

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

Bell, D, dkk. (2004). *Cyberculture: The key concepts*. Psychology Press.

Brown, N. L. M dan Stentiford, B. M. (2008). *The Jim Crow encyclopedia*. Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press

Durham, M. (2007). *White rage: The extreme right and American politics*. London: Routledge.

Garza, A. (2016). *Who do you serve, who do you protect?: Police violence and resistance in the United States*. Haymarket Books.

Goddard, J., & Duncan, R. (2009). *Contemporary America*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Hobson, J. (Ed.). (2016). *Are all the women still White?: Rethinking race, expanding feminisms*. SUNY Press.

Klarman, M. J. (2006). *From Jim Crow to civil rights: The Supreme Court and the struggle for racial equality*. Oxford University Press.

Krensky, S. (2012). *The Emancipation Proclamation*. NY: Marshall Cavendish Benchmark.

Lebron, C. J. (2017). *The making of black lives matter: A brief history of an idea*. NY: Oxford University Press.

Lewis, C. M., & Lewis, J. R. (Eds.). (2009). *Jim Crow America: a documentary history*. University of Arkansas Press.

McCaughey, M., & Ayers, M. D. (Eds.). (2013). *Cyberactivism: Online activism in theory and practice*. New York: Routledge.

Ollhof, J. (2011). *Years of Slavery*. US: ABDO.

Olson, P. (2013). *We are anonymous*. London: William Heinemann

Parsons, E. F. (2015). *Ku-Klux: The Birth of the Klan during Reconstruction*. UNC Press Books.

Semiawan, C. R. (2010). *Metode penelitian kualitatif*. Grasindo. [pdf]

Sylvester, T. L. (2000). *Slavery throughout History: Almanac*. UXL.

Artikel Jurnal

Akin, A. I. (2011). "Social movements on the Internet: The effect and use of cyberactivism in Turkish Armenian reconciliation". *Canadian Social Science*, 7(2), 39-46.

Alexopoulou, S., & Pavli, A. (2019). 'Beneath This Mask There is More Than Flesh, Beneath This Mask There is an Idea': Anonymous as the (Super) heroes of the Internet?. *International Journal for the Semiotics of Law-Revue internationale de Sémiotique juridique*, 1-28.

Ariel, B., Farrar, W. A., & Sutherland, A. (2015). "The effect of police body-worn cameras on use of force and citizens' complaints against the police: A randomized controlled trial". *Journal of quantitative criminology*, 31(3), 509-535.

Barber, Sharrelle (2020). *Death by racism*. *The Lancet Infectious Diseases*, 20(8), 903

Barrie, C. (2020). "Searching Racism after George Floyd". *Socius: Sociological Research for a Dynamic World*, 6, 1-3

Beyer, J. L. (2013). "The Emergence of a Freedom of Information Movement: Anonymous, WikiLeaks, the Pirate Party, and Iceland". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 19(2), 141-154.

Call, L. (2008). "A is for Anarchy, V is for Vendetta: Images of Guy Fawkes and the Creation of Postmodern Anarchism". *Anarchist Studies*, 16(2), 154.

Carty, V., & Onyett, J. (2006). "Protest, Cyberactivism and New Social Movements: The Reemergence of the Peace Movement Post 9/11". *Social Movement Studies*, 5(3), 229-249.

Curtiss, T. (2016). Computer fraud and abuse act enforcement: Cruel, unusual, and due for reform. *Wash. L. Rev.*, 91(4), 1813-1850.

Dahlberg, L. (2016). "Cyberlibertarianism". *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, 1-2.

