

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agarwala, R., & Mulky, L. (2023). Adsorption of Dyes from Wastewater: A Comprehensive Review. Dalam *ChemBioEng Reviews* (Vol. 10, Nomor 3, hlm. 326–335). John Wiley and Sons Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cben.202200011>
- Al-Ghouti, M. A., & Da'ana, D. A. (2020). Guidelines for the use and interpretation of adsorption isotherm models: A review. Dalam *Journal of Hazardous Materials* (Vol. 393). Elsevier B.V. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2020.122383>
- Ali, A., Zhang, N., & Santos, R. M. (2023). Mineral Characterization Using Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM): A Review of the Fundamentals, Advancements, and Research Directions. Dalam *Applied Sciences (Switzerland)* (Vol. 13, Nomor 23). Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI). <https://doi.org/10.3390/app132312600>
- Amanda, P., Kurniawan, Y. D., Prasetyo, K. W., Hasan, F., & Amelia, A. (2024). Adsorption of Congo Red from Aqueous Solutions by Alginate-Nanocellulose-Polyethyleneimine Hydrogel Beads. *Trends in Sciences*, 21(1). <https://doi.org/10.48048/tis.2024.7262>
- Amma Nur Aulia, D., Shofiyani, A., Anita Zaharah, T., & Hadari Nawawi, J. H. (2017). *Penentuan Stabilitas Kimia dan Termal Membran Komposit Kitosan Tercetak Ion Logam pada Permukaan Karbon* (Vol. 6, Nomor 4).
- Aragaw, T. A., Bogale, F. M., & Gessesse, A. (2022). Adaptive Response of Thermophiles to Redox Stress and Their Role in the Process of dye Degradation From Textile Industry Wastewater. Dalam *Frontiers in Physiology* (Vol. 13). Frontiers Media S.A. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2022.908370>
- Arinze, A. H., Uchendu, V. U., Friday, A. G., Thomas, T. S., Ekene, R., Desmond, U., Ewezugachukwu, O. B., & Nsikan, K. A. (2025). Adsorption Technique: A Narrative Review. Dalam *Int. j. adv. multidisc. res. stud* (Vol. 5, Nomor 4). www.multiresearchjournal.com
- Arivumani, V., Singh, V., Geetha, C., & Senthilkumar, C. (2024). Activated rice husk biochar for azo dye removal: Batch adsorption, kinetics and thermodynamic studies. *Global Nest Journal*, 26(2). <https://doi.org/10.30955/gnj.005498>
- Ayawei, N., Ebelegi, A. N., & Wankasi, D. (2017). Modelling and Interpretation of Adsorption Isotherms. Dalam *Journal of Chemistry* (Vol. 2017). Hindawi Limited. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2017/3039817>
- Banerjee, S., & Chattopadhyaya, M. C. (2017). Adsorption characteristics for the removal of a toxic dye, tartrazine from aqueous solutions by a low cost agricultural by-product. *Arabian Journal of Chemistry*, 10, S1629–S1638.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.arabjc.2013.06.005>

