

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Bai, Y. *et al.* 2020. Presumed Asymptomatic Carrier Transmission of COVID-19,” *Journal American Medical Association*. Vol 323(14):1406–1407.
- Bangsah, N. M., Patel, J. dan Parekh, D. 2020. COVID-19 and the Liver: Little Cause for Concern. *Lancet Gastroenterol Hepatol*. Vol5(6): 529–530.
- Chen, H. *et al.* 2020. Clinical characteristics and intrauterine vertical transmission potential of COVID-19 infection in nine pregnant women: a retrospective review of medical records. *The Lancet*. Vol 395(1): 809–815.
- Chou, R. *et al.* 2020. Epidemiology of and Risk Factors for Coronavirus Infection in Health Care Workers: A Living Rapid Review. *Annals of Internal Medicine*. Vol 1(1):1-50.
- Dahlan, M. S. 2014. *Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan: Deskriptif, Bivariat, dan Multivariat, Dilengkapi Aplikasi Menggunakan SPSS Edisi 6*. Jakarta: Epidemiologi Indonesia.
- Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi Jawa Tengah. 2020. *Sebaran Kasus COVID-19 di Jawa Tengah*. Semarang.
- Doremalen, N. Van *et al.* 2020. Aerosol and Surface Stability of SARS-CoV-2 as Compared With SARS-CoV-1. *The New England Journal of Medicine*. Vol 382(16): 1564–1567.
- Gennaro, F. D. *et al.* 2020. Coronavirus Diseases (COVID-19) Current Status and Future Perspectives: A Narrative Review. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*. Vol 17(8):1-11
- Ghozali, I. 2011. *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariat dengan Program IBM SPSS 21 Edisi 7*. Semarang: Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Giao, H. *et al.* 2020. Knowledge and Attitude Toward COVID-19 Among Healthcare Workers at District 2 Hospital, Ho Chi Minh City. *Asian Pasific Journal of Tropical Medicine*. Vol 13(1):1–8.
- Guan, W. Z. N. *et al.* 2020. Clinical Characteristics of Coronavirus Disease 2019 in China. *The New England Journal of Medicine*. Vol 382(18):1708–1720.
- Guo, L. *et al.* 2020. Profiling Early Humoral Response to Diagnose Novel Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19). *Clinical Infectious Disease*. Vol 1(1):1-8
- Han, H. *et al.* 2020. SARS-CoV-2 RNA more readily detected in induced sputum than in throat swabs of convalescent COVID-19 patients. *The Lancet Infectious Disease*. Vol 20(5): 655–656.
- Huang, C. *et al.* 2020. Clinical Features of Patients Infected With 2019 Novel Coronavirus in Wuhan, China. *Lancet Regional Health*. Vol 395(10223): 497–506.
- International Council of Nurses. 2020. *High proportion of healthcare workers with COVID-19 in Italy is a stark warning to the world: protecting nurses and their colleagues must be the number one priority*. Geneva: International Council of Nurses.
- Irwan. 2017. *Etika dan perilaku kesehatan*. Yogyakarta: CV Absolute Media.
- Jamil, K. F. *et al.* 2020. Knowledge of Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) among Healthcare Providers: A Cross Sectional Study in Indonesia. *Asian Pasific Journal of Tropical Medicine*. Vol 13(9): 402–408.
- Kementerian Dalam Negeri. 2020. *Pedoman Umum Menghadapi Pandemi COVID-19 bagi*

- Pemerintah Daerah (Pencegahan, Pengendalian, Diagnosis, dan Manajemen)*. Jakarta: Menteri Dalam Negeri.
- Kementerian Kesehatan. 2020a. *Pedoman Kesiapsiagaan Menghadapi Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19)*. Jakarta: Direktorat Jenderal Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Penyakit.
- Kementerian Kesehatan. 2020b. *Pedoman Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19)*. Jakarta: Direktur Jenderal Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Penyakit.
- Kumar, V. C. S. *et al.* 2020. Novelty in the Gut: A Systematic Review Analysis of the Gastrointestinal Manifestations of COVID-19. *BMJ Open Gastroenterology*. Vol 7(1):1-9
- Lagier, J. C. *et al.* 2020. Testing the repatriated for SARS-Cov2: Should laboratory-based quarantine replace traditional quarantine?. *Travel Medicine and Infectious Disease*. Vol 34(1): 1-4.