- Delehanty, dkk. (2017). "Military and police violence: The case of the 1033 program". *Research & Politics*, 4(2),
- Edwards, F., Lee, H dan Esposito, M. (2019). "Risk of being killed by police use of force in the United States by age, race–ethnicity, and sex". *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 116(34), 16793-16798.
- Fuchs, C. (2013). "The Anonymous movement in the context of liberalism and socialism". *Interface: A journal for and about social movements*, 5(2), 345-376.
- Garcia, S. (2015). "Can Cyberactivism Effectuate Global Political Change?". *Academic Leadership Journal in Student Research*, 3(1), 1.
- Goode, L. (2015). "Anonymous and the Political Ethos of Hacktivism". *Popular Communication*, 13(1), 74–86.
- Harbisher, B. (2016). "The million-mask march: language, legitimacy, and dissent". *Critical Discourse Studies*, 13(3), 294-309.
- Ince, J., Rojas, F., & Davis, C. A. (2017). "The social media response to Black Lives Matter: how Twitter users interact with Black Lives Matter through hashtag use". *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 40(11), 1814–1830.
- Kerr, O. S. (2009). "Vagueness Challenges to the Computer Fraud and Abuse Act". *Minnesota Law Review*, 94, 1561-1587.
- McNutt, J. G., & Menon, G. M. (2008). "The Rise of Cyberactivism: Implications for the Future of Advocacy in the Human Services". *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Social Services*, 89(1)
- Medina, M. (2013). The Stored Communications Act: An Old Statute for Modern Times. *American University Law Review*, 63(1), 7.
- Nunes, R. (2020). "Outlining the history of cyberactivism in Brazil". *Internet Histories*, 1–17.
- Sandoval-Almazan, R., & Ramon Gil-Garcia, J. (2014). "Towards cyberactivism 2.0? Understanding the use of social media and other information technologies for political activism and social movements". *Government Information Quarterly*, 31(3), 365–378.

- Schwartz, G. L., & Jahn, J. L. (2020). "Mapping fatal police violence across U.S. metropolitan areas: Overall rates and racial/ethnic inequities", 2013-2017. *PLOS ONE*, 15(6), e0229686.
- Seguin, C., dan Rigby, D. (2019). "National Crimes: A New National Data Set of Lynchings in the United States, 1883 to 1941". *Socius*, 5, 1-9.
- Skibell, R. (2003). "Cybercrimes & Misdemeanors: A Reevaluation of the Computer Fraud and Abuse Act". *Berkeley Technology Law Journal*, 18(3), 909-944.
- Smythe, H. H. (1948). "The Concept "Jim Crow." *Social Forces*, 27(1), 45-48.
- Sorell, Tom (2015). "Human Rights and Hacktivism: The Cases of Wikileaks and Anonymous". *Journal of Human Rights Practice*, 7(3), 391-410.
- Underwood, P., & Welser, H. T. (2011). "The internet is here' emergent coordination and innovation of protest forms in digital culture". *Proceedings of the 2011 iConference* (pp. 304-311).
- Winner, L. (1997). "Cyberlibertarian myths and the prospects for community". *ACM Sigcas Computers and Society*, 27(3), 14-19.
- Wong, W. H., & Brown, P. A. (2013). "E-bandits in global activism: WikiLeaks, Anonymous, and the politics of no one". *Perspectives on Politics*, 1015-1033.
- Woo-Young, C., & Won-Tae, L. (2006). "Cyberactivism and political empowerment in civil society: A comparative analysis of Korean cases". *Korea Journal*, 46(4), 136-167.

Artikel Media

- Abbot, G. (13 Agustus 2019). *Lynching*. Diambil kembali dari Britannica: <https://www.britannica.com/topic/lynching> (diakses pada 15 November 2020)
- ACLED.com. (3 September 2020). *Demonstrations & Political Violence in America: New Data for Summer 2020*. Diambil kembali dari ACLED: <https://acleddata.com/2020/09/03/demonstrations-political-violence-in-america-new-data-for-summer-2020/> (diakses pada 30 September 2020)

Aljazeera.com. (15 Jun 2009). *Poll results prompt Iran protests*. Diambil kembali dari Aljazeera:

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/middleeast/2009/06/2009613172130303995.html>

(diakses pada 17 November 2020)

Amnesty International. (4 Agustus 2020). *USA: Law enforcement violated Black Lives Matter protesters' human rights, documents acts of police violence and excessive Force*. Diambil kembali dari: <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/08/usa-law-enforcement-violated-black-lives-matter-protesters-human-rights/> (diakses pada 1 Desember 2020)

Anon. (t.t.). *How Colonists Acquired Title to Land in Virginia*. Diambil kembali dari: <http://www.virginiaplaces.org/settleland/headright.html> (diakses pada 11 November 2020)

Archive.gov. (t.t.). *The Emancipation Proclamation*. Diambil kembali dari: <https://www.archives.gov/exhibits/featured-documents/emancipation-proclamation#:~:text=President%20Abraham%20Lincoln%20issued%20the,and%20he nceforward%20shall%20be%20free.%22> (diakses pada 12 November 2020)

