ABSTRACT

Krisna, Satria Bayu. Survival Actions Of Watney Portrayed In *The Martian* Movie By Riddley Scott. Thesis. Supervisor 1: Dian Adiarti, Supervisor 2: Rosyid Dodiyanto, External Examiner: Muhammad Taufiq Nurrohman. Ministry of Research, Technology and Higher Education, Jenderal Soedirman University, Faculty of Humanities, English Department, English Literature Study Program, Purwokerto.

This research entitled “Survival Actions Of Watney Portrayed In The Martian Movie By Riddley Scott” aims to figure out the actions of Watney and the steps of human requirement fulfillment by using Maslow Hierarchy of needs theory. The researcher used qualitative method in analyzing the data. The primary data is The martian movie script. Additionally, the researcher used Maslow Heirarchy of needs theory to analyze Watney’s actions to survive. Theories from article, journals and proven theories related to the human requirements are also used to analyze the Watney actions. The result of this research shows that efforts of watney requirements are similar to maslow heirarchy of needs arrangement. The steps of human requirements that implemented by Watney as the main character are Physiological needs, Safety needs, Social needs, Esteem needs, and Self actualization. Moreover, the researcher found that the developmement of human instinc to survive are strongly based on the context found in the script; nevertheless, the contextual-based meanings are also connected to the socio-cultural concepts found in the society.

**Keywords**: *The Martian, Maslow Hierarchy Of Needs, Human Survival,*

**ABSTRAK**

**Krisna Satria Bayu.** Survival Actions Of Watney Portrayed In *The Martian* Movie By Riddley Scott

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Penelitian yang berjudul “The Color Transition Symbol Seen on Lois  
Lowry’s *The Giver*” memiliki tujuan untuk mengetahui tahapan Mark Watney dalam mempertahankan kelangsungan hidupnya pada situasi dimana dia terperangkap di planet Mars. Peneliti menggunakan metode kualitatif dalam menganalisa data. Data utamanya adalah The Martian Movie *Script* oleh Riddley Scott. Terlebih lagi, peniliti menggunakan teori Maslow Hierarchy of needs untuk meneliti tindakan Mark Watney dalam konteks survival. Teori psikologi dan teori-teori lainnya yang berhubungan dengan survival juga digunakan dalam  
meneliti tahapan aksi mempertahankan hidup oleh Mark Watney. Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa tindakan survival yang dilakukan Mark Watney memiliki kesesuaian dengan tahapan survival dari teori Maslow.

**Keywords**: *The Martian, teori Hierarchy of needs, Bertahan hidup.*