- Ching, S. H., Bansal, N., & Bhandari, B. (2017). Alginate gel particles—A review of production techniques and physical properties. *Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition*, 57(6), 1133–1152. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2014.965773>
- De Caro, C. A., Toledo, M., & Claudia, H. (2025). *UV/Vis Spectrophotometry-Fundamentals and Applications*. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/321017142>
- Delgado, R. (2022). Misuse of Beer-Lambert Law and other calibration curves. *Royal Society Open Science*, 9(2). <https://doi.org/10.1098/rsos.211103>
- Destiarti, L. (2021). Penentuan Kadar Mangan (Mn) Pada Air Gambut Secara Spektrofotometri Uv-Vis Dengan Perbandingan Metode Kurva Kalibrasi Dan Adisi Standar (Determination Of Manganese In Peat Water Using Uv-Vis Spectrophotometer: Comparison Of Calibration Of Curve And Standard Addition Method). Dalam / *Indo. J. Pure App. Chem* (Vol. 4, Nomor 1). <http://jurnal.untan.ac.id/index.php/IJoPAC>
- D'Souza, E., Fulke, A. B., Mulani, N., Ram, A., Asodekar, M., Narkhede, N., & Gajbhiye, S. N. (2017). Decolorization of Congo red mediated by marine *Alcaligenes* species isolated from Indian West coast sediments. *Environmental Earth Sciences*, 76(20). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12665-017-7077-8>
- El-Baz, A., Hendy, I., Dohdoh, A., & Srour, M. (2020). Adsorption technique for pollutants removal; current new trends and future challenges – A Review. *The Egyptian International Journal of Engineering Sciences and Technology*, 32(1), 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.21608/eijest.2020.45536.1015>
- Haris, M. N., & Maghfiroh, M. (2024). Efektivitas Adsorpsi Zat Warna Yellow Disperse oleh Limbah Cangkang Kerang Simping dengan Pendekatan Isoterm Adsorpsi. *Jurnal Penelitian Inovatif*, 4(4), 2309–2316. <https://doi.org/10.54082/jupin.880>
- Hemdan, S. S. (2024). The Dependence Of Acid-Base Equilibria And Acidity Constants Of Congo Red In Buffer Solutions On The Ionic Strength. *Journal of Chemical Technology and Metallurgy*, 59(3), 505–512. <https://doi.org/10.59957/jctm.v59.i3.2024.2>
- Hu, C., Lu, W., Mata, A., Nishinari, K., & Fang, Y. (2021). Ions-induced gelation of alginate: Mechanisms and applications. Dalam *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules* (Vol. 177, hlm. 578–588). Elsevier B.V. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijbiomac.2021.02.086>
- Jiao, C., Liu, D., Wei, N., Gao, J., Fu, F., Liu, T., & Wang, J. (2021). Efficient congo red removal using porous cellulose/gelatin/sepiolite gel beads: Assembly, characterization, and adsorption mechanism. *Polymers*, 13(22). <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym13223890>

- Karim, A., Nawaz, M. A., Aman, A., & Ul Qader, S. A. (2017). Role of Anionic Polysaccharide (Alginate) on Activity, Stability and Recycling Efficiency of Bacterial Endo (1→4) B-d-Glucanase of GH12 Family. *Catalysis Letters*, *147*(7), 1792–1801. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10562-017-2074-9>
- Karoyo, A. H., & Wilson, L. D. (2021). A review on the design and hydration properties of natural polymer-based hydrogels. *Materials*, *14*(5), 1–36. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ma14051095>
- Khan, S. A., Khan, S. B., Khan, L. U., Farooq, A., Akhtar, K., & Asiri, A. M. (2018). Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy: Fundamentals and application in functional groups and nanomaterials characterization. Dalam *Handbook of Materials Characterization* (hlm. 317–344). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-92955-2_9
- Kosik-Bogacka, D., Łanocha-Arendarczyk, N., Kalisińska, E., Kot, K., Czernomysy-Furowicz, D., Pilarczyk, B., & Tomza-Marciniak, A. (2019). Iron, Fe. Dalam *Mammals and Birds as Bioindicators of Trace Element Contaminations in Terrestrial Environments: An Ecotoxicological Assessment of the Northern Hemisphere* (hlm. 181–212). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-00121-6_6
- Maniar, V., Kalsara, K., & Upadhyay, U. (2023). A Review of Ftir-An Useful Instrument. *International Journal of Pharmaceutical Research and Applications*, *8*, 2486. <https://doi.org/10.35629/7781-080124862490>
- Meija, J., Coplen, T. B., Berglund, M., Brand, W. A., De Bièvre, P., Gröning, M., Holden, N. E., Irrgeher, J., Loss, R. D., Walczyk, T., & Prohaska, T. (2016). Atomic weights of the elements 2013 (IUPAC Technical Report). Dalam *Pure and Applied Chemistry* (Vol. 88, Nomor 3, hlm. 265–291). Walter de Gruyter GmbH. <https://doi.org/10.1515/pac-2015-0305>
- Meila Anggriani, U., Hasan, A., Purnamasari, I., Teknik Kimia, J., Sriwijaya, N., Srijaya, J., Bukit, N., & Palembang, B. (2021). Kinetika Adsorpsi Karbon Aktif Dalam Penurunan Konsentrasi Logam Tembaga (Cu) Dan Timbal (Pb) Kinetic Adsorption Of Activated Carbon In Decreasing Concentrations Of Copper (Cu) And Lead (Pb) Metals. *Jurnal Kinetika*, *12*(02), 29–37. <https://jurnal.polsri.ac.id/index.php/kimia/index>
- Mohammed, A., & Abdullah, A. (2018). *Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM): A Review*. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/330168803>
- Moniz, L., Baunsele, A. B., Boelan, E. G., Kopon, A. M., Leba, M. A. U., Tukan, M. B., & Komisia, F. (2024). Optimasi Adsorpsi Metilen Biru Memanfaatkan Sabut Buah Lontar Teraktivasi Asam. *Cakra Kimia*, *12*.
- Musah, M., Azeh, Y., Mathew, J., Umar, M., Abdulhamid, Z., & Muhammad, A. (2022). Adsorption Kinetics and Isotherm Models: A Review. *Caliphate Journal of Science and Technology*, *4*(1), 20–26. <https://doi.org/10.4314/cajost.v4i1.3>