Asmardika, R. (1 Juni 2020). *Kelompok Hacker Anonymous "Nyatakan Perang" Terhadap Kepolisian Minneapolis Atas Kematian George Floyd*. Diambil kembali dari Okenews: <https://news.okezone.com/read/2020/06/01/18/2222619/kelompok-hacker-anonymous-nyatakan-perang-terhadap-kepolisian-minneapolis-atas-kematian-george-floyd> (diakses pada 30 September 2020)

Bbc.com. (6 November 2015). *Anonymous posts Ku Klux Klan alleged sympathisers list*. Diambil kembali dari BBC: <https://www.bbc.com/news/technology-34736941> (diakses pada 19 September 2020)

Bbc.com. (19 Agustus 2019). *Eric Garner: NY officer in 'I can't breathe' death fired*. Diambil kembali dari BBC: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-49399302> (diakses pada 22 November 2020)

Bbc.com. (17 Juni 2020a). *US police reform: Trump signs executive order on 'best practice'*. Diambil kembali dari BBC: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-53069984> (diakses pada 26 November 2020)

Bbc.com. (9 Juni 2020b). *KKK 'leader' charged for attack on Black Lives Matter protesters.*
Diambil kembali dari BBC: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-52973398>
(diakses pada 1 Desember 2020)

Bbc.com. (23 Juli 2013). *Who, what, why: Who was Emmett Till?.* Diambil kembali dari:
<https://www.bbc.com/news/magazine-23394324> (diakses pada 11 Januari 2021)

BBC Trending. (19 November 2014). *#BBCTrending: Anonymous takes on the Ku Klux Klan.*
Diambil kembali dari BBC: <https://www.bbc.com/news/blogs-trending-30105412>
(diakses pada 27 November 2020)

Benner, K. (16 Juli 2019). *Eric Garner's Death Will Not Lead to Federal Charges for N.Y.P.D. Officer.* Diambil kembali dari The New York Times:
<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/07/16/nyregion/eric-garner-case-death-daniel-pantaleo.html> (diakses pada 22 November 2020)

Beran, D. (11 Agustus 2020). *The Return of Anonymous: The infamous hacker group reemerges from the shadows.* Diambil kembali dari The Atlantic:
<https://www.theatlantic.com/technology/archive/2020/08/hacker-group-anonymous-returns/615058/> (diakses pada 29 September 2020)

Blacklivesmatter.com. (t.t.) *Herstory.* Diambil kembali dari:
<https://blacklivesmatter.com/herstory/> (diakses pada 19 September 2020)

Britannica. (1 Januari 2021). *Guy Fawkes.* Diambil kembali dari:
<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Guy-Fawkes> (diakses pada 12 Januari 2021)

Brodsky, R. (07 Januari 2021). *BLM protests vs pro-Trump rioters: Pictures show the stark difference in police response.* Diambil kembali dari Independent:
<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/americas/blm-protests-trump-riots-police-response-b1783611.html> (diakses pada 12 Januari 2021)

Brown, F. (09 Desember 2020). *COLUMN: It is time to face the facts and condemn the KKK as a domestic terrorist group.* Diambil kembali dari:
<https://theman eater.com/stories/opinion/column-it-is-time-to-face-the-facts-and-condemn-the-kkk-as-a-domestic-terrorist-group> (diakses pada 11 Januari 2021)

- Capatides, C. (8 Juli 2020). *Why saying "all lives matter" communicates to Black people that their lives don't*. diambil kembali dari CBS News: <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/all-lives-matter-black-lives-matter/> (diakses pada 24 November 2020)
- Census.gov. (2019). *Table Population of United States*. Diambil kembali dari United States Census: <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/US/PST045219> (diakses pada 28 September 2020)
- Coleman, G. (8 Mei 2012). *Everything you know about Anonymous is wrong*. Diambil kembali dari Aljazeera: <https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2012/5/8/everything-you-know-about-anonymous-is-wrong/> (diakses pada 4 Desember 2020)
- Dean, M. (5 Juni 2015). *'Black women unnamed': how Tanisha Anderson's bad day turned into her last*. Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2015/jun/05/black-women-police-killing-tanisha-anderson> (diakses pada 22 November 2020)
- Deasy, K dan Kaviani, H. (18 Februari 2011). *'Anonymous' Hackers Help Iranian Activists Fight The Regime*. Diambil kembali dari Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty: https://www.rferl.org/a/iran_hackers_anonymous_cyberarmy_opposition_internet/2313350.html (diakses pada 17 November 2020)
- Ferrise, A. (30 Januari 2019). *Cleveland police officer gets 10-day suspension in Tanisha Anderson's death*. Diambil kembali dari Cleveland.com: https://www.cleveland.com/metro/2018/03/cleveland_cops_suspended_for_r.html (diakses pada 22 November 2020)
- Freiman, J. (8 Juni 2020). *New York lawmakers pass anti-chokehold bill named for Eric Garner*. Diambil kembali dari CBS News: <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/new-york-lawmakers-pass-anti-chokehold-bill-named-for-eric-garner-2020-06-08/> (diakses pada 26 November 2020)
- Frizell, S. (2 November 2015). *A KKK Leader Says You Shouldn't Believe Anonymous*. Diambil kembali dari Time: <https://time.com/4097516/ku-klux-klan-anonymous/> (diakses pada 30 September 2020)

