

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Almutairi, A.F., Salam, M., Adlan, A.A., Alturki, A.S. 2019. Prevalence of Severe Moral Distress among Healthcare Providers in Saudi Arabia. *Psychology Research and Behavior Management*. 12: 107–115.
- American Psychology Association. 2025. *APA Dictionary of Psychology*. <https://dictionary.apa.org/moral> (Diakses pada 14 September 2025 10.00 WIB).
- Arries-Kleyenstuber, E. J. 2021. Moral Resilience in Nursing Education: Exploring Undergraduate Nursing Students Perceptions of Resilience in Relation to Ethical Ideology. *Sage Open Nursing*. 7: 1-14.
- Asfīyah, W. 2023. Perkembangan Moral Kohlberg Menurut Perspektif Islam. *Jurnal Pendidikan Islam Anak Usia Dini*. 1 (2).
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2011. *Penjelasan Data Kemiskinan*. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2011/01/27/884/penjelasan-data-kemiskinan.html> (Diakses pada 12 September 2025 20.00 WIB).
- Baghdadi, N., Alsomali, Z., Alanazi, M. E., Alasmari, M., Alfaqi, R., Alsofayan R., *et al.* 2020. Moral Distress among Nursing Students during Clinical Training. *Novelty Journals*. 7 (3): 269-276.
- Beltran-Aroca, C. M., Girela-López, E., Collazo-Chao, E., Montero-Pérez-Barquero, M., & Muñoz-Villanueva, M. C. 2016. Confidentiality Breaches in Clinical Practice: What Happens in Hospitals? *BMC Medical Ethics*. 17(52): 1–8.
- Bonanno, G. A., Westphal, M., & Mancini, A. D. 2011. Resilience to loss and potential trauma. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 7: 511-535.
- Buchbinder, M., Browne, A., Berlinger, N., Jenkins, T., Buchbinder, L. 2024. Moral Stress and Moral Distress: Confronting Challenges in Healthcare Systems Under Pressure. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 24 (12): 8-22.
- Castaneda, M., den-Hollander, P., Kuburich, N. A., Rosen, J. M., & Mani, S. A. 2022. Mechanisms of Cancer Metastasis. *Seminars in Cancer Biology*. 87: 17–31.
- Cho, C., Ko, W. Y. K., Ngan, O. M. Y., Wong, W. T. 2022. Exploring Professionalism Dilemma and Moral Distress through Medical Students' Eyes: A Mixed-

Method Study. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*. 19 (17).

Crockford, C., Deschne, T., Ziegler, T. E., Wittig, R. M. 2014. Endogenous peripheral oxytocin measures can give insight into the dynamics of social relationships: a review. *Frontiers in Behavioral Neuroscience*.

Dharma, R., & Setrowati, D. 2020. Stres kerja dan resiliensi pada tenaga kesehatan. *Jurnal Psikologi Klinis dan Kesehatan Mental*. 9 (2): 87–99.

Elayyan, M., Rankin, J., & Chaarani, M. W. 2018. Factors Affecting the Development of Professional Identity Among Undergraduate Nursing Students: A Qualitative Study. *Journal of Professional Nursing*. 34(4): 293–299.

Farchi, M. U., Peled-Avram, M. 2025. The ART of resilience: a theoretical bridge across resilience perspectives. *Frontiers Psychology*. 1-5.

Febrina, B. S. 2025. Bobot Peran Vitamin D dalam Tatalaksana Depresi Pada Pasien Dengan Covid-19. *Berkala Ilmiah Kedokteran dan Kesehatan Masyarakat*. 3 (1), 156-194.

Febriyanti, R. I. M., & Sugiarti, I. 2015. Analisis Kelengkapan Pengisian Data Formulir Anamnesis dan Pemeriksaan Fisik Kasus Bedah. *Jurnal Manajemen Informasi Kesehatan Indonesia*. 3(1): 31–37.

Feder A, Fred-Torres S, Southwick SM, Charney DS. The Biology of Human Resilience: Opportunities for Enhancing Resilience Across the Life Span. *Biological Psychiatry*. 86 (6): 443-453.

Galanis, P., Iliopoulou K., Moisoglou I., Igoumenidis, M. 2025. Moral Resilience Protects Nurses from Moral Distress and Moral Injury. *Nursing Ethics*. 32 (5): 1617-1628.

