-agents-strike-again-bust-global-sextortion-ring-in-olongapo-city> [diakses pada 28 Juli 2020]

Barwick, Hamish. (2015). *Interpol Battling ‘Crime-As-A-Service’*. Melalui <https://www.computerworld.com/article/3485349/interpol-battling-crime-as-a-service.html> [diakses pada 25 Juni 2020]

Beritasatu.com. (2012). *Filipina Larang Cybersex*. Melalui <https://www.beritasatu.com/dunia/74445-filipina-larang-cybersex.html> [diakses pada 16 Desember 2019]

CIA. (2016). The World Factbook. Melalui <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/rp.html#field-anchor-communications-internet-users> [diakses pada 26 Juni 2020]

CNN. (2013). *Cyber-Sex Trafficking: A 21st Century Scourge.* Melalui <https://edition.cnn.com/2013/07/17/world/asia/philippines-cybersex-trafficking/index.html> [dikses pada 25 Mei 2020]

Craigen, Dan, Thibault, Nadia Diakun, dkk. (2014). *Defining Cybersecurity. Technology Innovation Management Review.* Melalui <https://timreview.ca/article/835> [diakses pada 16 Januari 2020]

Council of Europe. (2001). *Convention on Cybercrime.* Melalui https://www.europarl.europa.eu/meetdocs/2014_2019/documents/libe/dv/7_conv_budapest_7_conv_budapest_en.pdf [diakses pada 3 Februari 2020]

Department of Justice. (2015). *Philippines 2014-2015 Cybercrime Report The Rule of Law in Cyberspace.* Melalui https://www.doj.gov/ph/files/cybercrime_office/2014-2015_Annual_Cybercrime_Report.pdf [diakses pada 1 Juni 2020]

Denis Foyes. (2013). *The countries with the most Prostitutes.* Melalui <https://www.liveandinvestoverseas.com/news/countries-with-most-prostitutes/> [diakses pada 11 Desember 2019]

Dinesen, Sofia Lisa & Saether, Heidi Bruvik. (2013). *Cyber Security : Securitizing Cyber Threats in Denmark.* Melalui https://research.cbs.dk/files/58431519/sofia_lisa_dinesen_og_heidi_bruvik_saether.pdf [diakses pada 28 Januari 2020]

DW.Com. 2014. *Global Cyber-Sex Scam-Arrests In Philippines.* Melalui <https://www.dw.com/en/global-cyber-sex-scam-arrests-in-philippines/a-17606519> [diakses pada 20 Juni 2020]

Felonco, Gilbert P. (2014). *Philippines seeks other countries help to combat cybersex.* Melalui <https://gulfnews.com/world/asia/philippines/philippines-seeks-other-countries-help-to-combat-cybersex-1.1369736> [diakses pada 12 Desember 2019]

Gema, Ari Juliano. 2013. *Cybercrime: Sebuah Fenomena di Dunia Maya*. Melalui <http://interpol.go.id/kejahatan-transnasional/kejahatan-dunia-maya/89-cybercrimesebuah-fenomena-di-dunia-maya.html> [diakses pada 5 Desember 2019]

ICJ. (2014). *Philippines Cybercrime Prevention Act Supreme Court Decision*. Melalui <https://www.icj.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/02/Philippines-Cybercrime-Prevention-Act-Supreme-Court-decision-2014-eng.pdf> [diakses pada 1 Juni 2020]

IJM. *Combating Trafficking Across an Island Nation*. Melalui <https://www.ijm.org/where-we-work/philippines> [diakses pada 16 Desember 2019]

IJM. (2016). *Cybersex Trafficking*. Melalui https://www.ijm.org/sites/default/files/IJM_2016_Casework_FactSheets_CybersexTrafficking.pdf [diakses pada 22 April 2020]

IJM. (2015). *Filipino Children as Young as 2 Rescued from Cybersex Trafficking*. Melalui <https://www.ijm.org/news/filipino-children-as-young-as-2-rescued-from-cybersex-trafficking> [diakses pada 26 Juni 2020]

Internet live stats. (2014). *Internet users by country (2014) – finalized*. Melalui <https://www.internetlivestats.com/internet-users-by-country/2014/> [diakses pada 12 Desember 2019]

Interpol. (2013). *Kerjasama Internasional Merupakan Kunci Untuk Memerangi Cybercrime*. Melalui <https://www.interpol.go.id/id/berita/578-kerjasama-internasional-merupakan-kunci-untuk-memerangi-cybercrime> [diakses pada 12 Desember 2019]

Interpol. (2014). *Interpol Annual Report 2014*. Melalui <file:///C:/Users/Lenovo/Downloads/Annual%20Report%202014-EN.pdf> [diakses pada 25 Juni 2020]

Interpol. (2014). *Interpol-Coordinated Operation Strikes back at ‘Sextortion’ Network*. Melalui <https://www.interpol.int/News-and-Events/News/2014/INTERPOL-coordinated-operation-strikes-back-at-sextortion-networks> [diakses pada 25 Mei 2020]