- Li, E., Fanggidae., V. dan Teli., M. 2020. *Panduan Menghadapi Penyakit Virus Corona 2019 Model RRC*. Kupang: Komisi Kesehatan Nasional.
- Li, G. *et al.* 2020. Coronavirus Infections and Immune Responses. *Journal of Medical Virology*. Vol 92(4): 424-432.
- Liang, W. *et al.* 2020. Cancer Patients in SARS-CoV-2 Infection: A Nationwide Analysis in China. *Lancet Oncol*. Vol 21(3): 335-337.
- Lippi, G., Simundic., A. M. dan Plebani, M. 2020. Potential preanalytical and analytical vulnerabilities in the laboratory diagnosis of coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19). *Clinical Chemistry and Laboratory Medicine*. Vol 1(1): 1-7.
- Liu, Y. *et al.* 2020. The Reproductive number of COVID-19 is higher compared to SARS Coronavirus. *Journal of Travel Medicine*. Vol 27(2): 1-4.
- Nallani, V. R. R., Nadendla, R. R. dan Kavuri, N. S. S. 2020. Knowledge, Attitude, and Practice Among Health Care Professionals Regarding COVID-19 and Barriers Faced by Health Care Professionals in South India. *International Journal Of Community Medicine And Public Health*. Vol 7(9): 3450-3458.
- Nepal, Richa *et al.* 2020. Knowledge, attitude and practice regarding COVID-19 among healthcare workers in Chitwan, Nepal. *Researchsquare*. Vol 1(1): 1-20.
- Notoatmodjo, S. 2014a. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Notoatmodjo, S. 2014b. *Promosi Kesehatan dan Perilaku Kesehatan*. Jakarta: PT Rineka Cipta.
- Offeddu, V. *et al.* 2017. Effectiveness of Masks and Respirators Against Respiratory Infections in Healthcare Workers: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Clinical Infectious Disease*. Vol 65(11): 1934-1942.
- Ong, X. W. S., Tan., Y. K. dan Chia., P. Y. 2020. Air, Surface Environmental, and Personal Protective Equipment Contamination by Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) From a Symptomatic Patient. *Journal American Medical Association*. Vol 323(16): 1610-1612.
- Ozdemir, O. 2020. Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19): Diagnosis and Management (Narrative Review). *Erciyes Medical Journal*. Vol 42(3):1-6.
- Pan, Y. *et al.* 2020. Viral load of SARS-CoV-2 in clinical samples. *Lancet Infectious Disease*. Vol

- 20(4): 411–412.
- Parwanto, M. L. 2020. Virus Corona (2019-nCoV) Penyebab COVID-19. *Jurnal Biomedika dan Kesehatan*. Vol 3(1): 7–8.
- Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. 2014. *Undang-undang Republik Indonesia Nomer 36 Tahun 2014 tentang Tenaga Kesehatan*. Indonesia.
- Perhimpunan Dokter Paru Indonesia. 2020. *Panduan Praktik Klinis: Pneumonia 2019-nCoV*. Jakarta: PDPI.
- Qin, C. *et al.* 2020. Dysregulation of Immune Response in Patients With COVID-19 in Wuhan, China. *Clinical Infectious Disease*. Vol 1(1): 1–24.
- Rochweg, B. *et al.* 2017. Official ERS/ATS clinical practice guidelines: Noninvasive ventilation for acute respiratory failure. *European Respiratory Journal*. Vol 50(1): 1–20.
- Sakti, P. 2012. *Hubungan Pengetahuan, Sikap, dan Praktik Pencegahan Hepatitis A dengan Kejadian Hepatitis A pada Siswa SMAN 4 Depok 2012*. Universitas Indonesia.
- Saqlain, M. *et al.* 2020. Knowledge, Attitude, Practice and Perceived Barriers among Healthcare Workers Regarding COVID-19: a Cross-Sectional Survey from Pakistan. *Journal of Hospital Infection*. Vol 105(3): 419–423.
- Sastroasmoro, S., Ismael, S. 2014. *Dasar-Dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis Edisi 5*. Jakarta: CV. Sagung Seto.
- Shi, H. *et al.* 2020. Radiological findings from 81 patients with COVID-19 pneumonia in Wuhan, China: a descriptive study. *Lancet Infectious Disease*. Vol 20(4): 425–434.
- Silviana, S., Darmawan, E. S. 2017. Analisis Standar Kompetensi Tenaga Kesehatan di Rumah Sakit Bhakti Yudha Depok Tahun 2017. *Jurnal Administrasi Rumah Sakit Indonesia*. Vol 4(1): 35–47.