Gallego-Landin, I., García-Baos, A., Castro-Zavala, A., Valverde, O. 2021. Reviewing the Role of the Endocannabinoid System in the Pathophysiology of Depression. *Frontiers in Pharmacology*. 1-21.

Ginghină, S. 2023. Principles of Biomedical Ethics. *Logos Universality Mentality Education Novelty: Social Sciences*. 12 (2): 110–122.

Grueschow, M., Stenz, N., Thörn, H., Ehlert, U., Breckwoldt, J., Brodmann, Maeder, M., Exadaktylos, A. K., Bingisser, R., Ruff, C. C., Kleim, B. 2021. Real-world stress resilience is associated with the responsivity of the locus coeruleus. *Nature Communications*. 12 (1): 2275.

- Jenz, S. T., Goodyear, C. D., TSgt Graves, P. R., Goldstein, S., Shia, M. R., Redei, E. E. 2021. Blood and affective markers of stress in Elite Airmen during a preparatory training course: A pilot study. *Neurobiology of Stress*. 14.
- Kencana, J. P. 2023. Konsep Etika Medis Sebagai Larangan Membunuh Dalam Kasus Euthanasia. *Borneo Review*. 1-8.
- Leape, L. L., Shore, M. F., Dienstag, J. L., Mayer, R. J., Edgman-Levitan, S., Meyer, G. S., & Healy, G. B. 2012. Perspective: A Culture of Respect, Part 1: The Nature and Causes of Disrespectful Behavior by Physicians. *Academic Medicine*. 87(7): 845–852.
- Lukasiewicz, S., Czezelewski, M., Forma, A., Baj, J., Sitarz, B., Stanislawek, A. 2021. Breast Cancer—Epidemiology, Risk Factors, Classification, Prognostic Markers, and Current Treatment Strategies—An Updated Review. *Cancers*. 13: 1-30.
- Masten, A. S. 2014. Global Perspectives on Resilience in Children and Youth. *Child Development*. 85 (1): 6-20.
- Monrouxe, L. V., Rees, C. E., Endacott, R., & Ternan, E. 2015. “Even now it makes me angry”: Health care students’ professionalism dilemma narratives. *Medical Education*. 49 (5): 502–517.
- Muhaimin, A., Good, M. D., Soenarto, Y., Padmawati, R. S. 2012. Communication Barriers among Physicians in Care at the End of Life: Experience from a Postgraduate Residency Training in Java, Indonesia. *Asian Bioethics Review*. 4 (2).
- Nadila, A. 2024. Resiliensi Anak-Anak Membangun Ketahanan Dalam Menghadapi Rintangan. *Circle archive*. 1 (4).
- Ong, R. S. R., Wong, R. S. M., Chee, R. C. H., Quek, C. W. N., Burla, N, Loh, C. Y. L., *et al.* 2022. A Systematic Scoping Review Moral Distress Amongst Medical Students. *BMC Medical Education*. 22: 466.
- Pangera, T., Syukur, M. 2024. Analisis Pendidikan Moral Dalam Perspektif Filsafat. *Journal on Education*. 7 (1): 8045-8055.
- Papazoglou, K., Chopko, B. 2017. The Role of Moral Suffering (Moral Distress and Moral Injury) in Police Compassion Fatigue and PTSD: An Unexplored Topic. *Frontiers in Psychology*. 8: 1999.