- Nandiyanto, A. B. D., Ragadhita, R., & Fiandini, M. (2023). Interpretation of Fourier Transform Infrared Spectra (FTIR): A Practical Approach in the Polymer/Plastic Thermal Decomposition. *Indonesian Journal of Science and Technology*, 8(1), 113–126. <https://doi.org/10.17509/ijost.v8i1.53297>
- Nastaj, J., Przewłocka, A., & Rajkowska-Myśliwiec, M. (2016). Biosorption of Ni(II), Pb(II) and Zn(II) on calcium alginate beads: Equilibrium, kinetic and mechanism studies. *Polish Journal of Chemical Technology*, 18(3), 81–87. <https://doi.org/10.1515/pjct-2016-0052>
- Nasution, H., & Siregar, H. (2015). *Penentuan Waktu Kontak Dan pH Optimum Penyerapan Zat Warna Direct Yellow Menggunakan Abu Terbang (Fly Ash) Batubara (Determination Of Optimum Retention Time And pH Of Coal Fly Ash Adsorbent For Removing Direct Yellow Dye)*.
- Nurohmah, L., Apriliani Wulandari, P., Fathoni, an, Sambaliung No, J., Gunung Kelua, K., Kunci, K., Jagung, K., & Kadar, P. (2019). Lutfi Nurohmah Paradila Apriliani Wulandari Rif'an Fathoni Kemampuan Adsorpsi Logam Berat Cu Dan Pb Dengan Menggunakan Adsorben Kulit Jagung (Zea Mays) Adsorption Ability Of Cu And Pb Heavy Metal Using Corn Skin Adsorben (Zea Mays). *Jurnal Chemurgy* (Vol. 03, Nomor 2).
- Nyoman Candra, I., & Apriyanti, H. (2018). *Karakterisasi Isoterm Adsorpsi dari Ion Logam Besi (Fe) pada Tanah Di Kota Bengkulu*. (2), 14–19.
- Pan, W., Liu, X., Yang, P., & Han, R. (2022). Use of iron-crosslinked sodium alginate beads for adsorption of phosphate from solution. *Desalination and Water Treatment*, 272, 108–117. <https://doi.org/10.5004/dwt.2022.28848>
- Persson, I. (2018). Ferric Chloride Complexes in Aqueous Solution: An EXAFS Study. *Journal of Solution Chemistry*, 47. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10953-018>
- Rahayu, R., Nurlette, S., & Baunsele, A. B. (2023). The Effect of Contact Time and Optimum pH on the Adsorption of Methylene Blue Dye by Alginate-Chitosan Complex Polyelectrolyte Films. *Stannum : Jurnal Sains dan Terapan Kimia*, 5(2), 87–92. <https://doi.org/10.33019/jstk.v5i2.4371>
- Rápó, E., & Tonk, S. (2021). Factors affecting synthetic dye adsorption; desorption studies: A review of results from the last five years (2017–2021). Dalam *Molecules* (Vol. 26, Nomor 17). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules26175419>
- Rosales, E., Iglesias, O., Pazos, M., & Sanromán, M. A. (2012). Decolourisation of dyes under electro-Fenton process using Fe alginate gel beads. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 213–214, 369–377. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2012.02.005>
- Rowe, R. C., Sheskey, P. J., & Quinn, M. E. (2009). *Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients*. Pharmaceutical Press.
- Sangoremi, A. A. (2019). *Adsorption Kinetic Models and Their Applications: A*