- Gates, H. L. (2013). *100 Amazing Facts About the Negro*. Diambil kembali dari PBS: <https://www.pbs.org/wnet/african-americans-many-rivers-to-cross/history/how-many-slaves-landed-in-the-us/> (diakses pada 11 Januari 2021)
- German, W. (29 Februari 2012). *What Is 'Anonymous' And How Does It Operate?.* Diambil kembali dari Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty: <https://www.rferl.org/a/explainer-what-is-anonymous-and-how-does-it-operate/24500381.html> (diakses pada 21 Agustus 2020)
- Grzegorek, V. (2 Februari 2018). *Grand Jury: No Charges for Cleveland Police Officers in Death of Tanisha Anderson.* Diambil kembali dari SCENE: <https://www.clevescene.com/scene-and-heard/archives/2018/02/02/grand-jury-no-charges-for-cleveland-police-officers-in-death-of-tanisha-anderson> (diakses pada 22 November 2020)
- Gupta, A. (13 November 2015). *From Occupy Wall Street to Black Lives Matter: Where Does Radical Protest Go From Here?.* Diambil kembali dari Occupy.com: <http://www.occupy.com/article/occupy-wall-street-black-lives-matter-where-does-radical-protest-go-here#sthash.xirotrxV.dpbs> (diakses pada 19 September 2020)
- Hanna, J. (27 Maret 2018). *No charges against officers in Alton Sterling death; other videos are coming.* Diambil kembali dari CNN: <https://edition.cnn.com/2018/03/27/us/alton-sterling-investigation/index.html> (diakses pada 21 November 2020)
- Hill, dkk. (5 November 2020). *How George Floyd Was Killed in Police Custody* <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/05/31/us/george-floyd-investigation.html> (diakses pada 11 Januari 2021)
- History.com. (7 Juni 2019). *Nat Turner.* Diambil kembali dari History: <https://www.history.com/topics/black-history/nat-turner> (diakses pada 15 November 2020)
- History.com. (18 September 2020a). *Emancipation Proclamation.* Diambil kembali dari History: <https://www.history.com/topics/black-history/black-history-milestones> (diakses pada 12 November 2020)

History.com. (19 Agustus 2020b). *Jim Crow Laws*. Diambil kembali dari History: <https://www.history.com/topics/early-20th-century-us/jim-crow-laws> (diakses pada 12 November 2020)

History.com. (13 Juli 2013). *The hashtag #BlackLivesMatter first appears, sparking a movement*. Diambil kembali dari History: <https://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/blacklivesmatter-hashtag-first-appears-facebook-sparking-a-movement> (diakses pada 19 September 2020)

History.com. (t.t.). *Civil War*. Diambil kembali dari: <https://www.history.com/topics/american-civil-war/american-civil-war-history> (diakses pada 12 November 2020)

History.com. (10 Juli 2020c). *Black History Milestones: Timeline*. Diambil kembali dari History: <https://www.history.com/topics/black-history/black-history-milestones> (diakses pada 13 November 2020)

Jackson, D. (1 Mei 2015). *Obama team will fund police body camera project*. Diambil kembali dari USA Today: <https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2015/05/01/obama-police-body-cameras-josh-earnest-baltimore/26696517/> (diakses pada 25 November 2020)

Jana, D. (8 Juni 2020). *Explainer: 'Anonymous' unleashes Twitter storm with George Floyd claims, but who're they?*. Diambil kembali dari The New Indian Express: <https://www.newindianexpress.com/world/2020/jun/08/explainer-anonymous-unleashes-twitter-storm-with-george-floyd-claims-but-whore-they-2151192.html> (diakses pada 1 Desember 2020)