- Soriano, V., Barreiro, P. 2020. Impact of New Coronavirus Epidemics on HIV-Infected Patients. *Journal Impact Factor*. Vol 22(1): 57–58.
- Sulistin, W. A., Widajadnya, I. N. 2015. Hubungan tingkat pengetahuan dengan sikap masyarakat tentang skistosomiasis di kecamatan lindu kabupaten sigi Sulawesi tengah tahun 2015. *Jurnal Ilmiah kedokteran*. Vol 2(2): 49–57.
- Susilo, A., Rumende, C. M., *et al.* 2020. Coronavirus Disease 2019: Tinjauan Literatur Terkini. *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Indonesia*. Vol 7(1): 45–67.
- Susilo, A., Rumende, C. ., *et al.* 2020. Coronavirus Disease 2019: Tinjauan Literatur Terkini. *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Indonesia*. Vol 7(1): 45–67.
- Thevarajan, I. *et al.* 2020. Breadth of concomitant immune responses prior to patient recovery: a case report of non-severe COVID-19. *Nature Medicine*. Vol 1(1): 1–3.
- Wahed, W. Y. A. *et al.* 2020. Assessment of Knowledge, Attitudes, and Perception of Health Care Workers Regarding COVID-19, ACross-Sectional Study From Egypt. *Journal of Community Health*. Vol 1(1): 1–11.
- Wang, D. *et al.* 2020. Clinical Characteristics of 138 Hospitalized Patients With 2019 Novel Coronavirus–Infected Pneumonia in Wuhan, China. *Journal American Medicine Association*. Vol 323(11): 1061–1069.

- Wang, H. *et al.* 2020. SARS coronavirus entry into host cells through a novel clathrin- and caveolae-independent endocytic pathway. *Cell Research*. Vol 18(2): 290–301.
- Wang, J., Zhou., M., Liu, F. 2020. Reasons for Healthcare Workers Becoming Infected With Novel Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) in China. *Journal Hospital Infection*. Vol 105(1): 100–101.
- Wolfel, R. *et al.* 2020. Clinical presentation and virological assessment of hospitalized cases of coronavirus disease 2019 in a travel-associated transmission cluster. *MedRxiv*. Vol 1(1): 1–16.
- World Health Organization. 2020a. *Advice on the use of masks in the community, during home care, and in health care settings in the context of COVID-19*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization. 2020b. *Clinical management of severe acute respiratory infection when novel coronavirus (nCoV) infection is suspected*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization. 2020c. *Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) Pandemic*. United States: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization. 2020d. *Infection prevention and control during health care when COVID-19 is suspected*. United States: World Health Organization.
- Xiao, F. *et al.* 2020. Evidence for Gastrointestinal Infection of SARS-CoV-2. *Gastroenterology*. Vol 158(6): 1–3.
- Yang, J. *et al.* 2020. Prevalence of Comorbidities and Its Effects in Patients Infected With SARS-CoV-2: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *International Journal of Infectious Disease*. Vol 94(1): 91–95.
- Yang, X. *et al.* 2020. Clinical course and outcomes of critically ill patients with SARS-CoV-2 pneumonia in Wuhan, China: A single-centered, retrospective, observational study. *Lancet Respiratory Medicine*. Vol 8(5): 475–481.
- Yuki, K., Fujiogi, M., Koutsogiannaki, S. 2020. COVID-19 pathophysiology: A review. *Clinical Immunology*. Vol 215(1): 1–7.
- Yuliana. 2020. Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19): Sebuah tinjauan literatur. *Wellness and Healthy Magazine*. Vol 2(1): 187–192.
- Zhang, M. *et al.* 2020. Knowledge, Attitude, and Practice regarding COVID-19 among health care workers in Henan, China. *The Journal of Hospital Infection*. Vol 105(2): 183–187.
- Zhou, M. *et al.* 2020. Knowledge, Attitudes, and Practices towards COVID-19 among Chinese Residents during the Rapid Rise Period of the COVID-19 Outbreak: a Quick Online Cross-Sectional Survey. *International Journal of Biological Sciences*. Vol 16(10): 1745–1752.
- Zou, L. *et al.* 2020. SARS-CoV-2 Viral Load in Upper Respiratory Specimens of Infected Patients. *The New England Journal Medicine*. Vol 382(12): 1177–1179.