Interpol. (2014). *Philippine Operation Against ‘Sextortion’ Network Builds on Interpol Support*. Melalui <https://interpol.go.id/en/news/663-operasi-jaringan-sextortion-di-filipina-atas-dukungan-interpol> [diakses pada 25 Juni 2020]

Interpol. (2014). Timeline of Operation Strikeback Combating of ‘Sextortion’. Melalui https://sherloc.unodc.org/res/cld/case-law-doc/cybercrimecrime-type/phl/operation_strikeback_html/2014-075-Timeline-of-Operation-Strikeback [diakses pada 26 April 2020]

Kemhan. (2016). *Pedoman Pertahanan Siber*. Melalui <https://www.kemhan.go.id/pothan/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/Permenhan-No.-82-Tahun-2014-tentang-Pertahanan-Siber.pdf> [diakses pada 27 Juni 2020]

Muhaimin. (2014). *Komplotan cybersex dunia terbongkar di Filipina*. Melalui <https://international.sindonews.com/read/859717/40/komplotan-cybersex-dunia-terbongkar-di-filipina-1399016146> [diakses pada 9 Desember 2019]

Orendain, Simone. (2014). *Polisi Filipina Tangkap Jaringan Pemerasan Seksual Online*. Melalui <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/polisi-filipina-tangkap-jaringan-pemerasan-seksual-/1906642.html> [diakses pada 20 Juni 2020]

Placido, Dharel. (2014). 58 Arrested in Philippines for ‘Sextortion’ melalui <https://news.abs-cbn.com/nation/05/02/14/58-arrested-ph-sextortion> [diakses pada 28 Juli 2020]

Sardjono. (1996). *Kerjasama Internasional di Bidang Kepolisian, NCB-Indonesia, Jakarta*. Melalui <http://repository.unpas.ac.id/12137/3/Bab%202.pdf> [diakses pada 12 Desember 2019]

Sindonews.com. (2014). *Komplotan Cybersex Dunia Terbongkar di Filipina*. Melalui <https://international.sindonews.com/berita/859717/40/komplotan-cybersex-dunia-terbongkar-di-filipina> [diakses pada 25 Mei 2020]

Tangtianco, Aya. (2016). *PNP: Number of Children Falling Victim To Cybersex Crimes On The Rise*. Melalui <https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/news/nation/552124/pnp-number-of-children-falling-victim-to-cybersex-crimes-on-the-rise>

number-of-children-falling-victim-to-cybersex-crimes-on-the-rise/story/ [diakses pada 20 Juni 2020]

The Guardian.com. (2014). *Philippines Police Arrest Webcam Extortion Suspects*. Melalui <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/may/02/philippines-cybercrime-suspects-sextortion-swoop> [diakses pada 25 Juni 2020]

Thomas, Jason. (2019). *ASEAN's Dismal Child Sex Abuse Record*. Melalui <https://theaseanpost.com/article/aseans-dismal-child-sex-abuse-record> [diakses pada 7 Agustus 2020]

UNICEF. (2004). *Factsheet: Child Trafficking in the Philippines*. Melalui <https://www.unicef.org/protection/files/ipulocaltrafficking.pdf> [diakses pada 26 April 2020]

UNICEF. (2017). *Make The Digital World Safer For Children – While Increasing Online Access To Benefit The Most Disadvantaged*. Melalui <https://www.unicef.org/philippines/press-releases/unicef-make-digital-world-safer-children-while-increasing-online-access-benefit-most> [diakses pada 22 April 2020]

UNODC. (2010). *Guidance Note: Cybercrime*. Melalui https://www.unodc.org/documents/organized-crime/Guidance_Note_on_Cybercrime_5_January_2010.pdf [diakses pada 27 Februari 2020]

UNODC. (2014). *Operation Strikeback*. Melalui https://sherloc.unodc.org/cld/case-law-doc/cybercrimetime/phl/operation_strikeback.html [diakses pada 12 Desember 2020]

UNODC. (2004). *United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime And The Protocols Thereto*. Melalui https://www.unodc.org/documents/middleeastandnorthafrica/organised-crime/united_nations_convention_against_transnational_organized_crime_and_the_protocols_thereto.pdf [diakses pada 3 Februari 2020]

UNODC. (2014). *Timeline of Operation Strikeback Combating ‘Sextortion’*. Melalui https://www.unodc.org/res/cld/case-law-doc/cybercrimecrime-type/phl/operation_strikeback_html/2014-075-Timeline-of-Operation-Strikeback.pdf [diakses pada 16 Desember 2019]

U.S Department of State. (2018). *Trafficking in Persons Report: Philippines*. Melalui <https://www.state.gov/reports/2018-trafficking-in-persons-report/> [diakses pada 12 Desember 2020]