Kazmi, A. (27 September 2011). *How Anonymous emerged to Occupy Wall Street*. Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/cifamerica/2011/sep/27/occupy-wall-street-anonymous> (diakses pada 17 November 2020)

Kelly, A dan Naylor, B. (16 Juni 2020). *Trump, Hailing Law Enforcement, Signs Executive Order Calling For Police Reform*. Diambil kembali dari npr: <https://www.npr.org/2020/06/16/877601170/watch-live-trump-to-sign-executive-order-on-police-reform> (diakses pada 26 November 2020)

- Kessler, G. (17 Juni 2020). *Trump false claim that Obama 'never even tried to fix' police brutality.* Diambil kembali dari The Washington Post: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/06/17/trumps-false-claim-that-obama-never-even-tried-fix-police-brutality/> (diakses pada 24 November 2020)
- Lawford, E. (1 Juni 2020). *What is Anonymous? Hacker group targets Trump, police and others.* Diambil kembali dari Evening Standard: <https://www.standard.co.uk/news/world/who-anonymous-hacker-group-a4456151.html> (diakses pada 21 Agustus 2020)
- Lee, M. (15 Juli 2020). *Hack of 251 Law Enforcement Websites Exposes Personal Data of 700,000 Cops.* Diambil kembali dari The Intercept: <https://theintercept.com/2020/07/15/blueleaks-anonymous-ddos-law-enforcement-hack/> (diakses pada 30 September 2020)
- Lee, T. B. (2 November 2015). *Anonymous hackers say they unmasked KKK members. Don't believe them.* Diambil kembali dari Vox: <https://www.vox.com/2015/11/2/9661162/anonymous-kkk-bogus-list> (diakses pada 27 November 2020)
- Levenson, E. (1 Agustus 2019). *Baton Rouge police chief apologizes for hiring the officer who killed Alton Sterling.* Diambil kembali dari CNN: <https://edition.cnn.com/2019/08/01/us/alton-sterling-baton-rouge-police/index.html> (diakses pada 21 November 2020)
- Lopez, G. (30 Maret 2018). *Alton Sterling shooting: video from Baton Rouge police's cameras released.* Diambil kembali dari Vox: <https://www.vox.com/2016/7/6/12105380/alton-sterling-police-shooting-baton-rouge-louisiana> (diakses pada 21 November 2020)
- Lynch, S, Turgeman, M dan Weiss, A. (10 Juli 2016). *Anonymous Declares 'Day Of Action' In Solidarity With BLM.* Diambil kembali dari vocativ: <https://www.vocativ.com/338766/anonymous-declares-day-of-action-in-solidarity-with-blm/index.html> (diakses pada 4 Desember 2020)
- McEvoy, J. (08 Juni 2020). *14 Days Of Protests, 19 Dead.* Diambil kembali Forbes: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/jemimamcevoy/2020/06/08/14-days-of-protests-19-dead/?sh=2f456e344de4> (diakses pada 26 November 2020)

McHarris, P. V. (4 Juni 2020). *The George Floyd protests are a rebellion against an unjust system.* Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/jun/04/george-floyd-protests-riots-rebellion> (diakses pada 26 November 2020)

McPherson, J. (t.t.). *A Brief Overview of the American Civil War.* Diambil kembali dari American Battlefield Trust: <https://www.battlefields.org/learn/articles/brief-overview-american-civil-war> (diakses pada 12 November 2020)

Mehrotra, K. (1 Juni 2020). *After Anonymous Promises Retribution for George Floyd's Death, Minneapolis Police Website Shows Signs It Was Hacked.* Diambil kembali dari Time: <https://time.com/5845880/anonymous-minneapolis-police-hack/> (diakses pada 1 Desember 2020)

NAACP. (t.t.). *March on Washington History.* Diambil kembali dari <https://www.naacp.org/marchonwashington/> (diakses pada 15 November 2020)

Neugeboren, E. (21 Agustus 2020). *Police Response to Press at Black Lives Matter Protests Tests First Amendment.* Diambil kembali dari VOA: <https://www.voanews.com/press-freedom/police-response-press-black-lives-matter-protests-tests-first-amendment> (diakses pada 12 Januari 2021)