- Pebrina, A.R., Najwan, J., Alissa, E. 2022. Fungsi Penerapan Informed Consent sebagai Persetujuan pada Perjanjian Terapeutik. *Zaaken: Journal of Civil and Bussiness Law*. 3 (3): 468–486.
- Pietrzak, R. H., & Southwick, S. M. 2011. Psychological resilience in OEF-OIF Veterans: Application of a novel classification approach and examination of demographic and psychosocial correlates. *Journal of Affect Disorders*, 133(3), 560-568
- Pratomo, F. A., Rahayu, G. R., Suhoyo, Y. 2023. Qualitative Evaluation of Moral Dilemma Discussion Program for Undergraduate Medical Students. *Jurnal Pendidikan Kedokteran Indonesia*. 12 (3): 281-294.
- Purwanti, M., Armyanti, I., Asroruddin, M. 2020. Persepsi Mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Tanjungpura Mengenai Konsep Profesionalisme. *Universitas Tanjungpura*. 47: 751-756.
- Purwati, Japar, M., Qomariyah, L., Tentama, F. 2024. Moral Knowing, Moral Feeling, and Moral Action, in Reflecting Moral Development of Students in Junior High School. *IJERE*. 13 (3): 1602-1609.
- Rahmani, A., Ghahramanian, A., Mohajjel-Aghdam, A., Hassankhani, H., & Zamanzadeh, V. 2022. Moral Distress and Resilience among Healthcare Professionals: A Systematic Review. *BMC Nursing*. 21 (1).
- Kementerian Pendidikan, Kebudayaan, Riset, dan Teknologi. 2022. *Kesenjangan Sosial dan Resiliensi: Dokumen Rekomendasi Kebijakan Hasil Asesmen Nasional Tahun 2021*. Jakarta: Badan Standar, Kurikulum, dan Asesmen Pendidikan, Kementerian Pendidikan, Kebudayaan, Riset, dan Teknologi.
- Kim-Cohen, J. & Turkewitz, R. 2012. Resilience and Measured Gene-Environment Interactions. *Development and Psychopathology*. 24: 1297-1306.
- Restika, I., Erika, K. A., Saleh, A. 2020. Pengalaman, Dampak, dan Strategi untuk Mengatasi Moral Distress Perawat: Systematic Review. *Jurnal Keperawatan Muhammadiyah*.
- Rushton, C. H. 2018. *Moral Resilience: Transforming Moral Suffering in Healthcare*. Oxford University Press.
- Rushton, C. H. 2023. Transforming Moral Suffering by Cultivating Moral Resilience and Ethical Practice. *American Journal of Critical Care*. 32 (4): 238-248.

- Rushton, C.H., Thomas, T.A., Antonsdottir, I.M., Nelson, K.E., Boyce, D., Vioral, A., Swavely, D., Glennon, C.A. 2022. Moral Injury and Moral Resilience in Health Care Workers During COVID-19 Pandemic. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*. 25 (5): 712–719.
- Salinas-Hernández, X. I., Duvarci, S. 2021. Dopamine in Fear Extinction. *Frontiers in Synaptic Neuroscience*. 13.
- Sabbagh, J. J., O'Leary, J. C. III., Blair, L. J., Klengel, T., Nordhues, B. A., Fontaine, S. N., *et al.* 2014. Age-Associated Epigenetic Upregulation of the FKBP5 Gene Selectively Impairs Stress Resiliency. *PLoS ONE*. 9 (9).
- Silveira, G. L., Campos, L. K. S., Schweller, M., Turato, E. R., Helmich, E., & de Carvalho-Filho, M. A. 2019. “Speed up”! The Influences of the Hidden Curriculum on the Professional Identity Development of Medical Students. *Health Professions Education*. 5 (3): 198–209.
- Soemantri, D., Greviana, N., Findyartini A., Azzahra, T. B., Suryoadji, K. A., Mustika, R., Felaza, E. 2021. “To Obey or Not to Obey” - Medical Students Response Towards Professional Dilemmas in a Hierarchical and Collectivist Culture. *Plos One*. 1-13.
- Sofia, J.A. 2020. Kajian Penerapan Etika Dokter pada Pemberian Pelayanan Kesehatan di Era Pandemi Covid-19. *Jurnal Hukum dan Pembangunan Ekonomi*. 8 (2): 16–25.
- Strauss, H., Venables, P., Zentner, M. 2023. Associations between early childhood poverty and cognitive functioning throughout childhood and adolescence: A 14-year prospective longitudinal analysis of the Mauritius Child Health Project. *PLOS ONE*. 18 (2)
- Tampombebu, A. T. V., Wijono, S. 2022. Resiliensi dan Stres Kerja pada Karyawan yang Bekerja di Masa Pandemi Covid-19. *Bulletin of Counseling and Psychotherapy*. 4 (1).
- Vanderweele, T. J., Wortham, J. S., Carey, L. B., Case, B. W., Cowden, R. G., Duffee, C., Jackson-Meyer, K., *et al.* 2025. Moral Trauma, Moral Distress, Moral Injury, and Moral Injury Disorder: Definitions and Assessments. *Frontiers in Psychology*. 16.
- Yuliadi, I. 2021. HPA Aksis dan Gangguan Psikosomatik. *Jurnal Ilmiah Psikologi Candradiwa*. 6 (1): 1-22.