

LIST OF REFERENCES

Literature Books:

- Bagaskoro, Latido R et al., *The Development of Criminal Law in Indonesia*, Sada Kurnia Pustaka, Banten, 2023.
- Cahyani, Tinuk Dwi, *Indonesian Criminal Procedure Law (In Theory and Practice)*, University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Malang, 2023.
- Chazawi, Adhami, *Law of Proof of Corruption Crimes*, Alumni, Bandung, 2008.
- Dee, Mustakim La, *Law of Proof in Criminal Cases*, Media Publisher Indonesia, Medan, 2024.
- Djulaeka, and Dewi Rahayu, *Textbooks: Legal Research Methods*, Scopindo Media Pustaka, Surabaya, 2020.
- Efendi, Jonaedi, and Prasetyo Rijadi, *Normative and Empirical Legal Research Methods: Second Edition*, Prenada Media, Jakarta, 2022.
- Harahap, M. Yahya, *Discussion of Problems and Implementation of the Criminal Code: Examination of Court Hearings, Appeals, Cassation and Review*, Sinar Grafika, Jakarta, 2000.
- , *Discussion of Problems and Implementation of the Criminal Procedure Code Volume II*, Sinar Grafika, Jakarta, 2001.
- Husin, Kadri, and Budi Rizki Husin, *Criminal Justice System in Indonesia*, Sinar Grafika, Jakarta, 2016.
- Ibrahim, Johnny, *Theory and Methodology of Normative Law Research*, Bayumedia Publishing, Malang, 2013.
- Muhammad, Rusli, *Contemporary Criminal Procedure Law*, Citra Aditya Bakti, Bandung, 2007.
- Muhaimin, *Legal Research Methods*, Mataram University Press, West Nusa Tenggara, 2020.
- Purwoleksono, Didik Endro, *Criminal Procedure Law*, Airlangga University press, Surabaya, 2015.
- Rahardjo, Satjipto, *Legal Sciences*, Citra Aditya Bakti, Bandung, 2012.
- , *Law in the Universe of Order*, UKI Press, Jakarta, 2006.
- Sasangka, Harry, and Lily Rosita, *Criminal Case Proof Law*, Bandar Maju, Bandung, 2003.
- Soetarna, Hendar, *Evidentiary Law in Criminal Proceedings*, PT Alumni, Bandung, 2017.

- Supranto, John. *Legal and Statistical Research Methods*, Rineka Cipta, Jakarta, 2003.
- Sumaryanto, et al., *Textbook for the Criminal Justice System Course, Faculty of Law, Bhayangkara University, Surabaya*, Ubhara Press, Surabaya, 2024.
- Sulaiman, Abdullah, *Introduction to Law*, State Islamic University of Jakarta with the Human Resources Education and Development Foundation, East Jakarta, 2019.
- Zaidan, Ali, *Towards Criminal Law Reform*, Sinar Grafika, Jakarta 2015.
- Widiarty, Sri, Wiwik, *Legal Research Methods*, Publika Global Media, Yogyakarta, 2024.

Laws and Regulations

- Law No. 1 of 1946 concerning Regulations on Criminal Law.
- Law No. 8 of 1981 concerning the Criminal Procedure Code.
- Law No. 48 of 2009 concerning Judicial Power.
- Decision Number 286/Pid.B/2023/PN Stb.

Scientific Journal

- Alamanda, Azharia Putty, The Suitability of the Use of Verbalistic Witnesses and Legal Considerations of Judges in Issuing Judgments (Study of Decision Number 1131/Pid.An/2013/Jkt.Sel), *Verstek Journal*, Vol. 5, No. 3, 2016.
- Alamri, Hadi, The Position of Expert Testimony as Evidence According to the Criminal Procedure Code, *Lex Privatum*, Vol. 5, No. 1, 2017.
- Alfandi, Alfian, and Natsif Fadli A, The Power of Verbalist Witness Testimony Reviewed in Evidentiary Terms, *Alauddin Law Development Journal (ALDEV)*, Vol. 4, No. 1, 2022.
- Barama, Michael, Model of the Criminal Justice System in Development, *Journal of Legal Sciences*, Vol. 3, No. 8, 2016.
- Chrisnanto, Rendy, et al, The Position of Verbalistic Witnesses in the Evidentiary System According to the Criminal Code, *Indonesian Journal of Legality of Law*, Vol. 4, No. 1, 2021.
- Djiwandono, Delvino Aldy et al., The Exclusionary Principle of Evidence in Proving Narcotics Crimes, *Unes Law Review*, Vol. 6, No. 4, 2024.
- Elvandari, Henny et al., The Position of Verbalistic Witnesses in the Examination Process at the Trial (Analysis of the Decision of Pn

