

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku:

- Adolf, Huala, *Aspek-Aspek Negara Dalam Hukum Internasional*, Keni Media, Bandung, 2011.
- Allen, Beverly *Rape Warfare: Hidden Genocide in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia*. University of Minnesota, U.S., 1996.
- Ambarwati, *Hukum Humaniter Internasional (Dalam Studi Hubungan Internasional)*, Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta, 2013.
- Anwar, Chairul, *Hukum Internasional : Pengantar Hukum Bangsa-Bangsa*, Djambatan, Jakarta, 1989.
- Couloumbis, T.A., dan Wolfe, James H., *Introduction to International Relations: Power and Justice*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall Inc., 1990
- de Brouwer, Anne-Marie, *Supranational Criminal Prosecution of Sexual Violence: The ICC and the Practice of the ICTY and the ICTR*, Intersentia, 2005.
- de Rover, C., *To Serve & To Protect*, PT. Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta, 2000.
- de Than, Claire and Edwin Shorts, *International Criminal Law and Human Rights*, London; Sweet & Maxwell. 2003.
- Edyono, Supriyadi W., *Pengantar Konvensi Hak Anak*, Lembaga Studi dan Advokasi Masyarakat, Jakarta, 2007.
- Hiariej, Eddy, *Pengantar Hukum Pidana Internasional*, Jakarta: Penerbit Erlangga, 2009.
- Horvath, Miranda dan Woodhams, Jessica, *Handbook on the Study of Multiple Perpetrator Rape: A Multidisciplinary Response to An International Problem*, Routledge, U.K., 2013.
- Huang, Hua-Lun, *The Missing Girls and Women of China, Hong Kong and Taiwan: A Sociological Study of Infanticide, Forced Prostitution, Political Imprisonment, "Ghost Brides," Runaways and Throwaways*, McFarland, 2012.

- Huntington, Samuel P., *Benturan Antar Peradaban dan Masa Depan Politik Dunia*, Terjemahan Sadat Ismail, Yogyakarta: Penerbit Qalam, 2003
- Ibrahim, Johnny, *Teori dan Metodologi Penelitian Hukum Normatif*, Banyumedia, Malang, 2006.
- Isplancius, *Pengantar Hukum Humaniter Internasional*, Purwokerto, Universitas Jenderal Soedirman, 2015.
- Istanto, F. Sugeng, *Hukum Internasional*, Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta, 1998.
- Kusumaatmadja, Mochtar dan Agoes, ETTY R, *Pengantar Hukum Internasional*, Alumni, Bandung, 2003.
- Leatherman, Janie L, *Sexual Violence and Armed Conflict*, Wiley, 2011.
- L. Barberet, Rosemary, *Women, Crime and Criminal Justice: A Global Enquiry*, Routledge, 2014.
- Levene, Mark dan Roberts, Penny, *The Massacre in History*, Bergahn Books, New York, 1999.
- Marzuki, Peter Mahmud, *Penelitian Hukum Normatif*, Kencana, Jakarta, 2005.
- Mataram, Haryo, *Pengantar Hukum Humaniter*, Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta, 2005.
- Narwati, Enny dan Hastuti, Lina, *Perlindungan Hukum Terhadap Anak Dalam Konflik Bersenjata*, Universitas Airlangga, Surabaya, 2005.
- Parrot, Andrea; Cummings, Nina, *Sexual Enslavement of Girls and Women Worldwide*, Greenwood Publishing Group, 2008.
- Parthiana, I Wayan, *Pengantar Hukum Internasional*, Mandar Maju, Bandung, 2003.
- Permanasari, Arlina, Wibowo, Aji, dkk, *Pengantar Hukum Humaniter International Committee of the Red Cross*, Jakarta, 1999.
- Purbacaraka, Purnadi dan Soekanto, Soerjono *Perundang-Undangan dan Yurisprudensi*, Citra Aditya Bakti, Bandung, 1994.
- Prinst, Darwan, *Hukum Anak Indonesia*, PT. Citra Aditya Bakti, Bandung, 2003.
- Schundler, Dietrich dan Jiri Toman, Jiri, *The Laws of Armed Conflicts*. Henry Dunant Institute, Geneva, 1981

