

HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN, SIKAP, DAN PRAKTIK TENAGA KESEHATAN DALAM MENGHADAPI COVID-19 DI RUMAH SAKIT KABUPATEN BANYUMAS

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ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang: COVID-19 merupakan salah satu kondisi kegawatdaruratan di dalam masalah kesehatan yang dapat menular melalui kontak erat dengan penderita, salah satunya tenaga kesehatan. Faktor yang mempengaruhi praktik tenaga kesehatan yaitu pengetahuan dan sikap dalam menghadapi COVID-19.

Tujuan: Penelitian ini untuk mengetahui adakah hubungan pengetahuan dengan sikap tenaga kesehatan, serta mengetahui hubungan antara pengetahuan dan sikap dengan praktik tenaga kesehatan dalam menghadapi COVID-19 di Rumah Sakit Kabupaten Banyumas

Metode: Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian analitik observasional dengan desain *cross sectional*. Teknik sampling menggunakan *non probability sampling* dengan *consecutive sampling*. Sampel penelitian ini berjumlah 401 tenaga kesehatan yang diukur menggunakan kuesioner. Uji *Chi-square* untuk mencari hubungan antar variabel, sedangkan analisis regresi logistik untuk mencari hubungan antar banyak variabel bebas dengan variabel terikat.

Hasil: Uji *Chi-Square* ($N=401$) hubungan antara pengetahuan dengan sikap tenaga kesehatan dalam menghadapi COVID-19 ($p\text{-value} = 0,000$), hubungan antara pengetahuan dengan praktik tenaga kesehatan dalam menghadapi COVID-19 ($p\text{-value} = 0,000$), hubungan antara sikap dengan praktik dalam menghadapi COVID-19 ($p\text{-value} = 0,000$). Hasil analisis regresi logistik pengetahuan, sikap, dan praktik tenaga kesehatan dalam menghadapi COVID-19 di Rumah Sakit Kabupaten Banyumas terdapat hubungan yang signifikan secara statistik ($p < 0,05$).

Kesimpulan: Dapat disimpulkan terdapat hubungan antara pengetahuan dengan sikap tenaga kesehatan, serta terdapat hubungan antara pengetahuan dan sikap dengan praktik tenaga kesehatan dalam menghadapi COVID-19 di Rumah Sakit Kabupaten Banyumas.

Kata Kunci: Pengetahuan, Sikap, Praktik, Tenaga Kesehatan, COVID-19

CORRELATIONS OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE, AND PRACTICES OF HEALTHCARE WORKERS IN DEALING WITH COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN BANYUMAS DISTRICT HOSPITAL

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ABSTRACT

Background: COVID-19 is one of the emergency conditions in health problems that can be transmitted through close contact with patients. Healthcare workers are one of the groups at risk contracted the disease. Several factors influence the practice of health workers in dealing with COVID-19, which are knowledge and attitudes.

Aim: This study aims to assess the relationship between knowledge and attitudes of healthcare workers, and find out the relationship between knowledge and attitudes with healthcare workers practices in dealing with COVID-19 at Banyumas District Hospital.

Method: This study used an observational analytic research method with cross sectional design. Non-probability sampling with consecutive sampling was used as the sampling technique. A total of 401 healthcare workers participated in this study and were measured using a questionnaire. Chi-square test was used to find the relationship between the variables, while logistic regression analysis was used to find the relationship between independent variables and dependent variables.

Result: The Chi-Square test ($N = 401$) showed the relationship between knowledge and attitudes, knowledge and practices, and attitudes and practices of healthcare workers in dealing with COVID-19 with all $p\text{-value} = 0.000$. The logistic regression analysis of the knowledge, attitudes, and practices of health workers in dealing with COVID-19 at the Banyumas District Hospital had a statistically significant relationship ($p < 0.05$).

Conclusion: It can be concluded that there was a relationship between knowledge and attitudes of healthcare worker. There was also a relationship between knowledge and attitudes with health workers' practice in dealing with COVID-19 at Banyumas District Hospital.

Keywords: knowledge, attitude, practices, healthcare workers, covid-19