- Boyolali Number 134/Pid.B/2019/Pn.Byl), *Journal of Legal Surgery*, Vol. 4, No. 2, 2020.
- Halilah, Siti and Mhd Fakhurrahman Arif, The Basis of Legal Certainty According to Experts, *Journal of Constitutional Law*, Vol. 4, No. 2, 2021.
- Hamidi, Ahmad, Actus Reus and Mens Rea in a Pragmatic Perspective: A Forensic Linguistic Study of Language Crimes, *Puitika Andalas University*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 2024.
- Kasidin, Sanarko, Legal Study on the Strength of Evidence Published by an Expert Outside the Trial Examination linked to Article 184 of the Criminal Code, *Focus Journal of Law*, Vol. 2, No. 1, 2021.
- Lokas, Richard, Evidence and Evidence in the Code of Criminal Procedure, *Lex et Societatis*, Vol. 3, No. 9. 2015.
- Murniasih, Salute, Evidence Based on Verbalistic Witness Testimony Due to the Retraction of the Defendant's Statement at the Trial in the Case of Child Intercourse (Study of the Decision of the Brebes District Court Number 27/Pid.Sus/2016/Pn.Bbs), *Verstek Journal*, Vol. 7, No. 2, 2019.
- Muhammad et al., Integration of the Principles of Legality and the Principle of Opportunity: A Comparative Study of Their Application in Prosecution Practice, *Rewang Rencang: Lex Generalis Law Journal*, Vol. 4, No. 7, 2023.
- Malombeke, Erick, et al., The Role of Case Examination Minutes (Bap) in the Criminal Justice Process, *Lex Administratum*, Vol. 9, No. 4, 2021.
- Maysaroh, Witness Involvement as Evidence Playing a Role in Criminal Events, *Legal Journal*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 2023.
- Nasution, Mayang Sekar Ningrum, et al., The Power of Oral Verbal Witness Testimony (Investigator Witnesses) in the Criminal Procedure Code, UIN North Sumatra, *Faculty of Sharia and Law, Sharia Economic Law Study Program*, Vol. 5, No. 2, 2023.
- Netalinda, Jey, Analysis of Criminal Evidence in Decision Number 777/Pid.B/2016/PN Jkt Pst on Premeditated Murder, *Rio Law Journal*, Vol. 6, No. 1, 2025.
- Novita, Afrillia Bella et al., Theory of Proof in the National Legal System, *Madani: Multidisciplinary Scientific Journal*, Vol. 1, No. 5, 2023.

- Nugroho, Bastianto, The Role of Evidence in Criminal Cases in Judges' Decisions According to the Criminal Code, *Juridika*, Vol. 32, No. 1, 2017.
- Naftali Ronaldo and Aji Lukman Ibrahim, The Process of Proving Criminal Cases in Trials Conducted Online, *Journal of Legal Essence*, Vol. 3, No. 2, 2021.
- Putri, Julya Ergina, The Evidentiary Power of Verbalized Witness Testimony in Narcotics Cases (Study of the Decision of the Sleman District Court Number 284/Pid.Sus/2016/PN Smn), *Journal of Verstek, Faculty of Law, Sebelas Maret University, Surakarta*, Vol. 8, No.1, 2020.
- Putri, Belicia Widhyana. Yulia, and Adhari, Ade, Analysis of the Fulfillment of Intentional Elements (Opzet) in the Crime of Murder (Study of Decision Number 1/Pid.Sus-Anak/2020/Pn Kpn), *Unes Law Review*, Vol. 6, No. 4, 2024.
- P, Muhammad Schinggyt Tryan et al., Juridical Review of the Implementation of the Presumption of Innocence Principle in the Criminal Justice Process, *Diponegoro Law Journal*, Vol. 5, No. 4, 2016.
- Rumapea, Psalm Septian, et al., Juridical Review of the Position of Verbalistic Witnesses in Criminal Cases, *Mizan: Journal of Legal Science*, Vol. 10, No. 2, 2021.
- Romandona, Rizki and Bukhari Yasin, Legal Analysis of the Principles of Mens Rea and Actus Reus in the Case of the Murder of Brigadier Nofriansyah Yosua Hutabarat (Case Study in the Decision of the South Jakarta District Court No. 796/Pid.B/2022/Pn Jkt.Sel), *Justitiable of Bojonegoro University*, Vol. 6, No. 2, 2024.
- Rizqiqa, Larasati Dwi and Budi Arta Atmaja, Determination of Mens Rea in the Planning Element in the Case of Persecution of Article 353 Paragraph 2 of the Criminal Code, *Belo Journal*, Vol. 6, No. 2, 2021.
- Rosandi, Nadia, The Existence of Verbalistic Witnesses in Measuring the Balance Between the Efficiency of Evidence and the Rights of the Defendant, *Jurnal Judiciary*, Vol. 14, No. 1, 2025.
- Samara, Finsensius et al., Analysis of Premeditated Murder Cases in Southwest Sumba, *Bureaucracy Journal: Indonesia Journal of Law and Social-Political Governance*, Vol. 4, No. 3, 2024.