- Shaw, Malcolm N, *International Law*, terjemahan oleh Derta S.W., Imam Baehaqi dan M. Khozim, Nusa Media, Bandung, 2008.
- Simon, *Mengenal ICC (Mahkamah Pidana Internasional)*, Koalisi Masyarakat Sipil untuk Mahkamah Pidana Internasional, Jakarta Pusat, 2009.
- Soejono, H. Abdurrahman, *Metode Penelitian Hukum*, Rineka Cipta, Jakarta, 2003.
- Soekanto, Soerjono dan Sri Mamudji, *Penelitian Hukum Normatif*, 2006.
- Soemitro, Ronny Hanitijo, *Metodologi Penelitian Hukum dan Jurimetri; Cetakan Ketiga*, Ghalia Indonesia, Jakarta, 1988.
- Starke, JG, *Pengantar Hukum Internasional*, terjemahan oleh Bambang Iriana Djajaatmadja, Sinar Grafika, Jakarta, 1998.
- Sugiono, *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan: Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*, 2009.
- Syamsudin, M., *Operasionalisasi Penelitian Hukum*, Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta, 2007.
- Mauna, Boer, *Hukum Internasional: Pengertian, Peranan dan Fungsi Dalam Era Dinamika Global*, Alumni, Bandung, 2000.
- Narbuko, Cholid dan Achmadi, Abu, *Metodologi Penelitian*, Rineka Cipta, Jakarta, hlm. 64, 2003.
- Wood, Elisabeth J. Miranda A.H Horvath, Jessica Woodhams, ed. *Handbook on the Study of Multiple Perpetrator Rape: A multidisciplinary response to an international problem*, Routledge, 2013.

Sumber – sumber lain:

Dayton Agreement 1995 (Perjanjian Dayton 1995)

Dokumen IMFTE (*International Military Tribunal for the Far East*)

Geneva Conventions 1949 and Additional Protokol 1977 (Konvensi Jenewa 1949 dan Protokol Tambahan 1977)

ICRC, *Commentary on the Additional Protocol of June 1977*, Claude Pilloud, dkk, kerja sama dengan Jean Pictet, Yves Sandoz, Martinus Nijhoff, Jenewa, 1987.

International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda Statute (ICTR)

International Criminal Tribunal for the former of Yugoslavia Statute (ICTY)

Laporan Tahunan, International Committee of The Red Cross (ICRC), 2000.

Legality of the Threat of Use of Nuclear Weapons, Advisory Opinion July 8, 1996, ICJ Rep, 1996.

Piagam Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa.

Resolusi Dewan Keamanan PBB dalam UNTAET (*United Nations Transitional Administration of East Timor*)

Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court 1998 (Statuta Roma 1998)

Surat dari Ahmed Tejan Kabbah, Presiden Sierra Leone, kepada Sekretaris Jenderal PBB Kofi Annan, U.N. Doc S/2000/786.

Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties 1996 (Konvensi Wina 1996)

Abi-Saab, Georges, *Non-International Armed Conflicts, in International Dimensions of Humanitarian Law*, Henry-Dunant Institute/UNESCO, Jenewa, 1986.

Andrey Sujatmoko, *Jurnal*, Pengadilan Campuran (“*Hybrid Tribunal*”) sebagai Forum Penyelesaian atas Kejahatan Internasional, Vol.3, No.5, Oktober 2007, Fakultas Hukum Universitas Trisakti, Jakarta, 2007.

Anshari, Natsri, *Jurnal Hukum Humaniter*, Tanggung Jawab Komando menurut Hukum Internasional dan Hukum Nasional Indonesia, Vol. 1, No. 45, 2005

Aptel, Cicile, *Jurnal*, Closing the U.N. International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda: Completion Strategy and Residual Issues, *New England Journal of International and Comparative Law*, New England, 2008.

Askin, Kelly D., *Berkeley Journal of International Law*, Prosecuting Wartime Rape and Other Gender-Related Crimes under International Law, University of Berkeley, Vol . 21, Issue 2, 2003

Chalk, Frank, *Jurnal*, Journalism as Genocide: the Media Trial, In Allan Thompson, *The Media and the Rwanda Genocide*, Pluto Press, 2007.

Charlotte Lindsey, *Women Facing War*, ICRC, Geneva, 2001.

Chinkin, Christine, *Jurnal*, Rape and Sexual Abuse of Women In International Law, Vol. 5, Oxford University, Oxford, 1994.