Olson P (17 Februari 2012). *Click 'n Hit: How Supporters of Anonymous Are Making It Easier To Cripple Websites.* Diambil kembali dari Forbes: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/parmyolson/2012/02/17/click-n-hit-how-supporters-of-anonymous-are-making-it-easier-to-cripple-websites/#70e750973e50> (diakses pada 21 Agustus 2020)

Oppel, R. A, Taylor, D. B dan Burroughs, N. B. (6 Januari 2021). *What to Know About Breonna Taylor's Death.* Diambil kembali dari NY Times: <https://www.nytimes.com/article/breonna-taylor-police.html> (diakses pada 11 Januari 2021)

O'Neill. A. (12 Februari 2020). *Black and slave population of the United States from 1790 to 1880.* Diambil kembali dari statista: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1010169/black-and-slave-population-us-1790-1880/> (diakses pada 12 November 2020)

Peters, C. (16 Juni 2020). *Trump's executive order on police reform, explained*. Diambil kembali dari Vox: <https://www.vox.com/2020/6/16/21292816/trump-police-reform-executive-order-explained> (diakses pada 26 November 2020)

Peterson, A. (15 Agustus 2014a). *The complete guide to Anonymous and OpFerguson*. Diambil kembali dari The Washington Post: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/the-switch/wp/2014/08/15/the-complete-guide-to-anonymous-and-opferguson/> (diakses pada 30 September 2020)

Peterson, A. (15 Agustus 2014b). *How Anonymous got it right and wrong in Ferguson*. Diambil kembali dari The Washington Post: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/the-switch/wp/2014/08/14/how-anonymous-got-it-right-and-wrong-in-ferguson/> (diakses pada 30 September 2020)

Pilkington, E. (15 November 2013). *Jailed Anonymous hacker Jeremy Hammond: 'My days of hacking are done'*. Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2013/nov/15/jeremy-hammond-anonymous-hacker-sentenced> (diakses pada 3 Desember 2020)

Ray, M. (18 September 2020). *Emmett Till*. Diambil kembali dari Britannica: <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Emmett-Till> (diakses pada 16 November 2020)

Reuters. (03 Juni 2020). *Hacker group 'Anonymous' back in action as protests rage, accounts claim responsibility for taking Minneapolis police website offline*. Diambil kembali dari The Economic Times: <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/magazines/panache/hacker-group-anonymous-back-in-action-as-protests-rage-accounts-claim-responsibility-for-taking-minneapolis-police-website-offline/articleshow/76173785.cms?from=mdr> (diakses pada 4 Desember 2020)

Rogers, A. (21 Agustus 2014). *What Anonymous Is Doing in Ferguson*. Diambil kembali dari TIME: <https://time.com/3148925/ferguson-michael-brown-anonymous/> (Diakses pada 28 September 2020)

Russ, V. (5 November 2017). *Anonymous' Million Mask March quiet, colorful in Philly*. Diambil kembali dari The Philadelphia Inquirer:

<https://www.inquirer.com/philly/news/anonymous-million-mask-march-philly-fed-weed-scientology-20171105.html> (diakses pada 5 Desember 2020)

Ryan, Y. (20 Mei 2011). *Anonymous and the Arab uprisings*. Diambil kembali dari Al Jazeera: <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/middleeast/2011/05/201151917634659824.html> (diakses pada 21 Agustus 2020)

Senate.gov. (t.t.). *The Enforcement Acts of 1870 and 1871*. Diambil kembali dari United States Senate: <https://www.senate.gov/artandhistory/history/common/generic/EnforcementActs.htm> (diakses pada 16 November 2020)

Shah, K dan Adolphe, J. (16 Agustus 2019). *400 years since slavery: a timeline of American history*. Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2019/aug/15/400-years-since-slavery-timeline> (diakses pada 11 November 2020)

Sharpe, J. (3 November 2018). *Who was Guy Fawkes, the man behind the mask?*. Diambil kembali dari National Geographic: <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/history/magazine/2017/11-12/history-the-explosive-truth-about-guy-fawkes/> (diakses pada 12 Januari 2021)

Sherer, E. (6 April 2015). *Cyberactivism, Its Past And Its Future*. Diambil kembali dari Digital America: <https://www.digitalamerica.org/cyberactivism-its-past-and-its-future-elizabeth-sherer/> (diakses pada 28 Agustus 2020)