- Sandini, Jessica, Premeditated Murder: Observations of Case Study Processes and Judges' Decisions Based on the Legal System, *Scientific Global Journal*, Vol. 1, No. 2, 2023.
- Sartika, Dewi, et al., Principles of Protection for Children Who Commit Criminal Acts, *Journal of Legal Compilation*, Vol. 4, No. 2, 2019.
- Susilo, Soni, et al., Juridical Study of the Evidentiary Strength and Position of Verbalistic Witnesses in the Trial in the Criminal Case Examination Process (Case Study of Pelaihari District Court Decision Number 171/Pid.B/2018/Pn Pli), *Journal of Bevinding*, Vol. 1, No. 11, 2024.
- Sudiarta, I Komang, et al., The Position of Verbalistic Witnesses Due to the Retraction of the Defendant's Testimony in the Examination Minutes (Bap) at the Trial, *Unizar Recht Journal*, Vol. 1, No. 2, 2022.
- Saudila, Dyana, Putri, et al., The Legality of Verbalized Witness Statements in Child Sexual Relations Cases Based on the Criminal Code (Decision Number: 165/Pid.Sus/2018/Pn.Kpg), *Supremacy of the Legal Journal*, vo. 5, no. 02, 2023.
- Setiawan, Danu Ade, State-Owned Enterprises Governance After the Enactment of Law No. 1 of 2025: A Critical Review Based on the Theory of Legal Certainty, *Al Wasath Journal of Legal Sciences*, Vol. 6, No. 2, 2025.
- Tarigan, Daniel Milano and Muhammad Rustamaji, The Value and Strength of Evidence of Testimonial Testimonium De Auditu, *Verstek Journal*, i2023, Vol. 11, No. 3.
- Yappy, Isabella, and Hutabarat, Rugun Romaida, Imposition of Mitigating Criminal Sanctions in the Case of Premeditated Murder by Uitlokker, *Ranah Search: Journal of Multidisciplinary Research and Development*, Vol. 6, No. 4, 2024.

Research Report, Thesis, Thesis, and Dissertation

- Mainassy, Marsye, The Role of Verbalistic Witnesses in Proving Crimes in Court, *Thesis Research Report*, Faculty of Law, Unpatti, 2021.
- Yanuar, Rizky, Review of Verbalistic Witnesses in the Examination of Narcotics Crime Cases at the Surabaya District Court (Study Decision Number: 2406/Pid.B/2014/Pn.Sby), *Thesis Research Report*, Faculty of Law, Sebelas Maret University, Surakarta, 2020.

Media Online

Dewangga, Oktavian Surya, May 26, 2025, Bribery Case Ronald Tannur Zarof's Acquittal Claims to Be Depressed, Judge Orders to Present Verbalisan Witnesses, <https://rm.id/baca-berita/nasional/267196/kasus-suap-vonis-bebas-ronald-tannur-zarof-ngaku-tertekan-hakim-perintahkan-hadirkan-saksi-verbalisan>, October 7, 2025.

Kamil, Irfan and Icha Rastika, November 14, 2022, AW-101 Helicopter Case Trial, Two KPK Investigators Become Verbalisan Witnesses, <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2022/11/14/13285811/Trial-of-AW-101-Helicopter-Two-KPK-Investigators-So-Verbalisan-Witness?page=all>, October 7, 2025.

Munawaroh, Nafiatul, June 28, 2024, Rights and Obligations of Witnesses in Criminal Cases, <https://www.hukumonline.com/klinik/a/hak-dan-kewajiban-saksi-dalam-perkara-pidana-lt5394538dd600b/>, October 07, 2025.

Sevel, Michael dan Brian Leither, 12 Agustus 2016, The 19th Century in Philosophy of Law, <https://www.britannica.com/topic/philosophy-of-law/The-19th-century>, 6 Oktober 2025.