- Ethel, Higonnet, *Jurnal*, Restructuring Hybrid Courts: Local Empowerment and National Criminal Justice Reform, Yale University, New Haven, 2005.
- Gasser, Hans Peter, *Jurnal*, International Humanitarian Law: An Introduction, Haupt: ICRC-Henry Dunant Institute, 1993.
- Hilda, *Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*, Perlindungan Hukum Humaniter Terhadap Perempuan Dari Kekerasan Seksual Dalam Sengketa Bersenjata, Vol. XXI, No. 2, Fakultas Hukum UNISBA, 2010.
- International Committee of the Red Cross, *Jurnal*, How is the Term “Armed Conflict” Defined in International Humanitarian Law?, Opinion Paper, 2008.
- Jaka Triyana, Heribertus, *Makalah*, Relevansi Penerapan Prinsip Pembedaan (Distinction Principle) dan Penerapan Sanksi Dewan Keamanan PBB terhadap Upaya Perlindungan Penduduk Sipil pada Pelanggaran Hukum Humaniter Internasional, Penataran Tingkat lanjut Hukum Humaniter Internasional, Fakultas Hukum Unsoed, Purwokerto, 2000.
- Mahkamah Agung R.I., *Pedoman Unsur-unsur Tindak Pidana Pelanggaran Hak Asasi Manusia Yang Berat Dan Pertanggungjawaban Komando*, Mahkamah Agung R.I., 2006.
- Nowrojee, Binaifer, *Shattered Lives: Sexual Violence during the Rwandan Genocide and its Aftermath*, Human Rights Watch, 1996.
- Nye, Jr., Joseph, J., *Understanding International Conflict: An Introduction to Theory and History*, Harper Collins College Publisher, 1993
- Pusat Studi Hak Asasi Manusia, *Lembar Fakta No. 13. Hukum Humaniter Internasional dan Hak Asasi Manusia; Kampanye Dunia untuk Hak Asasi Manusia*, Universitas Islam Indonesia, 2010.
- Robertson, A.H., *Studies and Essays on International Humanitarian Law and Red Cross Principles*, Humanitarian Law and Human Rights, New York dan Jenewa, United Nations Publications, 2011
- Rolling, B.V.A, and C.F. Ruter, C.F., *The Tokyo Judgement: The International Military Tribunal for the Far East 446-54*, Amsterdam, 1997.
- Sefriani, *Jurnal*: Ketaatan Masyarakat Internasional Terhadap Hukum Internasional Dalam Perspektif Filsafat Hukum, *Hukum*, Vol. XVIII, No. 3, Yogyakarta, 2002.
- Sheperd, Laura J., *Gender Matters in Global Politics: A Feminist Introduction to International Relations* Routledge, First Edition, 2014.
- Snyder, Cindy S, *Jurnal*, On the Battleground of Women's Bodies: Mass Rape in Bosnia-Herzegovina, *Affilia: Journal of Women and Social Work*, 2006.

- Sondakh, Devy, *Peradilan Mahkamah Internasional Ad Hoc Den Haag Bagi Penjahat Perang di Wilayah Bekas Yugoslavia dan Kemungkinan Penerapannya di Indonesia*, Tesis Program Pasca Sarjana Fakultas Hukum Universitas Padjadjaran, hlm. 12-13, Bandung, 1999.
- Steven L. Burg; Paul S. Shoup, *Ethnic Conflict and International Intervention: Crisis in Bosnia-Herzegovina, 1990-93: Crisis in Bosnia-Herzegovina, 1990-93*, 2015.
- Subono, Nur Iman, *Jurnal Perempuan*, Konflik Bersenjata Kekerasan Militer dan Perempuan, Yayasan Jurnal Perempuan, Jakarta.
- The Prosecutor v. Jean-Paul Akayesu (Trial Judgement), International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR), 1998.
- Wagiman, Wahyu, Seri Bacaan Kursus HAM untuk Pengacara XI, *Hukum Humaniter dan Hak Asasi Manusia*, Lembaga Studi dan Advokasi Masyarakat, Jakarta, 2007.
- A Summary of UN Agreements on Human Rights, <http://www.hrweb.org/legal/undocs.html>
diakses pada 20 Februari 2018.
- Cambodia Government, <http://www.cambodia.gov.kh/krt/english/> diakses 14 November 2017.
- CEDAW, <http://www.suduthukum.com/2014/08/sejarah-dan-latar-belakang-cedaw.html>
diakses pada 10 Januari 2018.
- Children Born of Rape come of Age in Bosnia, <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/incoming/children-born-of-rape-come-of-age-in-bosnia/article1096015/> diakses pada 12 Maret 2018.
- Deklarasi HAM, [https://www.komnasham.go.id/files/1475231326-deklarasi-universal-hak-asasi--\\$R48R63.pdf](https://www.komnasham.go.id/files/1475231326-deklarasi-universal-hak-asasi--$R48R63.pdf) diakses pada 20 Februari 2018.
- Element of Crimes, International Criminal Court, <http://www.icc-cpi.int/NR/rdonlyres/336923D8-A6AD-40EC-AD7B-45BF9D56/0/ElementsOfCrimesEng.pdf> diakses pada 7 Maret 2018
- Hubungan Hukum Humaniter dan Hak Asasi Manusia, <https://tresnabuana.wordpress.com/2013/10/28/hubungan-hukum-humaniter-dan-hak-asasi-manusia/hak-asasi-manusia/> diakses pada 4 Januari 2018.
- Human Rights, <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Pages/WhatareHumanRights.aspx>, diakses pada 10 Januari 2018.
- ICCPR, <http://icjr.or.id/mengenal-kovenan-internasional-hak-sipil-dan-politik/> diakses pada 26 Maret 2018.

