

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

In this chapter, I draw conclusion after discussing the finding of previous chapter. This chapter contains two sections namely conclusion and recommendation. The first section presents the conclusion based on the two objectives of the research. The second section, recommendation, I recommend some suggestions for the readers.

5.1 Conclusion

I draw two conclusions in this discussion based on the result of the research. I present them as follows.

1. There are 5 types of preference organization in *The Ellen Show's* guest interview season 12; they are request (4 data), invitation (2 data), assessment (38 data), question (39 data), and blame (6 data). Question type appears frequently, because object of this research is talk show which is basically an interview where some questions are uttered to get the answers.
2. The second part of preference organization are uttered by the host and/or the guests in *The Ellen Show's* guest interview season 12 can be discovered by identifying the feature and transcriptions notation which is applied on each utterance. I found 9 out of 10 types of second part in this research; they are

acceptance of request (3 data), refusal of request (1 datum), acceptance of invitation (2 data), agreement of assessment (23 data), disagreement of assessment (15 data), expected answer of question (23 data), unexpected answer (16 data), denial of blame (4 data), and admission of blame (2 data). Expected answer of question appears frequently, because the questions in this talk show are mostly in the form of doubt expressions which make the speaker's partner answering them by only completing the information that is usually expected answers.

5.2 Recommendation

In this point, I give some recommendations to students and other researchers in order to facilitate and improve knowledge related to conversation structure.

1. For linguistics students, it will be nice if they understand language they are using not only as written language, but also its occurrences in real life such as classroom conversation, casual conversation, and so on to help them in studying conversation structure. Besides, it will be helpful if they have plenty references related to conversation structure for the thesis writing in order to get a deeper analysis.
2. For researchers, I encourage them to use other kinds of conversation structure theories. It can be the turn-taking analysis such as pauses, overlaps, and backchannels for much deeper analysis on the turn-taking. Besides there are other phenomenon beside talk show such as public debate, conversational

joking, or even telephone conversation which can be an object to broaden the range of the study about conversation structure.