Smithsonianmag.com. (4 Juni 2020). *158 Resources to Understand Racism in America*. Diambil kembali dari Smithsonian Magazine: <https://www.smithsonianmag.com/history/158-resources-understanding-systemic-racism-america-180975029/> (diakses pada 18 September 2020)

Spangler, T. (31 Mei 2020). *Did Hactivist Group Anonymous Take Down Minneapolis PD Website?*. Diambil kembali dari Variety: <https://variety.com/2020/digital/news/anonymous-hackers-minneapolis-police-department-website-george-floyd-1234621332/> (diakses pada 30 September 2020)

Statista.com. (2019). *Number of people shot to death by the police in the United States from 2017 to 2020, by race*. Diambil kembali dari Statista: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/585152/people-shot-to-death-by-us-police-by-race/> (diakses pada 28 September 2020)

Statista.com. (24 Juli 2020a). *Rate of civilians killed by the police annually in selected countries, as of 2019 (per 10 million residents)*. Diambil kembali dari Statista: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1124039/police-killings-rate-selected-countries/> (diakses pada 21 November 2020)

Statista.com. (10 Juni 2020b). *Number of people killed by police by cause of death U.S. 2013-2019*. Diambil kembali dari Statista: <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1124027/number-people-killed-police-cause-death-us/> (diakses pada 21 November 2020)

Thaver, N. (6 November 2015). *We Got a First Look at Anonymous' List of Alleged KKK Members*. Diambil kembali dari Vice: <https://www.vice.com/en/article/9bggd8/a-first-look-at-the-list-of-kkk-members-compiled-by-anonymous-115> (diakses pada 30 September 2020)

The United States Department of Justice Archives. (2 Maret 2015). *What 21st Century Policing Means*. Diambil kembali dari <https://www.justice.gov/archives/opa/blog/what-21st-century-policing-means> (diakses pada 24 November 2020)

The Guardian.com. (t.t.). *People killed by police in the US*. Diambil kembali The Counted: <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/ng-interactive/2015/jun/01/the-counted-police-killings-us-database#> (diakses pada 23 November 2020)

Winston, A. (13 Agustus 2020). *Feds are treating BlueLeaks organization as 'a criminal hacker group,' documents show*. Diambil kembali dari The Verge: <https://www.theverge.com/2020/8/13/21365448/blueleaks-dhs-distributed-denial-secrets-ddosecrets-police> (diakses pada 30 September 2020)

Wolfers, J, Leonhardt, D dan Quealy, K. (20 April 2015). *The Methodology: 1.5 Million Missing Black Men*. Diambil kembali dari The New York Times:

<https://www.nytimes.com/2015/04/21/upshot/the-methodology-1-5-million-missing-black-men.html?src=twr> (diakses pada 12 Januari 2021)

Woolf, N. (6 November 2015). *Anonymous leaks identities of 350 alleged Ku Klux Klan members.* Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2015/nov/06/anonymous-ku-klux-klan-name-leak> (diakses pada 30 September 2020)

Woolf, N dan Stafford, Z. (3 November 2015). *Anonymous denies releasing incorrect Ku Klux Klan member information.* Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2015/nov/03/anonymous-denies-involvement-ku-klux-klan-data> (diakses pada 27 November 2020)

Qiu, L. (16 Juni 2020). *Trump Falsely Claims Obama 'Never Even Tried' to Address Police Misconduct.* Diambil kembali dari The New York Times: <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/06/16/us/politics/trump-obama-police-misconduct-fact-check.html> (diakses pada 25 November 2020)

Sumber Lainnya

Equal Justice Initiative. (2015). *Lynching in America: Confronting the Legacy of Racial Terror.* *Montgomery Report:* <https://eji.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/lynching-in-america-3d-ed-091620.pdf> [pdf]

Jarrett, H. M., Bailie, M. W., Hagen, E., & Etringham, E. (2010). *Prosecuting computer crimes.* *Office of Legal Education Executive Office for United States Attorneys Accessible from US Justice Department.* <https://www.justice.gov/sites/default/files/criminal-ccips/legacy/2015/01/14/ccmanual.pdf> [pdf]

San Francisco Police Department. (September 2015). *Review and Response of the FINAL REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT'S TASK FORCE ON 21st CENTURY POLICING.* Report: https://www.sanfranciscopolice.org/sites/default/files/FileCenter/Documents/27535-SFPD%20Response%2021st%20Century%20Policing_Final%202015_09_22.pdf [pdf]