- ICJR, <http://icjr.or.id/mengenal-kovenan-internasional-hak-sipil-dan-politik/>, diakses pada 10 Januari 2018.
- ICRC, 1999, “Protection of victims of armed conflict through respect of International Humanitarian Law”, <https://www.icrc.org/eng/resources/documents/misc/57jpzn.htm> diakses tanggal 7 Maret 2018.
- ICTY Key Figures of The Cases, <http://www.icty.org/en/cases/key-figures-cases> diakses pada 7 Maret 2018.
- Konvensi Den Haag, https://id.wikipedia.org/wiki/Konvensi_Den_Haag_1899_dan_1907 diakses pada 20 Februari 2018.
- Konvensi Jenewa, <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/geneva-conventions-1949-additional-protocols> diakses pada 20 Februari 2018.
- Mahkamah Militer Internasional di Nuremberg, <https://www.ushmm.org/wlc/id/article.php?ModuleId=10007983> diakses pada 17 November 2017.
- Memahami CEDAW sebagai Advokasi Isu Perempuan, <https://www.odhaberhaksehat.org/2015/memahami-cedaw-sebagai-alat-advokasi-isu-perempuan/> diakses pada 26 Maret 2018
- NGO No Peace Without Justice <http://www.specialcourt.org/> diakses pada 28 November 2017.
- People on War: Background, Methodology and Results, <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/people-war-2016-background-and-methodology> diakses pada 7 Maret 2018.
- Psychological Consequences of Rape on Women in 1991-1995 War in Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina, <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2080379/> diakses pada 12 Maret 2018.
- Refworld, <http://www.refworld.org/docid/40278fbb4.html> diakses pada 13 November 2017.
- Rwanda's genocide — what happened, why it happened, and how it still matters, <https://www.vox.com/2014/4/10/5590646/rwandan-genocide-anniversary> diakses pada 13 November 2017.

Soengeng Hardjowinoto, *Overview Hukum Humaniter Internasional*, <http://soengenghardjowinoto.dosen.narotama.ac.id/2012/02/08/overview-hukumhumaniter-internasional/> diakses pada tanggal 27 Desember 2017.

Takashi, Yoshida, *Histography of the Asia-Pacific War in Japan*, 2008, <http://www.sciencespo.fr/mass-violence-war-massacre-resistance/fr/document/historiography-asia-pacific-war-japan> diakses pada 13 November 2017.

The Asian Women's Fund, *Who were the Comfort Women?-The Establishment of Comfort Stations*, Digital Museum The Comfort Women Issue and the Asian Women's Fund, <https://web.archive.org/web/20140807180256/http://www.awf.or.jp/e1/facts-01.html> diakses pada 13 November 2017.

The History Channel website Bill of Rights, <http://www.history.com/topics/bill-of-rights#a0>, diakses pada 10 Januari 2018.

Toward reconciliation: War Criminal's Remorse could help Bosnia Heal, <http://www.nytimes.com/2002/12/18/opinion/toward-reconciliation-war-criminals-remorse-could-help-bosnia-heal.html> diakses pada 11 Maret 2018.

UNHL, http://www.unlhumanrights.org/01/0102/0102_04.htm, diakses pada 10 Januari 2018.

UN Official: Bosnia War Rapes Must be Prosecuted, <http://www.foxnews.com/world/2010/11/26/official-bosnia-war-rapes-prosecuted.html> diakses pada 11 Maret 2018.

UN Women, <http://www.unwomen.org/en/csw/brief-history> diakses pada 20 Februari 2018.

Women and World War II – Comfort Women, <http://womenshistory.about.com> diakses pada 13 November 2017.

Yugoslavia Tribunal closes, <https://www.theguardian.com/law/2017/dec/20/former-yugoslavia-war-crimes-tribunal-leaves-powerful-legacy-milosevic-karadzic-mladic> diakses pada 12 April 2018.