Critical Review. <https://doi.org/10.51244/IJRSI>

- Sariana Sarana Miri, N. (2022). *Volume 2. Nomor 2. Tahun 2022 JURNAL KIMIA DAN REKAYASA Review: Kajian Persamaan Isoterm Langmuir dan Freundlich pada Adsorpsi Logam Berat Fe (II) dengan Zeolit dan Karbon Aktif dari Biomassa Review: Equation Study of Langmuir and Freundlich Isotherms on Adsorption of Heavy Metal Fe (II) with Zeolite and Activated Carbon from Biomass*. <http://kireka.setiabudi.ac.id>
- Septiana, R. (2023). *Pemanfaatan Karbon Aktif Kulit Pisang Kepok (Musa Paradisiaca) Sebagai Adsorben Zat Warna Congo Red Dalam Limbah Cair Industri Tekstil*.
- Shravani S. More, S. S. M., Sandhya P. Kadam, S. P. K., & Dr. Vivekkumar K.Redasani, Dr. V. K. R. (2025). A Comprehensive Review of UV-visible spectroscopy. *International Journal of Pharmaceutical Research and Applications*, 10(3), 114–134. <https://doi.org/10.35629/4494-1003114134>
- Skjlk-Br, G., Grasdalen, H., & Smidsrod, O. (1989). Inhomogeneous Polysaccharide Ionic Gels. Dalam *Carbohydrate Polymers* (Vol. 10).
- Suarsa, I. W. (2015). *Spektroskopi*. Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam, Program Studi Kimia, Denpasar.
- Sudarsan, S., Murugesan, G., Varadavenkatesan, T., Vinayagam, R., & Selvaraj, R. (2025). Efficient adsorptive removal of Congo Red dye using activated carbon derived from *Spathodea campanulata* flowers. *Scientific Reports*, 15(1). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-025-86032-9>
- Sun, Z., Qu, K., Cheng, Y., You, Y., Huang, Z., Umar, A., Ibrahim, Y. S. A., Algadi, H., Castañeda, L., Colorado, H. A., & Guo, Z. (2021). Corncob-derived Activated Carbon for Efficient Adsorption Dye in Sewage. *ES Food and Agroforestry*, 4, 61–74. <https://doi.org/10.30919/esfaf473>
- Susandy, S. A., & Paramita, A. R. (2015). *Studi Kinetika Adsorpsi Pb menggunakan Arang Aktif dari Kulit Pisang* (Vol. 4, Nomor 1).
- Tokarev, A., Agulhon, P., Long, J., Quignard, F., Robitzer, M., Ferreira, R. A. S., Carlos, L. D., Larionova, J., Guérin, C., & Guari, Y. (2012). Synthesis and study of Prussian blue type nanoparticles in an alginate matrix. *Journal of Materials Chemistry*, 22(38), 20232–20242. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c2jm33585a>
- Utomo, M. P., Prodjosantoso, A. K., Budiasih, K. S., Yunita, I., Triani, T. M., Dwi, V., & Rahmawati, N. (2023). Synthesis of Natural Zeolite/ZnO and Its Photodegradation Activity on Congo Red. Dalam *Indonesian Journal of Chemistry and Environment* (Vol. 6, Nomor 2).
- Wang, B., Wan, Y., Zheng, Y., Lee, X., Liu, T., Yu, Z., Huang, J., Ok, Y. S., Chen, J., & Gao, B. (2019). Alginate-based composites for environmental applications: a critical review. *Critical Reviews in Environmental Science and*

- Yang, C. H., Wang, M. X., Haider, H., Yang, J. H., Sun, J. Y., Chen, Y. M., Zhou, J., & Suo, Z. (2013). Strengthening alginate/polyacrylamide hydrogels using various multivalent cations. *ACS Applied Materials and Interfaces*, 5(21), 10418–10422. <https://doi.org/10.1021/am403966x>
- Ying, W. (2019). Pseudo-First and Second-Order Models for P Adsorption onto Termite Mound Soil (TMS). *IOSR Journal of Applied Chemistry (IOSR-JAC)*, 12(2), 11–16. <https://doi.org/10.9790/5736-1202011116>
- Yuningrat, N. W., Retug, N., Gunamantha, I. M., Analis, J., & Fmipa, K. (2016). *Fotodegradasi Methyl OrangeDALAM Reaktor Fixed Bed Batu Apung-Semen* (Vol. 5, Nomor 1).
- Zhao, D., & Shen, X. (2023). Preparation of Chitosan-Diatomite/Calcium Alginate Composite Hydrogel Beads for the Adsorption of Congo Red Dye. *Water (Switzerland)*, 15(12). <https://doi.org/10.3390/w15122254>

